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1921.

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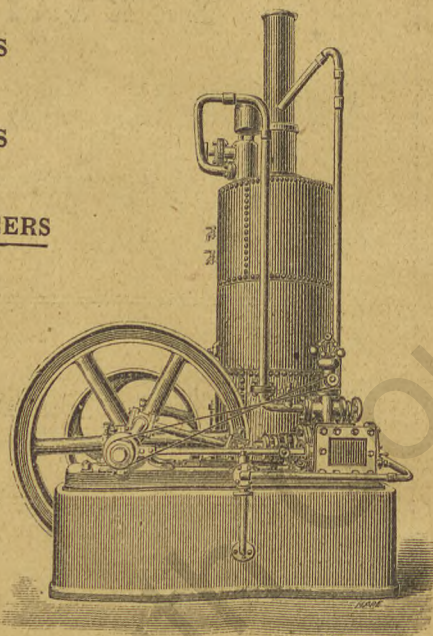
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Annual,



1921,

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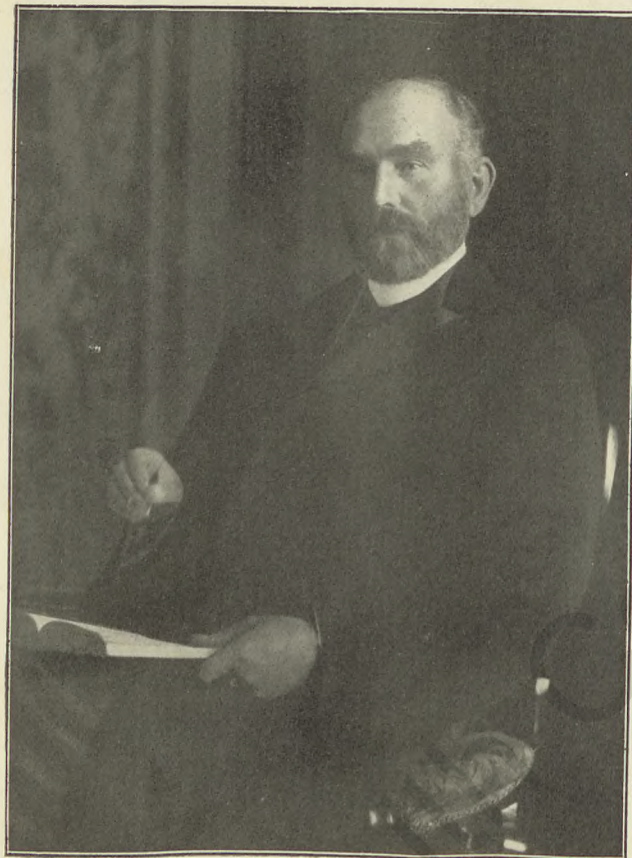
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Mr. SAMUEL LOCKINGTON, J.P.  
(Died Sept. 16, 1920).

DUNDALK :

WM. TEMPEST, DUNDALGAN PRESS.

1921



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## ERRATA.

- Page 25, line 9, read "Maudlens" for "Mendlins."  
 26 „ 19 read "Mullanilly" for "Mallonilly."  
 28 „ 4 read "his" for "this."  
 30—The footnote from the 1897 Annual is out of date. The priory was on site of present Free Library and Power Station and owned land at Priorland, &c.; see page 25.  
 31, line 12, Fr. Murphy was not correct. Roche is the French for "rock," the name meaning the castle on the rock.



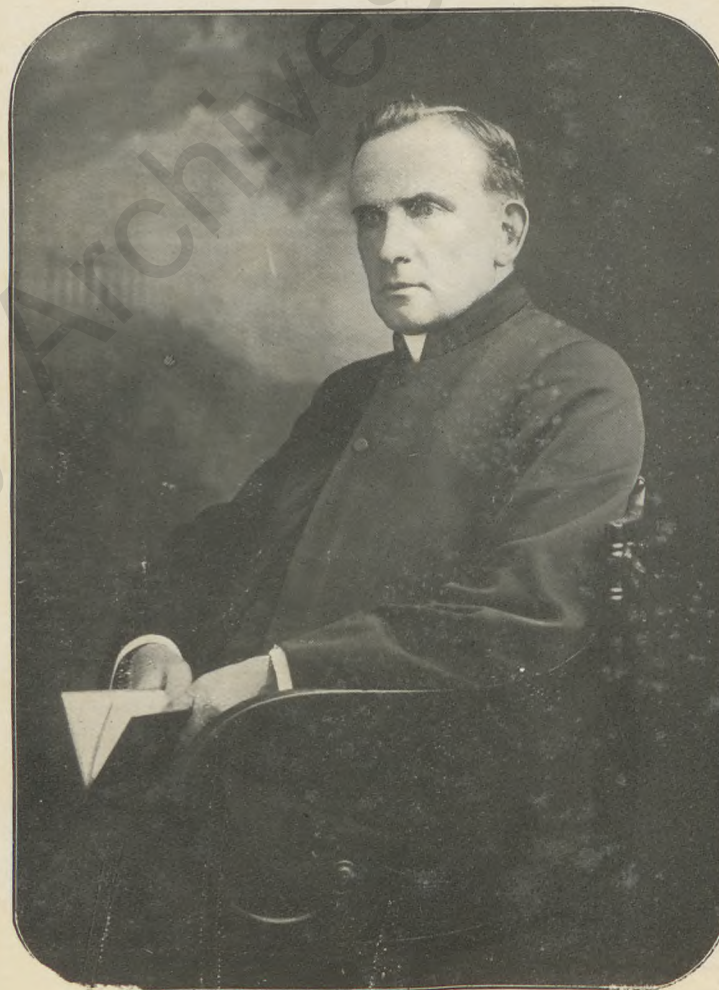
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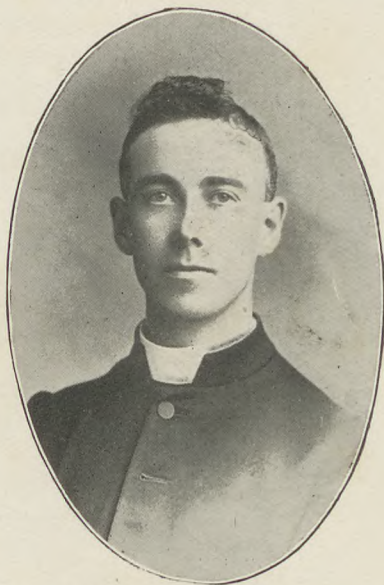


MEMORANDA.



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(New President St. Mary's College, Dundalk).





V. Rev. P. J. E. BYRNE, S.M., Provincial  
(Late President St. Mary's College, Dundalk).

### Sixty Years—1861-1921.

THIS ANNUAL is now sixty years old. Its first issue was entitled "Tempest's Household Almanac" and as "the Almanac" it was known for very many years. In the 1861 issue we find Messrs. Reburn of the Alma House advertising shawls, mantles, bonnets and cashmeres; Harold's, gun and fishing tackle; N. Carolan, the famous "Royal Pine Apple Whiskey"; B. Clarke, 29 Clanbrassil-street, doeskins, deerskins, cassimeres, orleans, coburgs and winceys; A. McHinch, similar goods; John Kernahan, 75 Clanbrassil-street, boots and shoes; Bernard Murphy, 9 Church-street, cottons, worsteds, guttapercha boots, etc.; R. Duckett Harman, horse medicines; John Cox & Co., their new seed stores 78 and 88 Clanbrassil-street; Jas. White, 99 Clanbrassil-st., naval, military and ladies' tailoring; and six or seven Newry firms of various trades. The earlier almanacks all contained numbers of recipes, hints of all kinds, and extracts from famous writers and paragraphs of curious information, all of which were carefully gathered by the late Miss Frances Tempest.

In that year we see Lord Bellew, *Lieutenant* and Lord Roden *Custos Rotulorum*; Laurence Waldron M.P., *High Sheriff*; Chichester Fortescue, *Under Secretary of State for the Colonies*, and Richard M. Bellew, *Members of Parliament for the County*; John Leahy, Q.C., *Chairman of Quarter Sessions*; Patrick James Byrne, *Clerk of the Crown* and Thomas Bourne, *Clerk of the Peace*; Maxwell Hamilton, *Crown Solicitor*, and Edward Caraher, *Crown Solicitor at Quarter Sessions*; William Filgate, *County Treasurer*, and Alex. Shekleton, *Secretary to the Grand Jury*; John Neville, *County Surveyor*, and Chas. McHenry Denvir, *Sub-Sheriff*; Joseph M. Callan, M.D., and P. J. Neary, *Coroners*; George Fitzmaurice, *Resident Magistrate*.

In the Town the following were the officials:—

*Member of Parliament for the Borough*—Sir George Bowyer, Bt.

*Town Improvement Commissioners*—Chairman, E. H. Macardle, J.P.; Clerk, J. Parks; Inspector, L. Curran; Collector, P. Comerford.

*Harbour Commissioners*—Chairman, S. J. Turner, J.P.; Engineer, J. Needham; Secretary, T. J. Pooler; Harbour Master, John Lawless.

*Dundalk Union*—Chairman, Lord Clermont; Clerk, James Murphy.

*Dispensary, Park-street*—Medical Officer, Dr. John Brown.

*County Gaol*—Inspector, E. G. Corker; Medical Officer, Dr. Brunker; Governor, F. Lambe.

*Excise Office*—Supervisor, Wm. A. Bentley. *Income Tax*—Surveyor, T. Tarleton.

*Stamp Distributor*, Patrick Russell, Seatown Place.

*Dundalk Exchange and Market Coy.*—Secretary, Chas. McH. Denvir.



## Obituary.

### SAMUEL LOCKINGTON, J.P.

As a young man Mr. Lockington joined the service of the Great Northern Railway Company, with whom he remained for about 15 years when he commenced business on his own account, importing coal to Greenore where he opened up a retail depôt, he being the first to open Greenore as a coal port. In the year 1899 he came to live in Dundalk and opened the yard where his offices are still situated. Some years later he took from the L. & N. W. Rly. Co. the waste ground between Quay Street and the river. At this time he built his first steamer, the S.S. *John Irwin*. His trade gradually extended over ten counties which necessitated adding to his fleet the S.S. *Shellie* and S.S. *Carlingford*, which were specially built for him by the Dublin Dockyard Co., and just after his death there was launched the S.S. *Margaret Lockington*, a steamer of about 470 tons.

He was likewise interested in gas works, having bought up the Cavan Gas Works and Ballinasloe Gas Works.

He was a prominent member of the Presbyterian Church, being a ruling elder in the local church for many years and a liberal subscriber to all its funds both locally and to the Church in general, more especially to the Foreign Mission Fund. He was very generous to the poor, and will be sadly missed by the many whom he helped in his unobtrusive way.

He met his death accidentally at the Quay on September 16th, 1920.

We also regret to record the loss of others connected with Dundalk, though the roll is fortunately not so long as in previous years. We may mention here Rev. Henry Berghman, C.S.S.R., Mrs. Joseph Hamill, Captain Berrills and Captain McCarte, Mr. James Craig, Mother Mary Flood, Mr. Dan Lynch, Mr. Nicholas Bennett, Miss Grace Brown, Mrs. Margaret Deery, Constable Brennan, Mr. Samuel McComb, Mrs. Roe, and the three young people who lost their lives in the terrible fire which consumed Mr. Craig's premises.

## Local Events for 1920.

### JANUARY.

1. Christian Brothers Past Pupils Union Dance
2. Greenore-Holyhead sailings re-opened after the war.
3. Dundalk and Newry Steam-packet Shares £24 each.
6. St. Mary's College Dance.
7. Great gale.
13. Diamond Jubilee of Total Abstinence Society.
17. Election of Urban Council under P.R. Act.
21. Golf Club Dance.
23. "Maritana" Dundelgan Choral Society.

### FEBRUARY.

10. Fire in tower of Redemptorist Church.
11. Farmers' Dance.
28. Dundalk and Newry Steam-packet Shares sold at £31 each.

### MARCH.

4. Death of Captain John McCarte.
4. Death of Mrs. Joseph Hamill.
4. Death of Mr. James Craig, Faughart.
10. Resignation of Mr. W. J. Howard, Manager Bank of Ireland.
11. Marriage of Mr. Patrick Curran and Miss McEvoy.
17. "The Mineral Workers," Young Ireland Society.
23. Louth Hunt Point-to-Point Races.
24. Inquiry re separate asylum for Co. Louth.
30. Death of Mrs. Cochrane, Stapleton Place.
31. Distillery Shut down.

### APRIL.

2. Sir Thomas Macardle made K.B.E.
2. Mr. Mathew Comerford made an M.B.E.
- 6, 7, 8. "Bohemian Girl"
- 13, 14. General stoppage of work.
13. Inland Revenue Office, Park-st., burned by armed men.
16. Mr. Thomas Mulholland shot.
20. Distribution of Prizes at Technical School.
22. Death of Rev. Henry Berghman, C.S.S.R.
23. Death of Mr. Michael Carroll, Parnell Park.
24. Death of Mr. Leo V. Clifford.



MAY.

10. St. Mary's College Sports.
- Dundalk Demesne purchased by Urban Council for £13,000.
20. L.G.B. Inquiry on Local Housing Schemes.
23. Mass celebrated at old church, Ballybarrack.

JUNE.

2. Marriage of Mr. J. C. Lardner, B.L., and Miss R. Downes.
3. County and District Council Elections.
20. Death of Mother Mary G. Flood.
29. Death of Mr. Francis Reilly, St. Mary's Road.

JULY.

1. Dundalk Post Office raided by armed men.
- Death of Mr. Denis McArdle, Cunnigar.
6. St. Mary's College Re-union.
9. Death of Mr. John Devine, R.I.F., Dundalk.
13. Death of Mr. Dan Lynch, formerly of Dunleer.
15. General Holiday.
17. Death of Mr. Nicholas Bennett, Castletown Road.
22. Ardee Show—Dundalk Regatta.
26. Death of Mrs. Ellen Roe, Ballybalia.
29. Forkill Police Barracks burned.

AUGUST.

8. Blackrock Police Barracks burned.
7. Carlingford Courthouse burned.
10. Death of Miss Grace Brown, Dundalk.
- 12-19. Oliver Plunket Bazaar.
14. V. Rev. P. J. E. Byrne appointed Provincial of Society of Mary.
15. Engine driver wounded.
16. Death of Mrs. Margaret Deery, Church Street.
22. Constable Brennan, R.I.C., murdered in Jocelyn Street.
24. Sinn Fein Hall and Messrs. McGuill's damaged.
24. County Council appoints three treasurers.
26. Death of Mr. Samuel McComb, formerly of Dundalk.
27. Messrs. Thos. Craig and P. M'Gorish & Co.'s premises destroyed by fire. Ulster Bank damaged; three lives lost.
28. Meeting of townspeople and proclamation.
31. Meeting of Protestants deploring attacks on Belfast Catholics.

SEPTEMBER.

3. £1,500 for Belfast distress raised at public meeting.
6. Slieve Gullion sold in Dundalk.
12. Christian Brothers' Annual Sports.
- 15-16. Dundalk Races.
16. Death of Mr. Samuel Lockington, J.P.
18. Dundalk to Enniskillen Railway line closed.
25. Dundalk Democrat Office damaged.
26. Dundalk Sports.

OCTOBER.

2. Death of Capt. John Berrill, late of D. & N. S. Coy.
6. Strike at D. & N. S. Coy.
13. Military searches in Dundalk.
14. Death of Mr. Wm. Wood, R.E., late Barrack Warden.
25. Death of Mr. W. O. Taylor as result of an accident.
30. Short time started in Railway Works.

NOVEMBER.

1. The "wee man" in Cooley.
9. Urban Council refuse to submit books to L.G.B. or pay instalments of loans due.
15. Death of Mr. Harry Hardy at Bombay.
17. Marriage of Mr. F. W. Craig and Miss E. M. Done.
21. Military searches in Dundalk.
24. Urban Council postpones resolutions of 9th till their "carrying out is in the interests of the town."
30. Mr. Slattery, Stationmaster, Quay-street, leaves.

DECEMBER.

3. Urban Council Books audited by L.G.B.
27. Dromintee and Jonesboro' Bazaar.
31. Carrickmacross Branch Line to Re-open.

## Irish and English Acres.

If you want to change Irish acres into English, multiply the number of Irish acres by 196 and divide by 121, the result will be English acres.

If you want to change English acres into Irish, multiply the English by 121 and divide by 196, and the result will be Irish acres.

A rough and ready way for mental calculation is that about 5 Irish equal about 8 statute or English acres; an Irish acre contains 7,840 and an English acre 4,840 yards.

The half and one-eighth of an English or statute acre equals an Irish acre. Thus 80 statute acres equal about 50 Irish acres.

The half of 80 being .. ..	40
The eighth of 80 being .. ..	10

Total Irish .. ..	50
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# THE CENSUS OF COUNTY LOUTH, 1901.

As the new Census is due this year, 1921, the following particulars of last counting may be of interest:—

THE number of persons in the County Louth according to the Census was, in 1891, 71,914; in 1901, 65,820 (32,666 Males and 33,154 Females), or 8.47 per cent. less than in 1891, and in 1911, 63,402.

The following Statement shows, by County Districts (as constituted under the Local Government Ireland Act, 1898), the number of persons in 1891 and 1901; and the increase or decrease during the decade:—

COUNTRY DISTRICTS.	Population.		Increase or Decrease between 1891 and 1901.		
	1891	1901	Number.		Rate per cent.
			Increase	Decrease	
Drogheda Urban ..	13,708	12,760	—	948	6.9
Dundalk Urban ..	12,449	13,076	627	—	5.0
Ardee No. 1 Rural ..	13,143	11,578	—	1,565	11.9
Drogheda No. 1 Rural ..	8,065	6,753	—	1,312	16.3
Dundalk Rural ..	24,549	21,653	—	2,896	11.8
	71,914	65,820		6,094	8.5

From the foregoing Statement it will be observed that there was an increase of 5.0 per cent. in Dundalk Urban District and a decrease in Drogheda Urban District, and each of the Rural Districts, the highest percentage of decrease being in Drogheda No. 1 Rural District, viz., 16.3.

The following Statement shows, according to Religious Professions, the Inhabitants of the County of Louth in 1901:—

RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS	1901.	
	Number of Persons.	Percentage of Total Population.
Roman Catholics ..	60,171	91.5
Protestant Episcopalians ..	4,218	6.4
Presbyterians ..	980	1.5
Methodists ..	296	0.4
All other Denominations ..	144	0.2
Information Refused ..	11	0.0
	65,820	100.0

From the above Table it will be seen that of the total population of the County in 1901, 91.5 per cent. were Roman Catholics; 6.4 per cent. Protestant Episcopalians; 1.5 per cent. Presbyterians; 0.4 per cent. Methodists; and 0.2 per cent. members of other Religious Denominations. In 1891 Roman Catholics formed 91.3 per cent.; Protestant Episcopalians, 6.8 per cent.; Presbyterians, 1.3 per cent.; Methodists, 0.4 per cent.; and Members of all other Denominations, 0.2 per cent. of the population of the County.

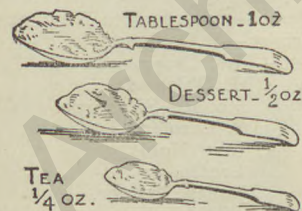
The number of Emigrants during the ten years ending 31st March, 1901, who stated that they were from the County of Louth, amounted to 2,803 (1,444 males and 1,359 females); the number for the decade ending 31st March, 1891, was 6,954; for that ending 31st March, 1881, 5,699; for that ending 31st March, 1871, 10,171; and for that ending with March, 1861, 17,091, making a total of 42,718 for the fifty years.

# A USEFUL PAGE FOR THE COOK.

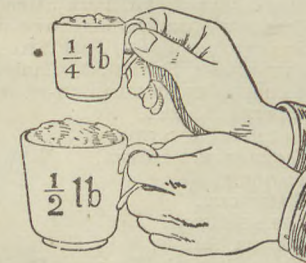
## A FEW HANDY MEASURES.

One pound and fourteen ounces of best powdered white sugar make one quart.  
One ordinary tumbler holds half a pint.  
Half a tumbler one gill.  
One pound of wheat flour is equal to one quart.

One pound and two ounces of Indian flour make one quart.  
Two pounds of soft butter equal one quart.  
One pound and fourteen ounces of best brown sugar make one quart.



An average tablespoon holds about an ounce of flour; a dessertspoon half; and a teaspoon a quarter of an ounce.



The average tea-cup holds about a quarter of a pound of flour, and the breakfast-cup half a pound.

## TIMES OF ROASTING, BAKING, AND BOILING.

ROASTING OR BAKING MEAT OR POULTRY.  
The average time for roasting meat is 1/4 hour for each pound.

Pigeons... 20 to 40 min.  
Hare... 1 1/2 to 2 hours  
Rabbit... 2 to 1 hour.

BOILING MEAT OR POULTRY.  
The average time for boiling meat is 1/4 hour for each pound.

	lbs.	hrs.
Sirloin or ribs of beef weighing	8	2
Fillet of veal	9	2 1/2
Loin of veal	8	2
Shoulder of veal	8	2 1/2
Leg of mutton	8	2
Shoulder of mutton	7	2
Quarter of lamb	9	2 1/2
Leg of lamb	4	1 1/2
Loin of lamb	3	1
Leg of pork	8	3
Spare rib	6	2
Turkey, goose	1 1/2	to 2 hours.
Fowls, ducks	2	to 1 hour.
Chickens, ducklings	20	to 35 min.

	bs.	hrs.
Aitchbone of beef weighing	12	3
Brisket of beef	10	4 1/2
Leg of mutton	9	3
Neck of mutton	6	2
Leg of lamb	5	2
Leg of pork	8	3 1/2
Ham	12	3 1/2
Bacon	2	1
Turkey	1	to 2 hours
Fowls	1/2	to 1 hour.
Chickens	25	min.

## TIMES FOR BOILING VEGETABLES.

The time is reckoned from when the water boils after the vegetables are in the saucepan.

Artichokes	20 to 25 min.	Marrows (young)	10 to 20 min.
Asparagus	15 to 20 min.	Mushrooms	1/2 hour.
Beans (French)	10 to 20 min.	Peas (green)	10 to 30 min.
Beetroot	1 1/2 to 2 hrs.	Potatoes (old)	20 to 35 min.
Greens	10 to 20 min.	Potatoes (new)	2 to 1/2 hour.
Carrots	1/2 to 1 hour	Spinach	10 to 15 min.
Cauliflower	15 to 25 min.	Tomatoes (stewed)	20 to 25 min.
Celery	15 to 30 min.	Turnips	18 to 25 min.



## Dundalk Signs, Landmarks, &c.

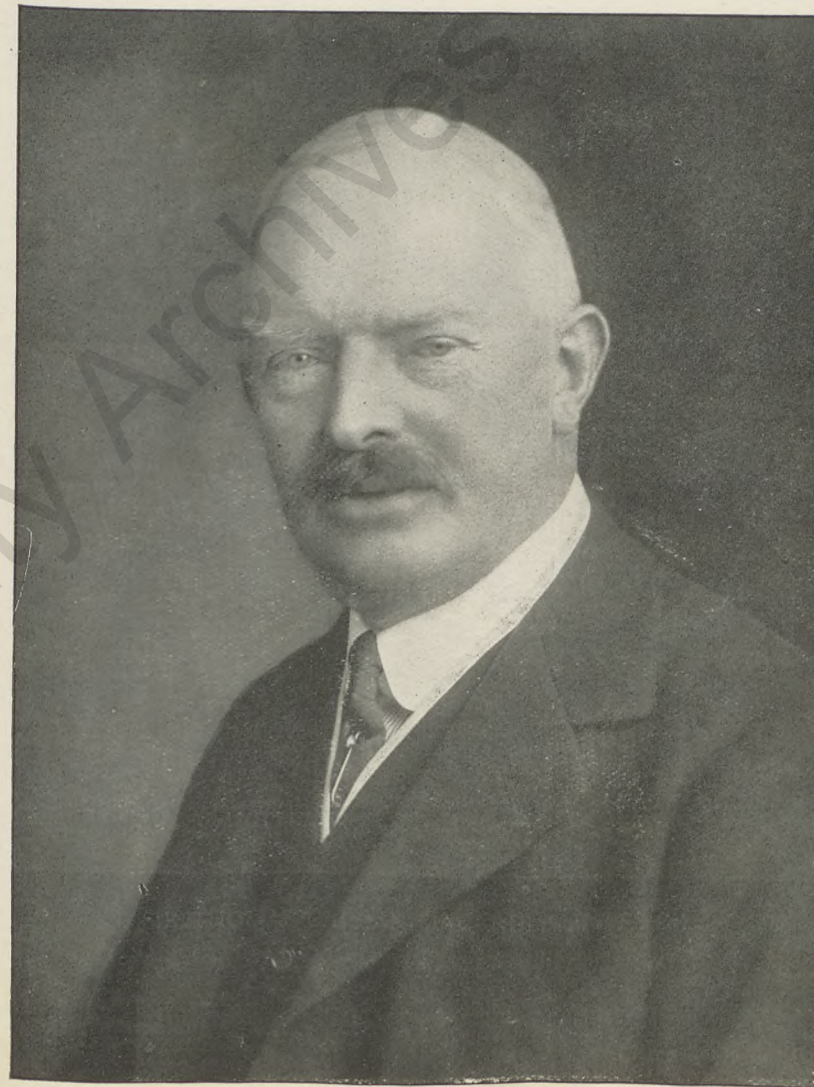
(Incomplete notes made by the late Wm. Tempest.)

### INNS AND HOTELS.

BARLEY SHEAF, Seatown—Bowls.  
SCHOONER, Seatown—John Duffy.  
SHIP, Quay Street—Peter Finegan.  
RED LION, Barrack Street.  
BUNCH OF GRAPES, Barrack Street—Samuel Parks.  
STAG'S HEAD, Linenhall Street—B. Finegan.  
KNIFE AND FORK, Park Street—Pat Murray.  
QUEEN'S ARMS, corner Crowe-st. & Earl-st.—Arthurs—Williams—Connick.  
SHAKESPEARE INN, Park Street—M. Quigley.  
PLUME AND FEATHERS, Clanbrassil Street—next door to Backhouse's.  
CHINA MAN, corner Earl-st. & Francis-st.—R Godbey.  
CENTRAL HOTEL, Earl-st.—Mrs. Casey.  
GOLDEN CANISTER, do. H. O'Connell.  
SIBTHORPE'S HOTEL, do. Stephen Sibthorpe.  
EAGLE, do. N. Carolan.  
SHAMROCK, do. John Noble.  
RISING SUN, do. Bredin.  
WHEAT SHEAF, do. James Treanor.  
KING BRUCE'S TAVERN, Francis Street—M. Murphy.  
IMPERIAL HOTEL, Park Street—Gray—Campbell—Smith—Connolly.  
ROYAL, Clanbrassil Street—Mrs. McConville.  
LORNE, Clanbrassil Street—E. M'Geown.

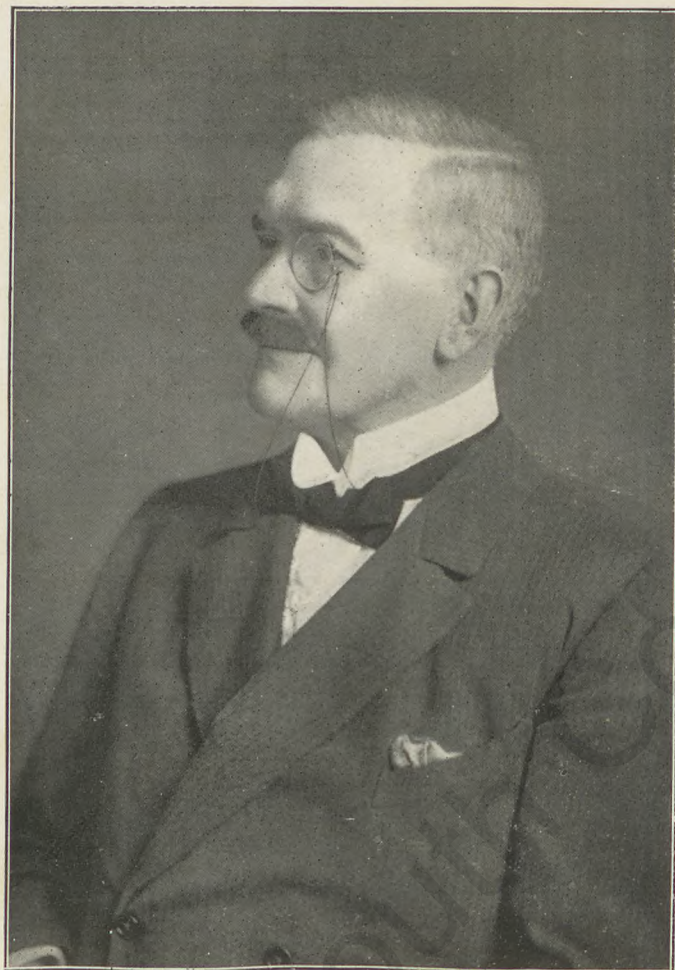
### SIGNS.

PLOUGH, Market Square—Shekleton's Iron Works.  
BEE HIVE, Clanbrassil Street—Charles Kelly, Draper.  
BLACK MAN, Church Street and Clanbrassil Street—P. J. Carroll, Tobacco.  
GOLDEN CANDLES, Bridge Street—M'Kitterick, Grocer.  
GOLDEN BOOT, Crowe Street—T. Murphy, Shoemaker.  
Do., Park Street, do.  
Do., Clanbrassil Street, do.  
PESTLE AND MORTAR, Roden Place—Dr. John Coleman (1859)—Apothecary shop.  
Do., Mr. Small (1860)—Do. & Veterinary.  
PESTLE AND MORTAR, Clanbrassil Street—Hamilton (of Newry).  
Do., do.  
Do., do. Thomson—Austin—Ward.  
HAT, Clanbrassil Street—Tom Bergin (next door Backhouse—Beattie's).  
Do., Earl Street—Tom Bergin (now Commercial House), Thomson.  
COMMERCIAL HOUSE, Earl Street—G. S. Thomson.  
ALMA HOUSE, Clanbrassil Street—Todd, Ronaldson & Co—T. Reburn—A. M'Hinch—A. Henry—D. Kenny.  
GOLDEN FLEECE, Clanbrassil Street—Denvir.  
Do., do., Dan Molony.  
ROD AND GUN, Clanbrassil Street—Harold.  
THREE BALLS, Clanbrassil Street—George Woods.  
Do., Church Street M'Alister.  
Do., Park Street—M'Guinness.  
Do., Francis-st & Jocelyn-st.—Crowe—J. M'Cleary.  
Do., Clanbrassil Street—Farrell.



SIR THOMAS CALLAN MACARDLE, K.B.E., D.L.





SURGEON JOHN S. McARDLE, L.R.C.S.I., L.K.Q.C.P.I.

## TEMPEST'S ANNUAL, 1921.

### DUNDALK MARKETS—PAST AND PRESENT.

BUTTER MARKET—Bride or North end of Bridge Street.  
 LINEN MARKET—front of Linen Hall; blue linen sold outside; white and brown inside.  
 WOOL AND THREAD MARKET—along Demesne Wall, Church Street.  
 OLD CLOTHES—Square, St. Nicholas' Church.  
 HAT MAKERS—Clanbrassil Street, opposite Flanagan's & R. Magrath's.  
 BROGUE MAKERS, do., in front of C. Kelly's (Bee Hive).  
 SHOE MAKERS, do., in front of Geo. Woods, Pawnbroker.  
 POTTERS (clayware) do., in front from Woods' to Harold's.  
 ROSIN VENDORS, do., in front of E. Rushe's to  
 HERRING MARKET, do., from P. J. Carroll's to the Big Pump.  
 GINGER BREAD STALLS, from P. J. Carroll's to Flanagan's.  
 COBBLERS sat along Clanbrassil Street all the year round mending shoes.  
 BESOM MARKET—Park Street—facing Bank of Ireland.  
 PIG MARKET—where the Gaol now stands.  
 CATTLE FAIR, SHEEP FAIR, HORSE FAIR, COW MARKET—formerly in Roden Place.  
 BEEF AND MUTTON—Clanbrassil-st. Shambles in Market-st, 6 or 7 stalls.  
 BEEF AND MUTTON hawked in baskets through town, all the year.  
 Do. no shop except Collins' for many years.  
 Broth, hot, kept boiling in pots with turf underneath in Clanbrassil-st.  
 Mutton: During Christmas week 30 to 40 carts, with 8 or 10 sheep in each (mountain mutton) ranged along Clanbrassil Street.  
 EGG MARKET—Crowe Street.  
 BUTTER MARKET, do.  
 FOWL MARKET, do.

### Rainfall in Dundalk in 1920.

(AS RECORDED ON Sin. DIAM. GAUGE AT TOWN HALL.)

THE year 1920 was mild and wet, the absence of severe frosts and the continuance of rains throughout every month was very marked. Only nine consecutive dry days were recorded, and these were in June. February was comparatively dry, both facts according to the laws of averages, pointing to a wet year; the actual yield 32.07 ins. was above the normal.

A very remarkable fall of snow occurred on 14th December, which made the most commonplace things have a very picturesque appearance, as owing to the complete absence of moisture in the atmosphere following this fall the snow remained for quite twelve hours without showing the least sign of thawing. The highest tide of the year was on December 27th.

January	..	Total fall	3.54 ins. ; wettest day,	23rd,	40 ins.
February	..	do.	1.68	do.	18th .40
March	..	do.	2.19	do.	27th .60
April	..	do.	2.21	do.	26th .29
May	..	do.	2.59	do.	1st .63
June	..	do.	2.39	do.	12th .88
July	..	do.	3.39	do.	25th .52
August	..	do.	1.75	do.	7th .58
September	..	do.	2.45	do.	1st .35
October	..	do.	4.42	do.	6th 1.07
November	..	do.	2.39	do.	27th .60
December	..	do.	3.15	do.	29th .68



## Dundalk Harbour.

MY first recollection of this Harbour goes back something over fifty years, at which time I became a member of the Coal Firm of David Lockhart, my step-father, who was the owner of several sailing vessels. These sailing vessels together with a few others were then the only arrivals at this port, and, drawing as they did only about ten to eleven feet of water, were frequently unable to get into a berth. At that time the coal was discharged at the rate of 30 to 40 tons a day, being loaded into bags and carried out on men's backs.

The first coasting steamer which ever arrived at this port was brought in by my firm some fifty years ago, this being the S.S. "Jasper" with a cargo of about 300 tons of coal, which cargo took some two days to discharge by hand. We now discharge a similar vessel here in six hours.

It is probably about forty-five years ago since the first steam crane was placed on this quay, and that crane is still working.

With the advent of steam cranes steam colliers gradually took the place of sailing vessels, and with continuous annual dredging the port is now available on any tides for steamers of 700 tons, and the river can be negotiated for about four hours out of twelve. While this is a considerable achievement, it is not sufficient to meet modern day requirements, and great improvements cannot be looked for until such time as the river is further deepened and the facilities for discharging and handling cargos after discharge are improved.

Unfortunately, at the outset, the quays here were built by a number of private owners to suit their own personal needs, no thought being taken for the possibility of rail connection, as a result of which only one quay has a double line of rails and access thereto is not modern. Furthermore, there are no mechanical means of moving waggons on the quays in the absence of shunting engine.

Less than two years ago a scheme was submitted to a parliamentary committee proposing the deepening of the river bed by four feet, which would admit of the port being available from six to eight hours out of twelve, and would allow of much larger steamers using the port, thereby cheapening the cost of transit. It was also proposed that the quays should be purchased from their present private owners and placed under the control of the Harbour Commissioners when they would be re-built, so as to be brought into alignment and the foundations would be strengthened in such a way as to permit of dredging operations being performed close into the quay walls, which operations are impossible with the quay walls in their present state.

The bucket dredger at present owned by the harbour authorities is some forty years old and very much out of date, although still doing good work. My opinion is that suction dredging should also be employed, and the spoil so raised pumped or otherwise conveyed to the present marsh lands on the north and south sides of the river, which lands are now in the possession

of the harbour authorities. This depositing of spoil would automatically reclaim a very large area of land that is at present useless, which land could be used on the river frontage for the purpose of additional quays and ultimately for the sites of works or for agricultural purposes.

Dundalk is geographically situated as favourably as is the neighbouring great ports of Belfast and Dublin, and, to my mind, the reason we have not developed to something like the same extent as our neighbours, is largely because of the inability of the harbour authorities to keep abreast of the times, owing to the fact that the quays are not owned by them, but are in the hands of various private owners, who have not the incentive or inclination or perhaps funds to invest money in improvements, which would undoubtedly not be altogether to their benefit, but which would benefit the port of Dundalk in particular and the whole surrounding districts in general.

I am afraid that with the present high cost of material and labour any immediate improvement can hardly be hoped for, but I feel the day is not far distant when the enterprise of the harbour authorities will be backed by the public, and some move made to put the harbour and town of Dundalk into a position which will enable it to become a port of some considerable importance.

W.T.

## Requiescat in Pace.

Rest—for the labour of the day is done  
And the rude sounds and angry turmoil cease.  
Peace for the soul its victory hath won—  
Eternal peace.

Death—but the prelude to a fuller life,  
When the mysterious shrouding veil withdrawn,  
They who have crossed the shadow-land of strife  
Behold the dawn.

Oh! could we only follow those we mourn  
As the earth-shackles break and fall away,  
How we should joy that they can ne'er return  
To bonds of clay.

We cannot fathom God's infinity,  
Hemmed in by earthly limits, time and space,  
What know we of eternal liberty  
And boundless grace?

Unto the earth the soaring bird returns  
Wearied by one brief moment's daring flight,  
So sinks to earth the thought of him who yearns  
For love and light.

But they who once have crossed the narrow stream  
Into the glory of the promised land,  
Theirs is a bliss whose height we cannot dream  
Or understand.

Earth and its pain—the weariness of years  
Lost in the joy of perfect rest above.  
God from their eyes doth wipe away all tears.  
Oh! wondrous love!



## The Last Days of the Irish Harp.

(From *Tempest's Annual*, 1887.)

IN 1738 the death-throes of the Irish harp began, for in the March of that year Turlough O'Carolan expired, whose genius had revived its ancient glories for half a century. Others followed him who shed a bright lustre upon it, but it was the afterglow of the sun that had set.

"The last of all the bards was he."

Undisputed prince of Irish harpers, Carolan, unlike many, obtained a niche in the temple of fame, while his harp and his songs were entrancing his people. Posterity has ratified the verdict. Two only of his successors have approached him within anything like measurable distance—Denis Hempson and Arthur O'Neill. The latter achieved much fame, but was acknowledged to be inferior in execution. Hempson attained the great age of one hundred and twelve years; his harp is preserved in a baronet's family at Downhill. Vigorous efforts were made at the close of the last century and beginning of this to rekindle the expiring flame of national interest in the harp, but with little success. In the Dublin "Evening Post" of July, 1784, the following advertisement appeared, which was also re-inserted in July, 1785:—

### "IRISH HARP.

"To encourage the national music of Ireland the following prizes will be given at Granard, on Monday, the 1st of August next, to performers on the Irish harp, under the decision of judges to be appointed by the company then present:—

Seven guineas	to the best performer.
Five	" to the second.
Three	" to the third.
Two	" to the fourth.

A meeting was subsequently held, of which Walker says—"The contest was held at the appointed time. The company was large and brilliant, but the performers were only mediocres and the music common and ill-selected."

Bunting gives an account of a similar contest, but with better results, which was held in Exchange, Belfast, in 1792. Hempson and O'Neill were present with eight others. O'Neill carried off the first prize of 10 guineas, and Ch. Fanning the second of eight guineas. Six guineas were awarded to the rest of the performers. Hempson was evidently out of form through age, being then in his 97th year. An Irish harp society was formed in 1807, which came to a premature end six years later; a similar fate befell another in Dublin about the same period.

The Irish harp is now a thing of the past,

Hush'd is the harp—the minstrel gone.

Both lie silent in a humble grave at Killronan, where Carolan sleeps, but the memories of their glories will always be fresh in the hearts of the Irish people."

[Even Dundalk has lost its harpist—the genial and unappreciated O'Hagan.]

## Sketch of Printed Almanacks.

BEFORE, and even long after, the invention of printing, the almanacks contained a record of all that was known of the science of astronomy and of physical science generally. Up to the time of William III or Anne, the almanack makers were the most learned astronomers, and the Astronomer Royal, had there been such an office then, would have been chosen from their ranks. Like chemistry, astronomy had its rise in superstition, and the almanacks therefore contain a complete history of popular credulity or superstition, mixed with a considerable knowledge of astronomical phenomena; indeed, although the old notions of the universe were as wide from the truth as the east from the west, the people generally, three hundred years ago were better informed on the circle of astronomical events, than the bulk of the people of the present day; for at a time when clocks were almost absent, and few people could read the small number of almanacks printed, the signs of the heavens were alone the indicators of time and season. In old almanacks, also, may be traced much that is interesting in the political and social history of the times in which they were printed, while the state of manners and morals may be seen with absolute precision.

The earliest printed almanack is said to be *The Sheapheards Kalendar*, in 1497. It was a perpetual almanack, containing information on a great variety of subjects. This almanack is said to have been translated from the French. One of the first native almanacks was printed by Wynkyn de Worde, and is for 1508. About this time, or a little later, broadsheet almanacks seem to have been issued pretty numerous, and most of them contain weather prophecies.

In 1556 a Company of Stationers had the monopoly of printing almanacks conferred upon them. The origin of this right was in the necessity many supposed there to exist, to search out, seize, and destroy all books 'against the faith and sound Catholic doctrine of Holy Mother Church.'

The almanack of Leonard Digges, first printed about this time, is the most famous one of the period; and had come to 'prognosticate, prophesie, fore-dome, or fore-tell what should happen, faire weather or fowle, at our kingdome or any other; scarcity or plenty; warre or peace.'

In James' time, or the beginning of Charles the First's, the principal almanack makers were POND, ALLESTRE, DOVE, LAKES, and WING. In most of their books the 'foreign account' as well as the English is given, for England had not yet adopted the correction of the calendar instituted by Pope Gregory.

Several very eminent almanack writers appeared in Charles's reign—John Booker [1601], William Lilly, George Wharton, and John Gadbury being the foremost. Of these Lilly was the most famous. His books were sold in very large numbers, and had great influence on his time. His annual prophecies were most voluminous, and dealt with all sorts of political and social affairs, so that it would seem that few matters of importance were entered into without the almanack being consulted. Even Charles himself was in the habit of looking into the almanack to find what the weather was to be, and during his imprisonment, when arranging his escape, he consulted Lilly as to 'what quarter of this nation he might be safe, and not be discovered until himself pleased.'

After Lilly's death the foremost of the astrologers was John Gadbury, and his almanack was published into Anne's reign. About 1688 thirty or more different almanacks were published by the Company, but, a good deal of change was continually taking place, old or unsuccessful ones dropping out, and new ones, some of which lived, some lingered awhile and then died,



taking their places. About the time of the Revolution John Partridge's almanack first appeared, and was continued annually until only a few years ago. John was a pupil of Gadbury's, but after the almanack of the former appeared they became bitter opponents, and kept up a virulent and wordy warfare in their 'annual books' for many years. Poor Gadbury appears to have been beaten fairly out of the field by Partridge, for he discontinued prophesies entirely, confining himself in his latter almanacks wholly to scer information. Partridge had not much time to exult however, for in 1708 Dean Swift commenced a series of mock prophesies beginning thus—'My first prediction is but a trifle, yet I will mention it, to show how ignorant those sottish pretenders to astrology are in their own concerns; it relates to Partridge the almanack maker. I have consulted the stars of his nativity by my own rules, and find he will infallibly die upon the 29th of March next, about eleven at night, of a raging fever; therefore I advise him to consider of it, and settle his affairs in time.' John's almanack still appeared, in which he insisted that he was alive, but Swift knew better. That the almanack should still appear was 'no more than what is common to all of the profession, Gadbury, Poor Robin, Dove, Wing, and several others do yearly publish their almanacks, though they have been dead before the revolution.'

POOR ROBIN is another of the long-lived race. He commenced his almanack in 1663, and it was not until 1829 that it was discontinued. The book was never prophetic, but, on the contrary, poked fun at the almanack makers.

It is a singular thing that the almanacks of Anne's time should be more indelicate than those either before or after, even the *Ladies' Diary*, in which appeared a number of mathematical problems of much difficulty, contains year after year, stories which rival the filthiest of Boccaccio's.

FRANCIS MOORE'S almanack, which commenced in 1698, became the most famous of the prophetic.

In 1711 the first stamp duty of 2*d.* per book was imposed on almanacks. This was increased by various enactments, until in 1797 it stood at 8*d.*, and in 1804 it became 1*s.* This iniquitous tax continued until 1834, at which time it stood at 1*s.* 3*d.* on every almanack printed; it was then totally abolished. Long before this time, however, contraband almanacks published in defiance of the law, had been sold in large numbers in the country. Crowds of people were constantly in prison for this offence. A printer, known as Jimmy Wheeler, used to boast that he had been prosecuted forty times for selling or printing almanacks. He printed a somewhat rude broad-sheet one, which he vended under the title of 'Paddy's Watch,' and was accustomed to relate how on one occasion he overreached the authorities, who came to search his premises for the forbidden publication. No almanacks could be discovered, but the tome from which they had been printed was found and taken possession of, but Jimmy, as it was being carried away, took a running kick at it, and the whole of the type fell out in hopeless pie.' He was not always so fortunate, however, and his name appears in some of the lists of persons in prison, for breaches of the Stamp Act, ordered to be printed by the House of Commons. Book almanacks were also printed with American imprints, and sold throughout the country for sixpence. One of these may be found in the catalogue of the Manchester Free Library to-day as a veritable American almanack!

In 1752 Great Britain thought fit to follow the rest of civilized Europe, and adopt the reformed calendar of Gregory, but not without strenuous opposition from those who objected to new-fangled notions. In the month of September of that year eleven days were extinguished, the day which would, under usual circumstances, have been reckoned the third, being,

by Act of Parliament, proclaimed to be the fourteenth. The advocates of the old system were long in giving up their old custom. 'Give us back our eleven days' was a regular election cry, and large numbers of people refused to acknowledge the new Christmas, New Year's and other festival days, keeping them up religiously on the old days. The cattle, too, which are supposed to go on their knees at the advent of Christmas day, we are soberly told, refused to perform that religious act, except on the old day.

The Stationers Company monopoly ended in 1775, after a long sustained and bitter fight, which was brought to a close by a celebrated speech from the Hon. Thomas Erskine, afterwards Lord Erskine, who appeared at the bar of the House of Commons as the counsel of Thomas Carnan, a bookseller, who had defied the monopoly, and for three years printed an almanack.

The stamp kept a number of almanacks within a small compass, but the number of stamps paid for in the year 1821 was larger than that in 1830 by nearly 80,000, showing that the contraband books and sheets must have considerably affected the sales of the authorised volumes, but the stamp had also the effect of preventing nearly all improvements in this class of publications. The *Athenæum*, in 1828, said: 'The almanacks have continued wholly unchanged; precisely of the same character that they held in the days when witches were burned, and horoscopes were drawn.'

The abolition of the Stamp Act in 1834 caused a large increase in number of almanacks, and from that time the history is not so easily traced as before it. It did not cause an immediate emancipation from superstition, for old habits live long; many of the cheap almanacks under free publication seem to have been modelled at first in the old ones, and even to-day a careful search among the almanacks for 1884 will reveal many curious things which only old tradition will account for.

Charles Knight wrote in 'The British Working Man's Almanack' for 1835—'The Legislature has taken off the heavy duty which made almanacks very expensive. There was no reason why such a branch of knowledge should bear so large a tax, unless the tax was meant to repress the circulation of these absurdities which made them the most contemptible in the world. But the fifteen pence paid for the stamp did not repress the sale, for many of the credulous people who bought Francis Moore's productions about the weather and the times, thought that the red mark at one corner of the title page was like the stamp on a silver spoon—that it was a warrant for the goodness of the commodity. The stamp has now gone, and we believe the astrological predictions will soon disappear also, although those who deal in astrology promise that there shall be no change. This anticipation has not been altogether realised. Sound publications have multiplied, but there are still credulous people among us, who support Zadkiel's and a half dozen other prophetic books.'

Among surviving almanacks commenced before the repeal of the Stamp Act are Moore's and the British Almanack. This latter was commenced by the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge, as a practical protest against the trash issued by the Company, and it is a notable circumstance that in the same year Poor Robin ceased to live. Although this was as late as 1820, and only some years before the abolition of the stamp, the British Almanack, with the exception of the Nautical Almanack, is almost the first one issued without the senseless clap-trap, which up to that time was thought to be indispensable to publications of this class. But free-trade has reformed even the ancient company, and it is a notable fact that the British Almanack itself is now published from the very place whence emanated the productions of Lilly, Wing, Gadbury, Poor Robin, and Moore, and that the high character of the volume is unchanged.

The number of almanacks printed in a year at the present day utterly defies calculation, but certainly amount to many millions. Occupying the most important position among them is Whitaker's almanack.



### The Demesne.

NOW that the Dundalk Demesne has been purchased for the town by the Urban Council, it may be of interest to trace how it and other property came to belong to the Earls of Roden. The information is in part taken from the Roden Title, a volume issued when a considerable portion of the land was sold a number of years ago.

In 1667 Charles II by letters patent granted in fee to MARCUS TREVOR, LORD VISCOUNT DUNGANNON the following:—

392 messuages, houses, tenements, house steads, castles and gardens in the town of Dundalk.

Several parcels of land in or near the liberties of the town of Dundalk containing in all 1,200 acres, with all the bogs, or commons belonging formerly to the town or corporation of Dundalk, including all the castles, manors, messuages, tofts, mills, houses, &c., &c.

One castle in North street, three castles in High street, one castle in said street outside Warr's gate, two ruined abbeys and a castle in Seatown—(See *Guide to Dundalk*, p. 16).

But saving or protecting the rights of Henry Draycott, Lord John Bellew, Patrick Levin, The Minister of Dundalk, Henry Roe, Eliz. Mapas, and Anne Dowdell.

The same king also granted a final Charter to Dundalk in 1673? In 1692, Anne, Viscountess Dungannon and Marcus, her son, mortgaged all the lands bought by her from SIR ROBT. REYNOLDS and THOMAS EXHAM to Robert Hamilton, JAMES HAMILTON OF NEWCASTLE, William Shaw the elder and William Shaw the younger, for her debts. This Reynolds property was granted by Charles II in 1667, and is described as

1,337 acres 2 roods 24 perches profitable land contiguous to the town and liberties of Dundalk.

To trace the Reynolds connection a little further back we find in the year 1663 in an Inquiry in Dundalk on 16th May:—Sir Robert Reynolds by pretended letters patent, dated 7th Dec., 1657, from the late usurper, Oliver Cromwell, for the known service and affections of the said Robert Reynolds rendered to the said usurper and for £8,000 adventure, had granted to him and his heirs "all the several parcels of land in the liberties of Dundalk in the county of Louth, conteyning 494 acres and 20 perches, late parte of the possessions of Sir Christopher Bellue alias Bellew knt., Patrick Cashell, Oliver Cashell, Nicholas Cashell, Stephen Dowdall, Bartholemew Moore, Bartholemew Thunder, James Brandon, Edmund Brandon, Thomas Brandon, James Stanley, John Draycott, Abraham Dee, Patrick Ellis, Patrick Ardis and others; the castle, &c., of Castletowne conteyning 879 acres 3 roods 36 perches, parcell of the possessions of said Christopher Bellue al' Bellew aforesaid; the town and lands of Killin alias Killinhill conteyning 95 acres and Fullamorebegg 96 acres and 1 rood, parcell of the possessions of Christopher Bellew aforesaid; the castle, towne, &c., &c., of Balregan, of Lorgunkeele . . . 833 acres parcell of the possessions of John White, papist delinquent . . . and other land near Dundalk at a yearly rent of £37 10s. od." The jury did not find any right, title or interest granted by his present Majesty (Charles II) unto the said Robt. Reynolds.

Reynolds evidently had to give up his claim, but he managed to get a grant from the king for a portion of it in the 1,337 acres mentioned above which Lady Dungannon bought from him. The rest of the property detailed above was regranted simultaneously to Sir John Bellew.

What EXHAM owned is not described and probably it was of small extent.

In 1695 Marcus, Viscount Dungannon, mortgaged all his property at Dundalk to Sir Robert Hamilton of Newcastle, and James Hamilton of Tollymore in return for an annuity of £500 and the payment of his debts. He probably had just come of age.

James Hamilton of Tollymore who now owned the Dungannon property in Dundalk died in 1700 and was succeeded by his son James, afterwards VISCOUNT LIMERICK. His sister Elizabeth married Thomas Fortescue of Reynoldstown (now Clermont), and in 1724, Lord Limerick paid £500 to

Thomas Fortescue and William Woolsey, who had purchased Draycott's Dundalk property, for all their rights in it.

The DRAYCOTT land which was excepted from the original grant to Lord Dungannon is described in an Inquisition held at Ardee on the death of Sir John Draycott, who died in 1639. The jury found that he died possessed of the following held from the king in capita by knight's service:—

The following all being part of the lands of the dissolved priory of St. Leonard's of Dundalk. 20 messuages and 240 acres "in Dundalke, of the Rathe near Ballybalricke called the Mendlens,\* little Lorgen and Priorsland of Dundalke, of the rectory of the church of St. Nicholas of Dundalke and tithes and alterages of the parish of Haggard otherwise Haggardston, tithes of the Lorgen and of land beyond the bridge of Dundalke, 1 messuage and 30 acres of land in Dromiskin, and divers closes in Dundalke."

Tracing this further back we find that in 1539 Patrick Galtrim, prior, "with the consent of the convent of the Hospital of St. Leonard" surrendered it to Henry VIII. In 1557 Henry Draycott of Marinerstown, Co. Meath, surrendered and had regranted to him on 21 years' lease—the site, ambite and possessions of the late Monastery or Hospital of St. Leonard's near Dundalk, "containing 2 acres, 60 acres arable called the Prior's Lands, 60 acres of arable land, parcel of the demesne of the said hospital, in the Rathe; certain lands and closes called Parks in the Mawdelins\*; and a water-mill in the town of Dundalk; 2 acres arable in the Lurgin, near Dundalk; 1 messuage and 30 acres arable in Dromyskan."

A year after Elizabeth gave Henry Draycott a fee farm grant of all his lands in Meath and England and also of—

The rectories and churches of Dundalk and le Mawdelins,\* the tithe of the land next adjoining the parish of Ballybalrick, the tithes of the land beyond the bridge of Dundalk, the tithes of the land called Lorgan and the tithes and alterages of the parish of Haggard." He was to find a curate to administer the sacraments and hold service in the church of Haggard.

The Friary was founded by Bertram de Verdon about the end of Henry II's reign and granted land by him and others in later years. We have no documents to show who owned this land he granted.

This Henry Draycott was a man of importance. In 1545 he was appointed Chief Remembrancer and 2nd Engrosser of the Exchequer—whatever that may be. In 1562 he was made 3rd Baron of the Exchequer, and died in 1572 as Master of the Rolls.

In the year 1716 Anne, Lady Hamilton bought from the Countess of Newburgh, widow of Richard Bellew, all the BELLEW INTEREST in Dundalk and thus became possessed of practically the whole town and surroundings including the Draycott, Reynolds, Exham and Dungannon property.

The BELLEW LANDS are described in letters patent of 1667 to John, Lord Bellew, Baron of Duleek, as follows:—

Chief rent of £3 10s. od. payable out of the town and corporation of Dundalk yearly, chief fish or sturgeon or 30/- yearly, third part of all tolls and customs taken at the gates or elsewhere, Advowson, donation or right of presentation to the vicarage of the corporation of Dundalk or the parish church of Dundalk, 5a. 3r. 36p. plantation measure in that part of Dundalk called Mulloghnavilly, pigeon Park, a parcel of land in Dundalk 4a. 1r. 14p. p.m., High street,† Brick Park, lying and being without Langstaffe gate, near the town wall, Lisduff‡ and Moor Lands on north side of the river 20 acres p.m., Maghrycarnan or Maghrecarnan§ on north side of the river, Rathrogon and Cromlin (part of Dundalk and intermixed with each

\* There is a part of land near the railway line in that direction still called "the Mugglins."  
† Church-st. and Clanbrassill-st. ‡ Lisdoon. § Carn or Carnanbeg



other), Cloghankeel, Clynton's Rock, Dancer's Rath (including McNamee's Park 6 acres Irish), Acrecam, West street (Alice Coultran), Bridge street, Camp street, Seaton, Bridge Foot, The Pound, Mortimer's Castle (nearby a tenement of Patrick Ledwitch) and Cashell's Intermixed Lands, 60 acres profitable, bought from Thomas Cashell of Cashellstown, Co. Louth. (This latter was evidently the lands of the three Cashells which Reynold's seized in Cromwell's time.)

Lady Hamilton made a declaration that this property was held by her in trust for her son James Hamilton, Viscount Limerick. The following summary of Lord Limerick's property in 1750 prepared by Isaac Reid, his agent, will be of interest for the many names easily recognised and the many others which are not. We should be glad of any information about those printed in italics. It very evidently contains land in other places besides Dundalk:—

Carrickedmond, Ballrigan, Lisnavilly, Mullagharlin, *Crumlin, Clunevay, Harristown, Coolfore, South Marsh, North Marsh, Lisballyregan, Ballywinter, Moylan, Mullaghadowdell, Ballinehattin, otherwise French Furze, Cloghfaddagh, Dancer's Rath, Mallonilly, Edrabore, Crossmore, Knockskegbeg, Knockskegmore, Acre Tallow, Much Island, Knockskreeny, Drumbrosny, Carrickclonty otherwise Clinton Knock, Carrickstown, Demaygarry, Nine Acres, Rushie Park, Salla Park, Whitehill, Castleknock, Moor Lands, Knockbane, Lisdonnagh, Carnbeg, Carnmore, Brandon's mote otherwise Brandon's house, Firytown, Dowdallshill, Ballybraddagh, Yellowpark, Lurgankeelee, Ballygan otherwise Ballygoregan, Seatown, Cashell's intermixed lands, Mullogh-avilly, Pigeon Park, Ladywell, Brickparke, Lisduffe, the Moorlands, on the north of the river, Magherycarnan, Rathrogan, intermixed with Cromlin, Cloghankeen otherwise Cloghankeel, Clinton's Rock, McNamee's Park, Acrecam, Mearces, Seaton.*

It is quite plainly seen that the above list has been put together from various deeds or lists, for the same place appears more than once under slightly different forms or spellings.

The summary also includes the following:—

40 castles, 1,000 each messuages, cottages, tofts, and gardens, 50 each mills and dovehouses, 2,000 acres each arable land, meadow land and pasture land, 500 acres each wood and undergrowth, furze and heath, bog, and moor and marsh; but as the summary was made for purposes of a claim against S. Waring of Dublin for recovery the numbers must be taken as—to say the least of it—on the safe side.

In 1752 the Jocelyn family first come on the local scene, when ROBERT JOCELYN, son of Lord Newport, and FIRST EARL OF RODEN married Anne Hamilton, daughter of Viscount Limerick. The latter died in 1758.

His son, James Hamilton, was created FIRST EARL OF CLANBRASSIL in 1771 and continued the mortgaging bequeathed him by his father. He was brother-in-law to the Earl of Roden, his sister Anne\* being Lady Roden. He died in 1798 leaving all his property to his sister and brother-in-law for life, with remainder in tail mail to their son, Viscount Jocelyn, afterwards 2nd Earl of Roden. Anne died in 1802, and the mortgages and other arrangements continued. The 2nd Earl died in 1820. His son, another Robert, married Maria Frances Catherine Stapleton.†

Since that time the property has been in the possession of successive Earls of Roden who have from time to time sold portions of it, until with the sale of the Demesne and property in the Town Parks in 1920 there is not much remaining except the ground in the town itself.

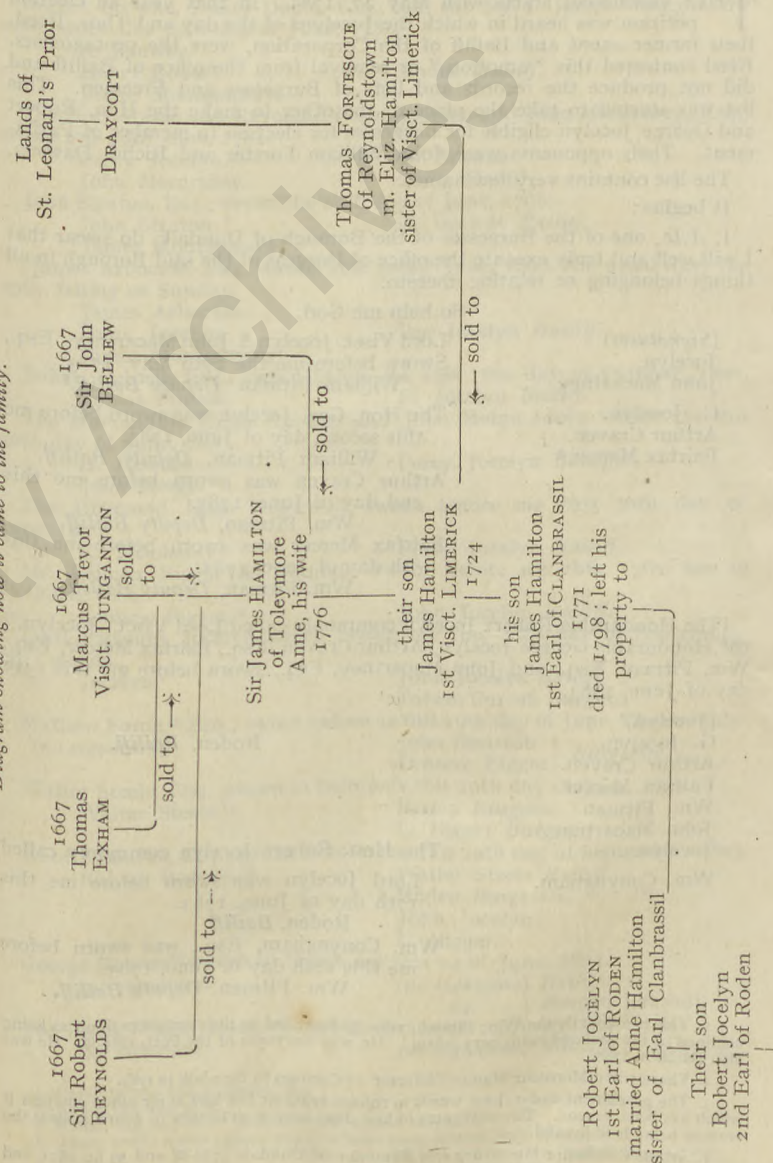
For many years the Roden family have been considerate, good landlords and have been represented by equally reasonable and genial agents like Mr. Stronge and, later, Mr. John W. Turner, M.A., J.P., who is resigning after many years work fair to the tenants and faithful to Lord Roden. We wish him many years of leisure.

\* There is in existence in print a diary written by this Anne during the years 1797 to 1802. She apparently lived at Fair Hill at that time.

† Whence Stapleton Place.

# THE RODEN PROPERTY IN COUNTY LOUTH.

Diagram showing how it came to the family.





## Roll of Burgesses of Dundalk.

THIS parchment starts with May 27, 1783. In that year an election petition was heard in which the Jocelyns of the day and Thos. Reed, their former agent and Bailiff of the Corporation, were the protagonists. Reed contested this "amotion" or removal from the office of Bailiff and did not produce the records and lists of Burgesses and Freemen. This list was started to take the place of the other to make the Hon. Robert and George Jocelyn eligible for burgesses for election to member of Parliament. Their opponents were John William Forster and Richd. Dawson.

The list contains very few names.

It begins:

I, A.B., one of the Burgesses of the Borough of Dundalk, do swear that I will well and truly execute the office of Burgess of the said Borough in all things belonging or relating thereto.

So help me God.

(Signatures)  
Jocelyn.  
John Macartney.

G. Jocelyn.  
Arthur Craven.  
Fairfax Mercer.<sup>2</sup>

Lord Visct. Jocelyn & John Macartney, Esq.,  
Sworn before me the 27th May, 1783,  
William Pitman, *Deputy Bailiff*.<sup>1</sup>

The Hon. Geo. Jocelyn was sworn before me  
this second day of June, 1783.

William Pitman, *Deputy Bailiff*.  
Arthur Craven was sworn before me this  
2nd day of June, 1783.

Wm. Pitman, *Deputy Bailiff*.  
Fairfax Mercer was sworn before me this  
5th day of June, 1783.

Wm. Pitman, *Deputy Bailiff*.

[The Honourable Robert Jocelyn commonly called Lord Visct. Jocelyn,<sup>3</sup> the Honourable George Jocelyn, Arthur Craven, Esq., Fairfax Mercer, Esq., Wm. Pitman, Esq., and John Macartney, Esq., sworn before me this 13th day of June, 1783.

[Jocelyn]<sup>8</sup>  
G. Jocelyn.  
Arthur Craven.  
Fairfax Mercer.  
Wm. Pitman.  
John Macartney.<sup>4</sup>  
Jocelyn.  
Wm. Conyngham.

Roden, *Bailiff*.

The Hon. Robert Jocelyn commonly called  
Lord Jocelyn was sworn before me this  
17th day of June, 1783.

Roden, *Bailiff*.

Wm. Conyngham, Esq., was sworn before  
me this 18th day of June, 1783.

Wm. Pitman, *Deputy Bailiff*.

1. This is evidently the Wm. Pitman, who is described in the election petition as being confined in the gaol and being very infirm! He was Surveyor of the Port, 1783-88. He was also Bailiff in 1788.

2. There was a Monsieur Mercer Collector of Customs in Dundalk in 1783.

3. The parchment under these words in square brackets has had some other entry on it which has been erased. The next entry of four days later is evidently to guard against the erasure being held invalid.

4. Arthur Chichester Macartney was Recorder of Dundalk 1785-88 and 93 to 1811 and later.

Wm. Conyngham.

Wm. Conyngham, Esq., was sworn this 30th  
day of June, 1783.

Roden, *Bailiff*.

Robert Browne, Henry Doyle, Esq., and the Revd. James Montgomery  
were sworn this 29th day of June, 1785.

R. Browne.

Henry Doyel<sup>6</sup>

Roden *Bailiff*.

James Montgomery.

The Honourable and Reverend Percy Jocelyn and John Macartney, Esq.,  
sworn this 29th June, 1792.

Percy Jocelyn.<sup>6</sup>

R. Browne

John Macartney.

*Bailiff*.

John Stratton, Esq., sworn the 29th day of June, 1798.

John Stratton.<sup>7</sup>

R. Browne *Bailiff*.

James Montgomery.

[James Arbuckle, Esq., sworn this 30th]<sup>8</sup> June, 1890, the usual day, the  
29th, falling on Sunday.

James Arbuckle.

Percy Jocelyn.

Jno Jocelyn *Bailiff*.

James Montgomery.

Tobias Purcell, Esq., sworn before me this 16th day of October, 1801.

Tobias Purcell.

P. Jocelyn *Bailiff*.

The Honourable Hugh Howard and John Metge sworn before me this  
30th day of June, 1806.

H. Howard.

Percy Jocelyn *Bailiff*.

John Metge.

The Reverend Elias Thackeray sworn before me this 30th day of  
June, 1806.

E. Thackeray.

Percy Jocelyn *Bailiff*.

Mr. Lennox Bigger of Dundalk sworn before me this 17th day of  
October, 1806.

Lennox Bigger.<sup>9</sup>

John Jocelyn *Bailiff*.

Lord Viscount Jocelyn sworn before me this 30th day of September,  
1811 eleven.

Jocelyn.

John Jocelyn *Bailiff*.

Tobias Purcell *Burgess*.

Mathew Forde,<sup>10</sup> Esq., sworn before us this 29th day of June, 1820 twenty.  
(no signature)

John Stratton } *Burgesses*.

Lennox Bigger }

Walter Steele, Esq., sworn in before us this 29th day of June, 1821.

Walter Steele.<sup>11</sup>

Roden *Burgess*.

L. Bigger *Burgess*.

Robert Bourke, Esq., sworn in before us this 29th day of September, 1823.

Robert Bourke.<sup>12</sup>

Walter Steele *Bailiff*.

Roden *Burgesses*.

John Jocelyn.

L. Bigger.

George Forster<sup>13</sup> sworn in before me this 24 of June, 1824.  
(no signature)

(no signature) *Bailiff*.

( do. ) *Burgess* (erased).

The Revd. Walter Hone sworn before me this 24 June, 1824.  
(no signature)

(no signature) *Bailiff*.

5. Bailiff in 1797 and probably 1793.

6. Bailiff 1802 and 1816.

7. Bailiff 1799 and 1801. Collector of Customs 1803-21.

8. These words inside square brackets have been written over an erasure.

9. Bailiff 1810.

10. Bailiff 1821, 1825.

11. Bailiff 1822 and 1823.

12. Bailiff 1831 and 1833.

13. Bailiff 1827-29.



## The De Verdons of Louth.

BY THE REV. DENIS MURPHY, S.J., LL.D., M.R.I.A.

(From *Tempest's Annual*, 1897.)

**B**ERTRAM DE VERDON was settled by William the Conqueror in Leicestershire. He was succeeded by his son, Norman, who took to wife one of the family of Clinton, founder of Kenilworth Castle. Their son was Bertram, Sheriff of Warwick, who resided at Alveton Castle in Staffordshire.

The first mention of the name in Irish history, so far as I know, occurs in the Anglo-Norman poem, the author of which is said to be Maurice Regan, the "Latimer" or secretary of Dermot MacMorrough, of unblessed memory. Here is the passage which refers to de Verdon:

A renowned baron came,  
Bertram de Verdon he was called,  
Earls and Barons of great worth  
Came in numbers with Henry.

The Bertram de Verdon mentioned in this poem, the grandson of Bertram who was companion in arms of William the Conqueror, received grants of land in Louth, namely, Clonmore and Dundalk, probably at the same time, and no doubt, under the same conditions, as Ulster was granted to John de Courcy, if he could conquer it by force. Soon afterwards Dundalk was walled in, to protect it from the incursions of the northern Irish, the MacMahons of Uriel, and the Magennises of Down. Here Bertram established a house for Trinitarians for the Redemption of Captives, commonly called Crutched Friars, or Cross-bearers, because they wore on the breast of their habit a cross partly blue and partly red. But Lopez, the historian of the English, Scotch, and Irish provinces of the Order, gives 1296 as the date of its foundation in his "Noticias Historicas," page 33; Madrid, 1714. This priory was dedicated to St. Leonard; \* later it became a hospital for the aged poor and infirm. Bertram was made Seneschal of Ireland.

Bertram followed Richard Cœur-de-Lion to Palestine, and died at Jaffa in 1192. I may remark that there is a seal of Bertram de Verdon in vol. ii. of Dr. Gilbert's "Fac-similies of the National MSS. of Ireland," too indistinct, however, to allow a copy to be made of it.

Nicholas succeeded Bertram. In 1204 he obtained from King John license to enter into possession of his father's lands. He gave to Saint Thomas' Abbey, Dublin, the tithes of two knights' fees within the precincts of the first castle he should build in his lands in Louth. He took part with the barons in the dispute between them and the King, which ended in the wresting from him of Magna Charta; the result was that his lands were seized by the Crown. He took the King's side, however, in his dispute with Pope Innocent III about the intruding of de Gray, Bishop of Norwich, into the primatial See of Canterbury.

In 1217 the King ordered his Justiciary to give Nicholas de Verdon seisin of half the cantred of De Porte Ferrardi, retaining in the King's hands the vill itself of De Ponte; also to restore to him the castle of Dundalk, whereof he was disseised "because he went against the King in war." In 1230 he had a grant of a fair at his manor of Dundalk, to last for eight days from the Vigil of St. Martin, i.e. from the 10th to the 17th of November; of a market at his manor of Clonmore; and of a new warren on his demesne lands of Ferrard, "where no one is to hunt the hare under a penalty of £10." He died in 1231, for in the beginning of the following year the King ordered seisin of his goods to be given to his executors.

\* There is no trace of this now. Could it have been situate in Priorland?

**THE FOUNDING OF CASTLE ROCHE.**—Nicholas was succeeded by his daughter Rohesia, or Rose. Inheriting the vast estates of her father not only in Ireland, but in England, she had many a suitor no doubt. Things were managed very differently then than from the way they are now. In 1225 the King addressed a special letter to Rohesia, recommending her to marry Theobald le Butler, of the Ormond family. He had already asked her father to use his influence with his daughter for the same end. The marriage took place; but Rohesia proved a true champion of women's rights, for she retained her maiden name, very probably, as a writer in "Notes and Queries" suggests, because she was so great an heiress, and gave it to her posterity, who were, in consequence, Verdons, not Butlers. Moreover, she erected the castle known as Roche Castle, properly Rose's Castle, one of the strongest out-posts of the borders of the Pale. It stands on a rock west of Dundalk. Wright describes it in his *Louthiana*, published in 1758:—"It stands very high, and commands a view of all the neighbouring country around it. The area within the rampart walls resembles the form of a triangle, or rather inclining to that of a semi-circle, following the irregular form of the hill, and taking all advantage of the rock it is placed upon. The great chord, which is the front or longer side, is about 80 yards, the breadth about 40 yards. At the opposite corner to that of the main dwelling there was formerly a tower of defence, now quite demolished, and under it was a sally-port." It is to this castle allusion is made, no doubt, in the "Calendar of State Papers," under the date 1236: "Rohesia de Verdon, having fortified a castle in her own lands against the Irish, which none of her predecessors was able to do, and having prepared to raise another castle near the sea, for the greater security of the King's land, the King commands his Justiciary to cause her to have the King's service of Meath and Uriel for forty days for this purpose." Whether she carried out her purpose of erecting the second castle, I do not know. The above extract puts an end to any doubt about the origin of the name Castle Roche. Rohesia died at the end of 1246, or in the beginning of 1247, for we find that a mandate was issued on the 22nd February of the latter year, to John Fitz Geoffrey, the Justiciary, to take into the King's hands all the lands and tenements belonging to Rohesia de Verdon. She was foundress of the Cistercian Abbey of Grace Dieu, in Leicestershire.

She left two sons, John, who succeeded to her estates and Nicholas who died without issue, and a daughter, who married John Fitzalan, Earl of Arundel. In 1247 John paid a fine of 1300 marks to the King to have seisin of the lands both in England and in Ireland, which had belonged to his mother, and an order was issued to the Justiciary to allow the same. In right of these possessions so derived, he and his male descendants had a writ of summons addressed to them as barons. He was the founder of the Franciscan Monastery of Dundalk, the tower of which alone survives.

[The subsequent history of the Verdon family, as related by the learned author of the pamphlet before us, is not so intimately connected with Louth. John de Verdon, by his marriage with the daughter of Hugh de Lacy, obtained half of Meath, which in those days meant a considerable portion of Roscommon in addition to modern Westmeath. He also assumed after de Lacy's death the title of Constable of Ireland. John's son, Theobald, having ample possessions in both countries, sat as a Baron in the English and Irish Parliament of 1275, 1300. He had to contend for his Meath estates with a younger branch of the de Lacys, who, aided by the Red Earl of Ulster and the clans of Connacht, sought to regain what they considered their patrimony; and de Verdon was besieged in his castle of Athlone by some of the Anglo-Irish. Hanmer, in his "Chronicle," relates that two of the Verdons were slain by the King of Connacht, in a battle in 1271. Theobald, son of the above-named, was confirmed in his Meath estates and in the "Sergeantship of Meath."]



In 1311 our annals make mention of "de Verdon's Game." It seems to have been a rising of Robert de Verdon and his followers against the King. His adherents were Walter de la Pulle, Roger de Clynton, John le Fleming, Simon Cookeley, Thomas and John le Blond, Symon Serle, Philip Chaumbre, John Peppard, John Fitzsimon Dillon, Adam Jordan. The Viceroy, John Wogan, led an army "to check their wickendess," but was utterly defeated, "miserabiliter coniectum," and Nicholas Avenel, Patrick Roche, and many others were slain. However, the insurgents submitted soon after, for many of them presented themselves at the King's prison in Dublin expecting pardon, which it would seem they obtained. But a fine of £50 was imposed on the county of Louth. This same Robert was killed five years after in an encounter between the burgesses of Dundalk, whose leader he was most probably, and the O'Hanlons, though two hundred of the Irish were slain in the fight. "Armiger bellicosus," a warlike knight, is the title given him in the document which contains an account of this rising. It will be found in the Appendix to the second volume of Dr. Gilbert's "Chartulary of St. Mary's Abbey."

Theobald died in 1317 leaving four daughters, co-heiresses. They married in England, and the estates were divided amongst them, and as they, to quote an old chronicler, "sent but small defence to their lands in Ireland," within a few years the native Irish had regained most of their possessions except certain manors within the English Pale.

Theobald had a brother named Milo or Miles. He had in marriage the daughter of Richard de Exeter. It would seem that in the battle of Faughart in which Edward Bruce was slain, he was one of the chief leaders on the side of the English, "one of the divers captains of worthie fame," as Holingshed styles them. This is the brief account given of the battle in the red book of the Exchequer:—"On the Sabbath day, October 14th, 1318, all the Scots between Dundalk and Faughart were defeated, and Edward le Bruys, John de Soules, and very many other chiefs of Scotland, were slain by John de Bermingham, Milo de Verdon, and Hugh de Stapleton, the chief leaders of the people of Uriel and Meath, and thus by the hands of the people and the right hand of God, the people of God were saved from the slavery intended for them." Friar Clyn of Kilkenny puts it more freely: "On the feast of St. Callixtus Pope, Edward de Bruce was slain at Dundalk by John de Bermingham and Milo de Verdon."

Theobald was succeeded by Nicholas de Verdon, his brother, who sat in the Dublin Parliament of 1324, and was buried in Drogheda with great pomp in 1347, many chiefs being present. To trace this branch of the family further would be a very difficult, perhaps an impossible task. Like many more of the Anglo-Norman families it fell from its high estate in consequence, no doubt, of the wars and subsequent confiscations of which this country was so long the theatre. One of the family, John, then owner of Clonmore, was attainted in 1642 (a memorable date in Irish history) and another in 1691, from which we may assume that the de Verdons were loyal to the old traditions. A branch of the family established itself in Limerick; and when, in 1613, a petition was presented to James I for certain grievances and wrongs complained of, Christopher Verdon and Theobald Gernon signed it for Louth; and Henry Verdon of Kilmallock, representing the Limerick branch, also appears. The latter branch of the family was transported to Connaught by Cromwell. Whether they remained where they were there set down, or whether they succumbed, we do not know. De Verdons were to be found in Galway shortly after Henry II's invasion.

The senior co-heir to the barony of Verdon is Lord Mowbray, Segrave, and Stourton, who descends from Joan, eldest daughter and co-heir of Theobald, Baron de Verdon, through the families of Furnival, Neville, Talbot, Howard, and Stourton.



Mr. T. F. McGAHON, J.P.,  
Vice-Chairman Harbour Commissioners.



Mr. PETER HUGHES,  
Chairman Urban District Council



## Kishing a Jury.

(From *Tempest's Annual*, 1885).

SAID the sub-sheriff, "the times have changed since I first knew this place. It is just forty-five years ago since I stopped here with a kished jury."

I was returning wet and weary after a day's rather unsuccessful trout fishing, when I met my friend the sheriff; a seat on his car was quickly accepted, and our passage through the little village of Foulkes' Mills, in the county of Wexford, caused the observation.

"A kished Jury!" I exclaimed. "What on earth is that?"

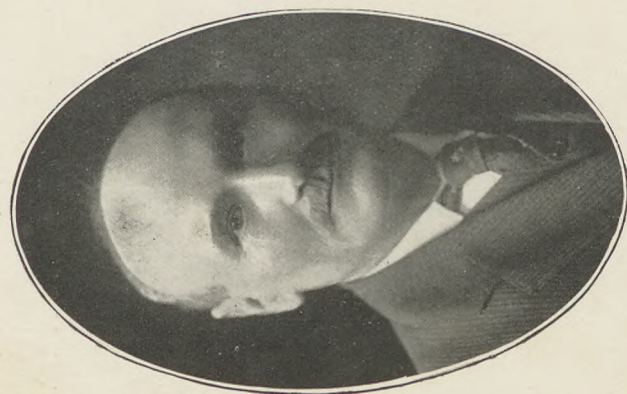
"Well, you see," replied my friend, "the old law was that in case a jury would not agree, the assistant barrister at sessions, or judge at assizes could order the jury to be taken to the next town in which the sessions were held, or to the confines of the county and there discharge them. The practice here was—I'm not sure whether it was quite legal or not—to put the jurors into turf kishes or creels, and discharge them by simply tilting the car up."

"But you don't mean to say such a thing happened in your time?"

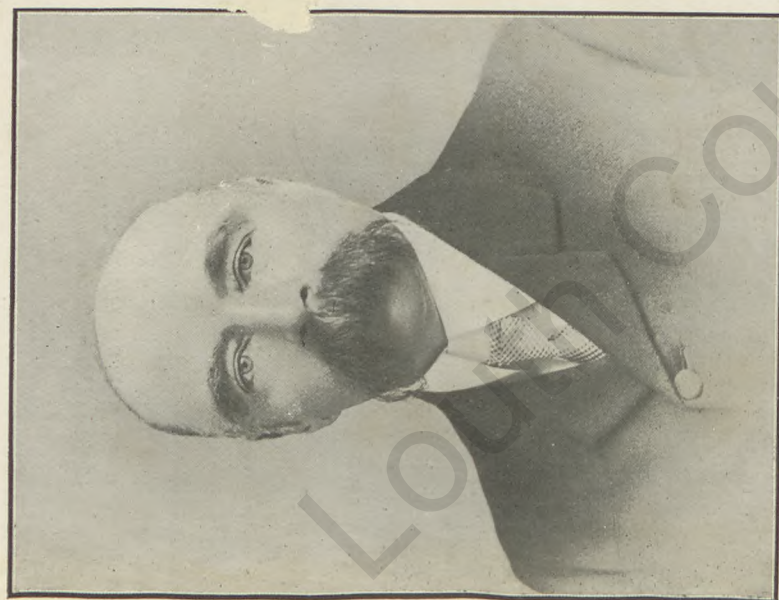
"Egad! I do. As I told you, it was the first year I filled the office of sheriff, forty-five years ago. There was a trial for a riot at the Ross Sessions, and as it all arose out of an election squabble, party feeling ran very high. As might be expected, the jury disagreed, and old Moore, the assistant barrister, who thought the evidence quite strong enough against the prisoner, was almost beside himself with rage at the idea of his getting off. He went over the strong points in the evidence; he bullied them; but it was no use—they would not agree. He then locked them up all right; but in the morning they were no nearer a verdict. He then declared he would take them to Wexford that day, and ordered me to provide jaunting cars, and to produce the jury and prisoner before him that evening in Wexford. But here the jury made a row; they said they did not mind going to Wexford, but they did mind the forms of the law, and that as the old and legal way was to go in turf kishes on farmer's carts, they would go by no other conveyance. The foreman told the magistrates that if he was sent in any other thing than a kish he would bring an action against them. When it came to this point I think Moore would have liked to be able to discharge them quietly, but as he had made the order he was too proud to alter it; so he told me to take them in kishes.

"Now of course I wasn't going to take a jury and prisoner twenty Irish miles through a wild country without a good escort, and as it happened that a troop of the 10th Hussars was quartered in the town, I ordered them out. The jurors objected to having more than two in each kish. The prisoner—he was Peter Murphy's father, and one of the best-off men in Ross, and one of the great leaders of the Repealers—brought his own gig, so we made a pretty fine show. First came the six country carts, each with a furl creel containing two jurors, then came the prisoner and myself in the gig—the vehicles being surrounded by thirty or forty Hussars with drawn swords, and followed by the greater part of the population of Ross, waving green boughs and yelling like so many wild Indians.

"The journey was the greatest fun you can imagine. When we got rid of the crowd, several of the jury sang capital songs, and the foreman managed to pick up a wandering piper, who played jigs and hornpipes for



Mr. BERNARD HAMILL, J.P.  
Many years Chairman Harbour Commission



Mr. Wm. TWIBILL,  
Chairman Harbour Commissioners.



some who danced. And, by Jove! well they did dance, too, though they had only the floor of the car, for the kish prevented them falling off.

"In this style and full of devilment we came into Foulkes' Mills here. We had sent on a messenger to order dinner at Mrs. Roche's, so we found everything ready for us. But, egad! by this time I was in a funk about the state my jury would be in by the time they reached Wexford, for many of them were half drunk already. I insisted that each man should be limited to four tumblers of punch. They all promised readily enough, but I found when the four tumblers had been despatched, that it did not prevent them proceeding to mix a fifth, and I made up my mind to having a rasping fine inflicted on me by old Moore. Still the dinner was worth the price. The captain of the Hussars took the chair, and the prisoner the vice, and well they filled them. Songs and stories never flagged; and six o'clock, the hour at which I had been ordered to produce the jury in Wexford found them all drunk; four of them were dancing a reel at the lower end of the room, while the foreman and one of the Hussar officers whistled, and the captain and prisoner were playing beggar-my-neighbour at the other end, to see who should pay for the dinner. At last I got them on the road again, but it was two o'clock in the morning when we entered Wexford, and drew up before Moore's lodgings. The jurors were quiet enough now, as they were all drunk and asleep in the kishes. I backed the cars in a line opposite the door. The escort was drawn up behind, and the prisoner was carefully supported by two policemen, who happened to be patrolling. It was very dark and bitterly cold, so I hoped Moore would not perceive the state of the party. I went up and knocked at his bedroom door in great trepidation.

"Who's there? What's all this row about?" roared Moore.

"It's me, your worship; I have brought the jury and prisoner," I replied.

"And what the duce delayed you till this hour, sir?"

"Bad roads and the breaking down of the cars, your worship."

"You must keep them till morning. I can't get up now," he growled.

"Oh, your worship," said I, "I have no place to keep them. They are half dead already, with fatigue and want of food. If you detain them much longer something serious will happen." Just then I heard the prisoner making a desperate attempt to sing 'The Young May Moon,' but the police managed to stop him.

"After considerable delay Moore made his appearance in his dressing-gown and slippers, and came grumbling down stairs to the door. The escort saluted, and I hurried to the foreman's side.

"Do the jury answer to their names, sheriff?" said Moore, peering into the darkness, and shivering as the frosty air played with the folds of his dressing-gown.

"Oh, yes, your worship," said I holding down the foreman, who had awakened up, and wished to make a speech from the car.

"Well, gentleman, have you agreed to your verdict?"

"The foreman says they can't agree, your worship," I answered holding my hand over the said foreman's mouth.

"Why does he not speak out?" roared Moore, angrily.

"He has become hoarse from the cold, your worship," I replied.

"I don't wonder; it has almost given me my death. Discharge the jury and prisoner too," said Moore, banging the door and rushing back to bed.

"The cars were tilted up and their burthens shot out on the street, and telling the police to look after them, I hurried off to bed. That was the last time a jury was ever kished in this county."

## Extracts form the Dundalk Gaol Journal, 1837-40.

### BOARD OF SUPERINTENDENCE:—

Lord Roden.	James Tipping.
Lord Ferrard.	John Townley.
Thomas Lee-Norman.	John J. Bigger.
Faithful Fortescue.	Graham Johnston.
Blaney T. Balfour.	John Chambers.
George McGusty.	Major James N. Frood.

1837.

New wall ordered to be built; advertisements in Drogheda and Newry papers. Evidently *no Dundalk paper then*.

Thomas Wildman, elected schoolmaster.

Major Woodward, one of the Inspectors General of Prisons, attended, and recommended the enlargement of the prison.

Only 31 cells for Crown prisoners, while average occupants number 40, frequently many more—at one time 90.

Female prisoners average 7—with only 3 cells.

Debtors average 7—and only 6 cells.

Board decided to enlarge, on ground in possession of Mathew Fortescue, 58 feet in front and 100 feet back.

The Inspector-general recommended that a "competent person of ingenuity" be appointed for the instructing of "prisoners unaccustomed to any work but that of manual labour."

Rebuilding the outer gaol wall. Tender from Bryan Ruddy, £83; George Day, £70 4s. 6d.; Thomas Ceage, £44—accepted.

Schoolmaster's wife and children allowed to live in the Gaol.

Turnkeys clothing—R. & M. Patteson to supply suit and hat for £3 5s. 0d. each.

The outer gaol wall—foundation to be piled—extra cost, Thos. Ceage, £34.

Gas. Gas Company apply to have the Gaol lighted with gas.

£1 15s. 0d. received for feeding soldiers sentenced by courts martial.

Physician. Sept. 8, 1837.—Dr. Gillichan's death reported. Dr. Bruncker the present Surgeon to the Louth Infirmary unanimously appointed.

Letter from Lord Lieutenant read "having references to certain cases of crime where it has been the practice to permit compromises of the offence by the marriage of the parties," and expressing his "expectation that in future no magistrate will give his sanction to such compromises—and that Boards of Superintendence of Gaols will take especial care to prevent such marriages taking place in the prisons under their control."

They direct that no such marriage shall be suffered to take place within this prison, and that a copy of this minute be sent to each chaplain, and also to the Governor.

Turnkey Samuel Coulter applies to have his wife allowed to reside in the prison. Permission refused.



Turnkey Gerald Irwin committed to the custody of the Governor on a charge of felony, and dismissed.

The silent system introduced, and wards 2 and 4 set apart for the purpose. Inspector reports favourably on the working of the silent system. The Board orders the Local Inspector to "distribute to such men as shall be employed in wards 2 and 4, and shall not be guilty of a breach of the rule of silence throughout the day, a supper consisting of half a pound of bread and a quarter of a pint of new milk.

Female debtors. The Matron suggests that the door separating the ward allotted to female debtors from that of female Crown prisoners be sheeted, to prevent any intercourse between them. Ordered.

1838.

Local Inspector reported the inconvenience of insane persons being kept in the gaol for considerable time before they could be admitted to Richmond Asylum.

Find that tobacco has been frequently brought into the prison contrary to rule.

Directed that trades people confined in the gaol shall not be employed in any private concern by any person connected with the gaol.

Directed that the Governor as far as possible separate those convicted of felony from those confined for assaults or misdemeanours.

Thomas Wildman, Schoolmaster, resigns. Advertisements ordered in *Newry Telegraph*, *Drogheda Journal* and *Dublin General Advertiser*.

Surgeon (Dr. Brunner) reported that Grand Jury had agreed to his suggestion that an apothecary should be appointed to dispense medicines.

Debtors objected to being made to leave their rooms at an early hour.

A watch coat ordered, not to exceed £2, for use of Turnkeys when on duty at night.

1839.

Twelve iron bedsteads and bedding ordered for gaol hospital.

Recommend Surveyor's plan for increasing the number of cells.

Regret the number of cases of solitary confinement has had to be ordered during last quarter.

Dress not exceeding 40/- in cost ordered for the Matron.

Direct that "the letters worn by the prisoners on their dress should be placed in a conspicuous position."

1840.

Local Inspector reported that he had to buy 6½ lbs. of bread at a cost of 1/5, "because of a deficiency in the allowance of potatoes occasioned by the quantity of mould that was on them."

Lament their inability to pay their contractors in full, as the Grand Jury Presentment at last assizes was £400, while accounts due were now £591 odd.

Surgeon reports that owing to want of accommodation "convicts sent to gaol on route for transportation" were crowded together dangerously to health.

Laments continuance of lunatics in the gaol.

Inspector General suggests improvements in heating.

Sitting-room at Ardee Bridewell ordered to be floored.

## Curiosities of Language.

THE common slang word "mash" is from a beautiful gipsy word, *mafada*, which means to charm by the eyes.

The word "villain" at first meant simply a villager.

The term "cab" is the popular short-clipping of the French words "*cabriolet de place*."

The word "simpleton" was originally applied to persons of honest candour—straightforward and simple, as opposed to duplicity of character.

Whence comes the word "cat"? None has a more mysterious origin.

It wins its way into Greek and Latin about the fourth century of our era. The old Greek word in Herodotus merely means "the tail-weaver." All over Europe we now have, and have long had, "cat" in one easily recognised form or other.

The word "Yankee" is very often misapplied on this side of the Atlantic. It is a genuine American word, but it only applies to the inhabitants of a certain part of the big Republic. A stranger in the States describing an inhabitant of Cincinnati, or St. Louis, or Richmond (Virginia), as a Yankee, would stand a good chance of a broken head or even worse. As a matter of fact the Yankees are the people who inhabit the New England States, and the title is considered a term of reproach, not to say insult, by all others.

The power of Shakespeare over the public is shown by the extent to which his phrases, and even his slang, have become incorporated into our language. In this point, indeed, he is unequalled. Among these is bag and baggage, dead as a door-nail, proud of one's humility, hit or miss, love is blind, selling for a song, wide world, cut capers, fast and loose, unconsidered trifles, westward ho, familiarity breeds contempt, patching up excuses, misery makes strange bedfellows, to boot (in addition), short and long of it, comb your hair with a three-legged stool, dancing attendance, getting even (revenge), birds of a feather, that's flat, tag-rag, Greek to me (unintelligible), send one packing, as the day is long, packing a jury, mother-wit, kill with kindness, mum (for silence), ill-wind that blows no good, wild-goose chase, scarecrow, and luggage.

"Scot free" is tax free, the scot being the scot of "scot and lot."

The word "rivals" once meant neighbours who lived on the banks of a river.

The word "brat," which is now a low word of contempt, was once used in sacred verse—"Oh, Abraham's brats! oh, broode of blessed seed!"

Cancellæ are latice-work, by which the chancels being formerly parted from the body of the church, they took their names from thence. Hence, too, the Court of Chancery and the Lord Chancellor borrowed their names, that court being enclosed with open work of that kind. And so, to cancel a writing is to cross it out with the pen, which naturally makes something like the figure of a lattice.

Socially, the term "gentleman" has become almost vulgar. It is certainly less employed by gentlemen than by inferior persons. The one speaks of "a man I know," the other of "a gentleman I know." In one case the gentleman is taken for granted, in the other it seems to need specification. Again, as regards the term "lady." It is quite in accordance with the usages of society to speak of your acquaintance the duchess as a very nice person. People who would say "very nice lady" are not generally of a social class which has much to do with duchesses; and if you speak of one of these as a "person" you will soon be made to feel your mistake.

The speculative nature of nearly all Americans has originated the expression "you bet," which is the basis of many phrases, as "you bet your life," "bet your sweet life," "bet your bottom dollar," "bet your boots," "stake your pile," "go the lot on that."



## Principal Castles, Keeps and Towers in Co. Louth.

FROM PAST RECORDS.

REMAINS OF A TOWER AT HANESTOWN, three miles from Dundalk, in Clermont Park.

MILLTOWN CASTLE.—This Castle belonging to Thomas Fortescue, Esq., of Reynaldstown, is 45 feet high, and situated in the midst of a fine inclos'd Country, about four Miles South of Dundalk. It appears to be one of the oldest Sort of Habitations now remaining in the County of Louth, and the manner of building is said to be borrow'd from the Spaniards, who formerly were Visitors to this Island. Two or three Furlongs from this Dwelling near the Top of a rising Ground, an arch'd subterraneous Vault was lately discover'd running many roods underground, and supposed to communicate with the said Castle, as a Sally-way for retiring in times of danger.

DERVER CASTLE.

CASTLE OF KILLINGCOOL.—This is a small but fine old Castle, situated upon an Eminence half way betwixt Dundalk and Atherdee, full in View of all the Country round about it. 'Tis built after the same Manner and Style of that of Miltown, and has been attended with other external works; underneath it are many and various Vaults and Caves of 9, 10, and 12 Feet square, running into one another, and said to communicate by a long subterraneous Passage with Castle Derver, distant about six Furlongs, from whence 'tis imagined, in case of surprise, one Castle formerly assisted the other. It belongs to John Gernand, Esq., but it is not now inhabited.

THE KING'S CASTLE AT CARLINGFORD.—Carlingford Castle, called also King's Castle, is said to have been built by a King of England, about the reign of King John, and 'tis generally believed 'twas built by order of that Prince, when he was in this Kingdom about the Year 1210. Formerly it must have been a very fine Pile of Building, and seems by its Situation designed to defend a narrow Pass at the foot of the Mountains, close by the Sea, where but a very few Men can march abreast, dangerous Rocks and a deep Sea being below on one side, and very high mountains on the other, the least 700 Yards perpendicular.

The Foundation of it is a solid Rock, washed by the Sea, and some of the Walls are eleven Feet thick. On one Side of it there appears to have been a Platform or Battery, which some time or other may have been adapted for the Defence of the Harbour, which is one of the finest in Ireland. The old Town of Carlingford seems to have been originally all small Castles, which appear to have been the common kind of Habitations in this Country, and the Manner of Building in those Days: Dundalk formerly having also being full of the like sort of Dwellings.

On the opposite End of the Town to that of the Castle, there is still to be seen the ruinous Remains of a fine Monastery; and not far from it, upon the Summit of a neighbouring Hill, a spacious Burying Ground, and a little Church or Chapel adjoining to it. By Reason of the Position and Height of the neighbouring Mountains, the Inhabitants of this Town, great part of the Summer Season, lose Sight of the Sun several Hours before he sets in the rational Horizon.

CASTLE-ROCH.—[Upon the West Frontier of the English Pale, said to be built in the Reign of Henry II.]—This noble Ruin is situate upon the Summit of a rocky Hill, near the West Borders of the County of Louth, and was formerly one of the frontier Castles of the English Pale; it stands very high and commands a full View of all the neighbouring country round it, the Area within the Rampart Walls resembles the Form of a Triangle, or rather inclining to that of a Semicircle, following the irregular Form of a Hill, and taking all Advantages of the Rock 'tis placed upon. The great Chord, which is the Front and longest Side, is about Eighty Yards, and the versed Sine or Breadth is about Forty: At the opposite Corner to that of the main Dwelling, has been formerly a Tower of Defence; but now quite demolished; and under it is a Sally-port.

'Tis reported to have been built by Rose Verden, an Heiress of the English Pale, who married into the Bellew Family, the present Possessors: From her 'twas called Rose-Castle, and now by Corruption Rosh or Roch-Castle. In the Year 1649, it held out for King Charles, and was demolished by Cromwell.

THE CASTLE OF DUNGOOLEY, formerly one of the Seats of Tyrone.

ROOD'S TOWN CASTLE, upon an eminence about two miles from Atherdee

CASTLE OF BALLUG, near Cooly Point, North of Dundalk Bay

CASTLE OF DUNMAHON.

CASTLE OF GLASS-PISTOL.

CASTLE OF CLONMOUR, two miles from Dunleer towards the Sea.

CASTLE OF RATH, three miles from Carlingford.—This Castle belonging to Thomas Tipping, Esq., appears to have been an antient Dwelling of some Person of Distinction, and probably that of a Bishop or Abbot, if we may judge by the Chapel adjoining to it. 'Tis situated on the Plains betwixt the Sea and the Mountains of Carlingford, and near it are several old Forts or Rathes, such as the first Invaders, or prime Planters, of the Island are supposed to have inhabited. A few Roods from it are the Remains of a Tumulus, or sepulchral Mount; and about a Mile farther, towards the Sea, stands the Tower or Castle of Ballug.

TOWN CASTLE OF ATHERDEE.—Here we found a poor old grey headed Man, imprisoned for a Debt of six English Shillings, whom we released. There are many such Objects of Charity to be found in the Irish Prisons, which would require but a small Sum to set them at Liberty.

TORFECKAN-CASTLE.—The Remains of a fine old Castle, belonging to the See of Armagh, formerly one of the Seats of the Lord Primate of all Ireland, where he used to reside three Months in the Year. Archbishop Usher was its last Inhabitant, and now 'tis quite neglected and run to ruin. 'Tis situated near the Sea about three Miles from Drogheda, by the Side of a small but pleasant River, and when the Town of Torfeckan flourished, in which there is now a very good old Church, there were several other small Castles in the Neighbourhood of it, some of which yet remain; that of Glass-Pistol is distant about two Irish Miles, and a little farther Eastward is a fine Fishery, the Charter of which is or was held, as I am informed, by the Fishermen's waiting with their Fish a certain time in the town of Torfeckan, till the Lord of the said Castle was first served.

BALLRICKAN CASTLE.—Ballrickan or Ballrigan, here are the ruinous Remains of a curious old Castle, about two Miles distant from Dundalk,



pleasantly situated between two widening Rivers, upon a small rising Ground almost surrounded, in the manner of a Peninsula, having the Mountain of Slavgullion to the North of it, Castle Rock on the West, and that of Castle-town Eastward from it, all as bold Points of View, with several other remarkable and agreeable Objects, which every Way enliven the Prospect around it. Beyond a Doubt it has formerly been the Habitation of one of the first Lords of the Pale, and is now in the Possession of the Lord Viscount Limerick. 'Tis of a very remarkable Construction, and inclos'd within a wall'd Court, capable of containing a numerous Guard of Men. There is a subterraneous Cave and a spacious Vault under it, which seems to have had some Communication with a Sallyport directing towards the Banks of the River, which are here very steep.

**CASTLE-TOWN CASTLE.**—This is a handsome old Castle belonging to Lord Bellew (1757) in tolerable good Repair, having several Rooms in it very habitable, and at present tenanted by Thomas Tipping, Esq., who lives in an adjacent modern House, making use of the Castle only as a Kitchen and Servants' Hall. 'Tis situated upon the North Side of a Hill, about a Mile from Dundalk, Westward, seen for several miles along the great North Road, and commands a full View of the Harbour and Bay, Slavgullion and the Mountains of Carlingford. The Town from whence this Castle takes its name was sack'd and destroyed by Edward le Bruce about 1318.—(*Spencer.*)

The fine old Danish Station and Mount, which borrows its Name from the Neighbourhood of the Castle, crowns the same Hill, and a little below stands the Ruins of an old Church or Chapel, now covered with Ivy, and only made use of as a Burying Place.

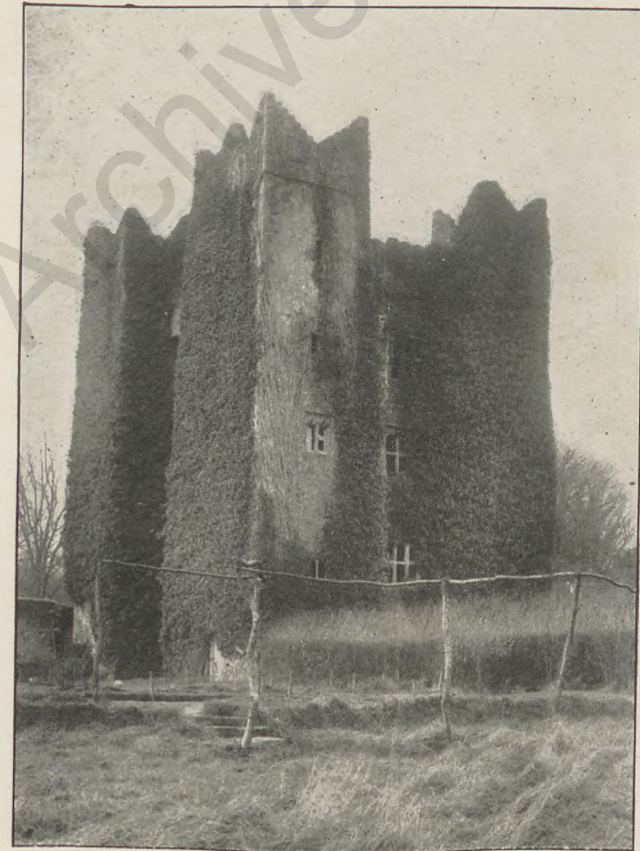
The Castle has been once defended by a strong Wall and other Works of Circumvallation, and not far from it on the Plain below, there has been formerly a very considerable Fort or Camp, little inferior to that above it, being more advantageously situated near the River.

## Greencastle, County Down.

[From Wright's Louthiana.]

IN an able paper, written by Mr. F. W. Lockwood, C.E., and read before the Royal Society of Antiquaries some years ago, we find the following description of "Greencastle," an old "keep," which can be seen so prominently facing Greenore:—

Although the castles erected by the English in Down are with two exceptions not of first-class magnitude, yet their position gives them an interest quite apart from their size or political importance. Indeed, in this latter respect, they were generally outside the main current of Irish History. The eastern half of Down was one of the earliest parts of Ireland to be occupied by the English. Less than thirty years after Strongbow had crossed the channel and brought the sword of England to be a make-weight in Irish politics, John de Courcy had marched from Dublin, had plundered Downpatrick, and slaughtered its Irish defenders, and before the end of the century the English had strongly planted themselves over the whole of Lecale and the Ards. Their position here was somewhat peculiar. Between East Down (not then of course known under that name) and the English district round the capital, stood Carlingford Lough and the double mass of the Carlingford and Mourne Mountains, and all the bogs and forests and broken country that lay behind them. Munster, in being cut off from



CASTLETOWN CASTLE, DUNDALK.



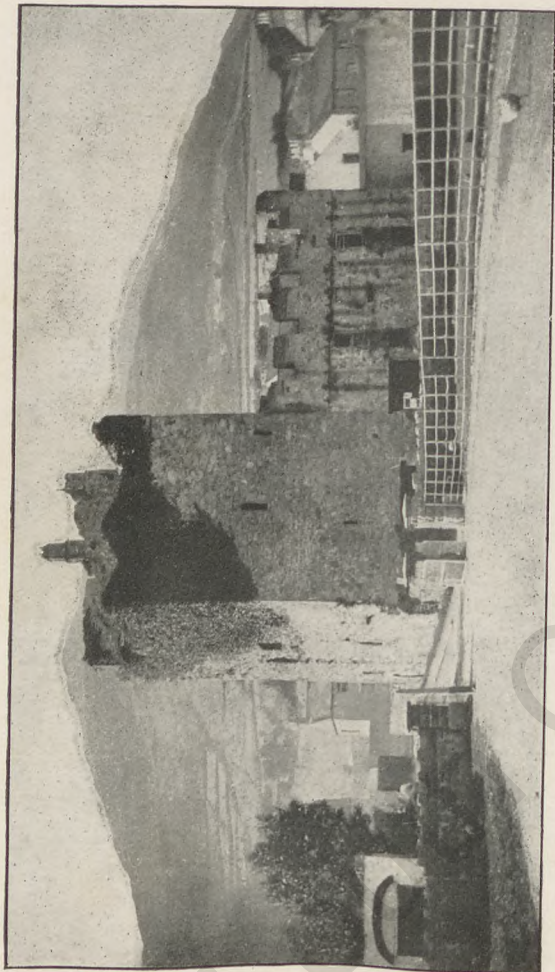
Dublin by the Wicklow Mountains, bore a superficial resemblance, but with this difference, that it was a much larger and more fertile district, and lay opposite to what was then the wealthier and more civilized part of England, and was in a better position to stand alone.

The first idea, therefore, that strikes us in considering the County Down Castles is a topographical or indeed a strategical one; they seem to have been placed with no relation to a land communication with Dublin. The sea was in a military sense their true base; on the land side were their enemies, and we find therefore De Courcy and his successors for several centuries planting their strongholds at the head of every lagoon or creek, as at Dundrum, Downpatrick, Killyleagh, and Strangford or on projecting peninsulas or islands, as at Sketrick, Mahee, and Ardkeen. In most of the other cases, they are close upon the shore or beach, seldom or never at a distance from it. The same principle was carried out in Antrim in the great castle planted on the tide-surrounded rock at Carrickfergus, and in the castle at Oldfleet upon the sickle-shaped spit of sand still known as "Curran of Larne."

East Down was for centuries a little bit of the English Pale (where English names and since the Plantation, Scottish names, still prevail), cut off from the rest of its kindred, and planted like an island in the midst of a sea of hostile Irish.

The great De Courcy keep of Dundrum is the crowning military edifice of the district; but as it has been so fully dealt with by Mr. Philips at the meeting of this Society, held in Belfast in 1883, it need not be largely treated on this occasion. It stands on an ancient rath formed out of a high rocky hummock, with a deep excavated fosse on three sides. It consists of a circular donjon keep, one of the few and perhaps the most perfect known to exist in Ireland, and a strong enclosed courtyard with enough remaining of the two gateway towers to show the position of the barbican, portcullis, and entrance. Outside these again is a second enclosure attributed to Elizabethan times, and the remains of a mansion-house of Elizabethan date. For more minute particulars we may refer to Mr. Philip's monograph—and especially to his suggestions as to the methods of defence in vogue by the warriors of those days. In examining the building and its site one is struck by what looks an obvious military blunder. On the western side of the great enclosure, where the fosse has been most deeply excavated (the stone doubtless being utilized in the structure), instead of the wall being built close upon the edge of the rocky escarpment, so as to give a double height to the rampart, it is set back from five to ten feet, thus affording a terrace upon which the assailants could pass round the wall and plant ladders. The broken and scarped nature, too, of the rocky fosse at this part would be a serious disadvantage, being quite as likely to serve for a series of parallels of approach to the assailants, as of a defence to the garrison. That the castle is dominated by the closely adjoining hill on the south-west would not be as fatal to those as it would have been in more recent times.

Next to Dundrum, unquestionably, the finest castle in the county is Greencastle, opposite Carlingford. It is in every respect as different from Dundrum as one castle can well be from another. It has no great circular keep, and no great walled courtyard with gateway, towers and portcullis. The original structure stands up, four square, on the top of a small grassy hill, overlooking the waters of Carlingford Lough, the incessant roar of whose waves comes borne upon the sea breeze. The pile is a parallelogram about 74ft. long by 40ft. wide, with a square tower of slight projection at each angle. The door is near the S.W. corner of the western end, from which a straight flight of steps leads parallel with the west wall to the large hall. The remainder of the ground floor is divided into three wagon-



TAAFFE'S CASTLE, CARLINGFORD.



headed vaults running crosswise to the building. The large hall apparently occupied the whole length, but one can hardly suppose that the present large windows of the hall were part of the original structure. Above the hall was one, possibly two low storeys, and all round outside the roof ran a broad walk or terrace with very high parapet walls, access to which was obtained by a winding stair in the S.W. turret.

Over the entrance door is the usual projection for the discharge of missiles it is also possible that along this end, and perhaps on the sides as well, may have been a projecting wooden gallery for the defenders, as seems to have been the case at Dundrum and other Norman castles.

If we look into the history of this castle, of which we have only a few scattered details, we shall find it probable that it has been more than once subject to alterations.

The exact date of its erection is not known; but it is on record that in 1312 Thomas Earl of Kildare, was here married to Joan De Burgo, at which time it seems to have been an appanage of De Burgo, Earl of Ulster. As it does not seem to have been mentioned in King John's tour through the country in 1210, it has been inferred that the castle was not then built.

Three years after the marriage of Joan De Burgo and her sister, the castle was, in 1315, taken by the fiery Edward Bruce during his campaign in Ulster. In 1335 the government took orders for its better defence, but notwithstanding this it was in 1343 taken by the Irish and dismantled. It was soon repaired, and not long after the English governor William de Doune is reported to have been granted a pardon by the king for having carried off and imprisoned an Irish maiden, Rose Foy by name. Under the same date, 1356, the year of Poitiers, appears a grant for repairs. In 1405 the officer then in command, John Moere, had his pay largely increased, upon condition of keeping the two castles, Carlingford and Greencastle, in repair. One more proof was given of the value in which its strategic importance was held, when in 1495 it was ordained that none but Englishmen should be entrusted with the governorship.

Doubtless, during these numerous restorations various changes were made in the details of the structure. After the place came into the possession of the Bagenal family (granted originally to Sir Nicholas Bagenal about 1550), very extensive buildings of either the Tudor or the Stuart period were added to the western end of the castle. These are now more ruined than the castle itself, but the remains of huge chimneys and fire-places are still standing and add largely to the picturesqueness of the ruins. Another part of the Bagenal residence seems to be still used by the farmer who now occupies the site.

It is very much to be regretted that this fine structure is in danger of being much dilapidated. Huge cracks are to be seen in several places, and a good deal of the masonry now hangs in a very precarious condition. Nevertheless, the judicious application of a little cement and the insertion of a few stones would probably render it secure for a long time to come. This is not a time to ask much from landlords, but with the co-operation of the landlord of Greencastle, a very moderate expenditure on the part of the members of this Society, or of other public-spirited persons zealous for the honour of the country, would suffice to preserve to us this interesting relic.

### The Town Trench.

The Town Trench was probably the trench outside of and protecting the old walls of the town. In old title deeds of property in the town this trench is given as a boundary and is stated to be 190 feet to the east of Clanbrassil Street and also to be east of Earl Street. It probably ran parallel to Earl and Clanbrassil Streets from the Rampart river to near the old church on the east or Chapel Street side of Clanbrassil Street.

## George Tierney.

BY O. J.C.

(Written specially for *Tempest's Annual*, 1886.)

IN the town of Ardee was born, near one hundred years ago, a remarkable man called George Tierney. He kept a hotel and a large place of general business—grocery, seed store, and many other kinds of goods of which he could make profit.

George was of rather good birth, and had many respectable friends and relations who frequented his house, dealt with him and in many ways were good customers. To tell the truth of George he returned their friendship, was a true friend to those he liked, standing to them to the utmost of his power; but he also was a desperate foe and evil enemy to those he disliked, or to any one who incurred his displeasure: thus, it was that he was liked by some and hated by others; but, it must be said, his friends were in the ascendant, fifty to one, and generally speaking, he was the most popular and extensive shopkeeper in the town, delighting to oblige and please those that entered his house.

In those times of plenty and prosperity (Napoleon by his wars causing high prices) the farmers, generally fond of enjoying themselves, had many things to amuse them at the house of Tierney, and flocked there in crowds. He would have something always new to attract a meeting. It might be a musical party of instrumentalists, or two or three singers from Dublin. Badger-baiting, in a corner of the spacious yard, which was kept so nicely, and which could hold five hundred persons, would sometimes be the sport.

At badger-baiting some of the best terriers in Louth and Meath would be brought to Ardee, to try their goodness in drawing the badger out of his little den, which was a place purposely prepared for him, with a narrow entrance, barely sufficient to admit a small terrier to enter, but after about a yard of this entrance had been passed it was more roomy inside, so that the badger and dog had space sufficient for an engagement; and although the badger was a small animal and would rather avoid the conflict, still, when put upon in his lair, he bit furiously with his sharp little teeth, and many a brave dog that entered the hole with eagerness, was obliged to leave again in a short time, and turn tail to the brave little enemy that might be only half its size.

Bets would be made of £1 or more per dog, and great interest manifested at this kind of sport, which, in later days, would be considered a barbarous amusement.

Another great favourite sport at Tierney's was cock-fighting. This amusement was called "a match of cocks." There were two or three kind of cocks—the "heavy," the "light," and the "shake bags." These last were considered superior birds, and large sums would be the stake, as much as £10 or £20 on the battle. The sporting men would also bet, so the issue of the several contests would be important to those interested. As many as ten or fifteen matches would come off in a day, and Tierney's yard became famous for them, as there would be many such days in the year.

For myself, I must say, I never liked this sport, as I thought it inhuman and cruel to let the brave birds pierce one another with steel spurs, sometimes two inches deep in their bodies, or perhaps through their heads or necks, one generally killing the other. It would be a rare thing to see a



cock run away from its opponent ; in that case, it would be called a " dung-hill breed," but the pure-bred game cock fought till he vanquished his enemy and was killed himself.

Slinging the half cwt. or 56lb. weight was also much practised in Tierney's yard. Some of the ablest and most powerful men in physical strength in Meath and Louth would try their powers against one another at this same exercise, perhaps for a pound or two a side. A butt would be fixed, and the person throwing would go round with the half cwt. weight held by the ring with his right hand, and fling it from him with all his force, or standing behind the butt he rested his left hand upon his knee, and flung the weight from him. The greatest distance from the butt won the victory. Twenty-two feet was sometimes reached, but twenty-one feet was considered what most parties could accomplish ; however, there was then living in Dunomine, County Monaghan, a gentleman (Mr. Bashford) who could throw the half cwt. eight yards or twenty-four feet, beating every person he ever met with at it.

Thus Tierney amused the people, and benefitted himself very much by it, in his wealth and general prosperity. He had a family of sons and daughters who assisted him and his wife in managing their business. They dressed well, the boys in broadcloth ; his wife and daughters in silks and nice bonnets, &c. On Sundays they drove out on their finely appointed jaunting car, to visit their many friends, and in every moderate way they enjoyed their prosperity. But, after going on thus for a number of years, a reverse came. The war prices of Napoleon's days stopped, after his disastrous Russian campaign. With peace came plenty, all kinds of agricultural produce falling one half. The farmers got reduced, money scarce, business fell off, and amongst those who suffered, Tierney did not escape. Both himself and family were expensive in their habits, and although times were worse, he could not retrench. Thus, things went on, until his neighbours were starved one morning to find his place shut up, and Tierney taken to prison in Dublin. At that time a person would be lodged in jail for debt, and the " Provosts " held George. Many persons sympathised with his family, and kindness flowed in on them, so under the circumstances they were pretty well off ; but, all was a blank when the master of the house was locked up in prison, where he remained for two years.

When parties from Louth and parts of Meath went to Dublin, if they had known Tierney, before returning they generally paid him a visit. I remember on one occasion accompanied by a respectable friend, going to see him.

On arriving at the prison we asked for him, and were shown into a large yard where a great many persons were playing hand-ball. Tierney was in a corner looking on, and advanced to meet us, calling out to the crowd to leave the way ! which they did by running on each side like so many sheep.

After shaking hands with George, I said, " Why, I see you have as much authority amongst these people as if you were with Ardee men."

" Oh, d——n the rascals," said he, " I sometimes give them a touch which they won't soon forget in a hurry. They are all my obedient servants. Look here, Hugh ! (he called out) I want you." A tall and fine looking man, about forty years of age, advanced and said, " Well, Mr. Tierney, what can I do for you ? "

On looking closely at this man, I perceived he lost his left hand above the wrist, but excepting that, one could not look for a finer fellow anywhere.

" Hugh ! (said Tierney) here are two of my friends from home ; like a gay fellow, light a fire in my room, lay the table, and make everything snug, as I know they have a basket, and for one day at least poor Tierney will have some of his old good things. Summer will have come again."

" All right, Mr. Tierney, I will take care of everything."

Just as he was going, George called after him, " Hugh ! don't be out of the way when I have taken my dinner, but come in and you will get a drop of punch that will warm your heart." Hugh smiled and nodded.

" Well, boys (said George), would you like to see a good game of ball played while the table is getting ready ? Come over here."

Tierney called out four players by name, and asked them to play a game or two, that his friends might see them handle the ball.

These men advanced at once, the persons then playing giving way to them. Tierney now raised his voice and called out, " I say, you fellows, clear the yard, and go up on the loft."

There were some stone steps going up to the loft, and one would think the men going up would run over one another, their speed was so great to be out of the way.

I said, " Tierney, you must be the devil to make all those people obey you like that."

George smiled grimly, and replied, " I could not live now at all if I did not keep the rascals in check."

After looking at some of the best ball playing I had ever seen, we retired to Tierney's apartment, which was, for the place, roomy and well furnished. The table was laid with a clean cloth, knives, forks, dishes, plates, glasses, &c. I unpacked a basket we brought, taking out a boiled ham of bacon, and a large piece of beef, and a plum pudding, with a quart bottle of good whiskey, some sugar and lemons, and half a dozen bottles of porter.

Tierney rubbed his hands and said, " Thank you, boys, I think I am at home once more ; I wish you were every day in Dublin, and you would not forget poor Tierney ; but this will last me for a week."

We had already dined, and were amused looking at George helping himself, and after he had finished a substantial meal, and washed it down with a couple bottles of porter, looking at us and smiling, he said :

" Well, boys, I never was a slouch at the stirabout pot, but a better meal than you have given me I have not eaten in my life. In order to prepare for the punch, I must tell you a story about myself and the one-handed man you saw me send in to prepare the table. You must know, that of all the prisoners confined in this damned place, Hugh O'Flanigan is the best and bravest. Well, one day, as some of the prisoners were standing in the yard round a beam and scales weighing themselves, I stepped over for curiosity, just as O'Flanigan was being weighed, and called out (as there was a delay in getting some small weight to weigh him exactly), ' Get out of that, you one-handed rascal, until I get into the scale.' O'Flanigan turned his head and said, ' Tierney, behave yourself. I won't leave until I am weighed.' I called out, ' If you don't leave at once, I will kick you out.' O'Flanigan jumped up, threw off his coat ; I did the same. A crowd gathered round us. You know I could keep my own with the fists against any one in Ardee, in fact, few would face me, but after a moment or two, a tip from O'Flanigan's knuckles fairly knocked me down. This was a surprise. I got up in quick time, faced him again, but soon got another blow which again stretched me on the ground. The one-handed man was too able for me.



The lookers-on cheered him. I did not venture to fight any more, but was determined not to be vanquished. I ran to the scales, seized a half cwt. weight by the ring, and made towards O'Flanigan. He looked at me, and I suppose saw something in my eye he did not like, for he retreated to one of the cell doors, which he pushed open and went in shutting the door. Seeing I was foiled in striking him with the weight, I ran to near the door, came at it with a round, flung the weight with all my force, it crashed through breaking all before it, and tore up some of the flooring inside. O'Flanigan escaped being touched where he stood, but in a few moments afterwards, when some of the people opened the door, he was found to be in a state of great excitement, and shuddered at the danger he had passed. So, boys, you see although I lost the boxing match, I struck terror into every person in the prison by the treachery, as they called it, of my way of fighting. But, as I told you before, I could not live here at all if I did not keep my place, and you know 'everything is fair in war,' and although I have been called treacherous, I have never killed anyone yet."

We smiled and said nothing, well knowing it was Tierney's way to have the victory by foul play, if he could not by fair means.

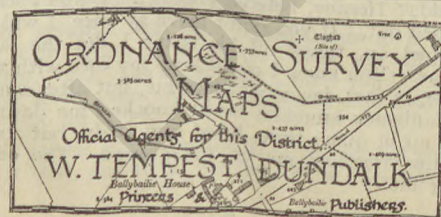
George went out to look for O'Flanigan, and brought him into the room. They were now on the best of terms and sworn brothers. In the course of some time, when the punch had the effect of putting O'Flanigan in good humour, he told us his history.

He was a Wexford man, had a large farm there, for which he paid a high rent. When times got bad after the war, he was not able to go on, and was sent for debt into this prison. He had been out against the army in '98, and fought in many engagements. Off New Ross, in the heat of the battle, he being in the front rank, a furious charge of the soldiers was made at them. The colonel of the regiment charged him on horseback, and tried to cut him down with his sword; after parrying the attack for some moments, O'Flanigan succeeded in getting his pike into the colonel's body, but, just as he was drawing his weapon back as the other was falling, a blow from the sword of another officer cut his left hand off above the wrist, and after a little he was obliged to retire and get his arm bound up by a comrade. After this, he returned to his farm; got his wound properly healed; escaped any prosecution, and lived quietly at home. But, turning to Tierney, he said, "You know, Mr. Tierney, I am not easily frightened, and if vexed, indeed, indeed I can still fight a batter."

George shook hands with him and replied, "Hugh, I will never fight with you again; I got enough of it once, and believe there are few men able to face you."

After spending an hour with George and O'Flanigan, we left the prison with their blessing and good wishes.

In a few months after this time, Tierney came home to Ardee again. His house of business was re-opened, and assisted by his wife and family he again carried on trade with pretty good success, finishing his career, in a few years, in moderate independence. His wife and children making his last days happy by their loving kindness, and attention to his wants.



### Dublin Castle a hundred years ago.

THE late Sir Bernard Burke assures us in one of his delightful books that never was there Court more brilliant than the Viceregal Court of Ireland in times gone by; that the mention of it evokes memories of the noblest, the ablest, and the loveliest of the land, including as it does, under the latter head, the Fair Geraldine; Fanny Jennyns, afterwards Duchess of Tryconnell—that daring coquette of Whitehall under the Restoration, who went masquerading as an orange girl, and met with a *contretemps* in the Strand which led to her recognition; Miss Ambrose, "The Dangerous Papist," the only dangerous one Lord Chesterfield admitted having encountered; and the charming Gunnings, who eventually were so successfully Countessed and double Duchessed. The kindly Knight regrets that we never profited by a Comte de Grammont, a Peppy's "curious in all things," or even a prattling, fastidious, old Horry Walpole, to chronicle the social history of our Irish capital, together with the sayings, doings, and looks of those fair leaders whose celebrity has been, in some instances, as evanescent as the beauty by which they were so distinguished. He has himself, however, helped to write the annals of our own time, and by his personal research has brought to light much concerning the past that had been forgotten. Among other interesting matter given to the Press from among the countless records confined within the walls of the Birmingham Tower, is a manuscript account, well-nigh 200 years old, of the forms of the Court of Dublin.

Our great grandmothers were more amenable to rule than their descendants, and kept better hours than we do. In their day existed the Basset Table for the "Lady Lieutenant," also a gracious permission for the "women and girls to scramble for the sweetmeats" after those State banquets at which the Viceroy proposed, *ex-officio*, the toast of Glorious Memory, which was always drunk to the tune of "Lillibulero." But, the quaintest items in the code of etiquette preserved to us relate to the Drawing-room and State balls; there we have a naive account of the domestic thrift, as well as the manners and limited ideas of gaiety which prevailed during the last century. Thus, for the former occasions, the directions are as follows:—"At half an hour after six a few (!) candles are to be lighted up in the Presence Chamber, Privy Chamber, and Drawing-room, the remainder of the candles to be lighted up when the grooms find that the ladies are coming. At eight o'clock the Lady Lieutenant goes into the drawing-room handed by her Gentleman Usher, her train supported by her pages. When the ladies have been presented, her Gentleman Usher acquaints the Lord Lieutenant, who then goes to the drawing-room accompanied by his family (*i.e.*, household), and they draw up at each side of the drawing-room door, and the Lord Lieutenant goes into the drawing-room and is presented to the ladies (poor gentleman!); after which the Lady Lieutenant plays at cards, and her pages stand behind her chair until she retires. The gentlemen in attendance on the Lord Lieutenant are dismissed their attendance, except the aide-de-camp-in-waiting, who keeps near him during his continuance in the room." (This latter clause means, of course, that the household were permitted to circulate among the company during the remainder of the evening, not that they were dismissed like children who were sitting up too late.) Presentation was a necessity then as now, and no presentations were permitted at the balls save in cases where ladies were prevented by sickness from attending the drawing-room, or on the occasion of a bride making her first appearance in public after her marriage; indeed, the code held it to be "very improper that either ladies or gentlemen should dance before they had been presented." The *levees* seem to have been conducted as they are now, but they were always held on Sundays. At the balls the same economy of light seems to have been practised, with even a more rigid observance of the etiquette than at the receptions.



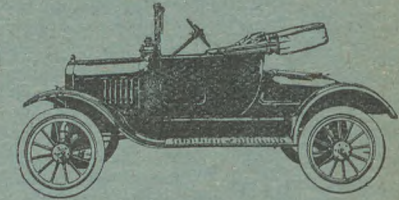
COMPILED BY THE LATE MR. JOHN D. M'JANNET, FARMER, OVER-INZIEVAR, OAKLEY.

Live Weight.	Dead Weight.	Inferior Cattle will yield less than these figures.		Live Weight.	Dead Weight.	Condition must remain a matter of judgment.		Live Weight.	Dead Weight.	Prime Cattle will yield more than these figures.		Live Weight.	Dead Weight.
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7 3 14	4 2 0	9 3 14	5 2 16	11 3 14	6 3 4	11 3 14	6 3 4	11 3 14	6 3 4	13 3 14	7 3 20	13 3 14	7 3 20
8 0 0	4 2 8	10 0 0	5 2 24	12 0 0	6 3 12	12 0 0	6 3 12	12 0 0	6 3 12	14 0 0	8 0 0	14 0 0	8 0 0
8 0 14	4 2 16	10 0 14	5 3 4	12 0 14	6 3 20	12 0 14	6 3 20	12 0 14	6 3 20	14 0 14	8 0 8	14 0 14	8 0 8
8 1 0	4 2 24	10 1 0	5 3 12	12 1 0	7 0 0	12 1 0	7 0 0	12 1 0	7 0 0	14 1 0	8 0 16	14 1 0	8 0 16
8 1 14	4 3 4	10 1 14	5 3 20	12 1 14	7 0 8	12 1 14	7 0 8	12 1 14	7 0 8	14 1 14	8 0 24	14 1 14	8 0 24
8 2 0	4 3 12	10 2 0	6 0 0	12 2 0	7 0 16	12 2 0	7 0 16	12 2 0	7 0 16	14 2 0	8 1 4	14 2 0	8 1 4
8 2 14	4 3 20	10 2 14	6 0 8	12 2 14	7 1 4	12 2 14	7 1 4	12 2 14	7 1 4	14 2 14	8 1 12	14 2 14	8 1 12
8 3 0	5 0 0	10 3 0	6 0 16	12 3 0	7 1 12	12 3 0	7 1 12	12 3 0	7 1 12	14 3 0	8 1 20	14 3 0	8 1 20
8 3 14	5 0 8	10 3 14	6 0 24	12 3 14	7 1 20	12 3 14	7 1 20	12 3 14	7 1 20	14 3 14	8 2 0	14 3 14	8 2 0

For all County Louth and part of County Meath.

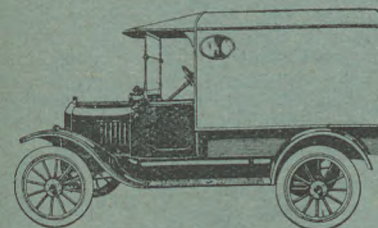


**£240**, with Electric Starter  
(At Works, Manchester).

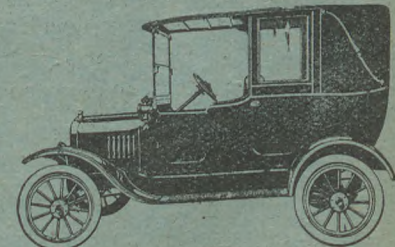


Two-Seater with Electric Starter  
and Lighting, etc.

Ford



**£225**, with Electric Starter  
and Lighting, etc.  
(At Works, Manchester).



Landaulette or Sedan, with  
Electric Starter and fully  
equipped.

FORD Ton Truck Chassis, **£210** (at Works).  
PNEUMATIC TYRES.

# DAN LEAVY, DUNDALK.

Telegrams—"LEAVY, DUNDALK."

'Phone 83



# "SPECIAL BLEND" TEA.

If you have never yet tried our "Special Blend" Tea, assuredly you have a pleasure in store. We sell a tremendous quantity of this blend. Customers recommend it to their friends—their friends recommend it to others and we can recommend it as of

## More than ordinary value.

Fine flavour, rich, invigorating and refreshing; and being made from the choice tips of the leaves, it is an unusually economical blend to use—giving 8 to 10 more Cups of Tea to the Pound than the majority of Teas sold at a similar price.

## That is an important point.

For it means that every lb. of our "Special Blend" you purchase you get practically free 8 to 10 cups of Tea, and when you have purchased 4lbs. to 5lbs. of this Tea of ours it means that you have had 4 to 5 lots of 10 extra cups—equal to a  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb.—a  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb extra Tea FREE!!! We know that point will appeal to you as a discriminating housewife.

**Our Price 3/6 per lb. Try a Quarter.**

**PMcGorisk & Co. Ltd.**  
**DUNDALK**

TELEGRAMS  
M<sup>c</sup>GORISK

TELEPHONE  
35

## CALENDAR FOR 1921.

### JANUARY, 1921.

			SUN		High Water at Dublin Bar		Moon
			Rises	Sets	Morn	Even	Rise
1	Sat	Circumcision... [L Q 4 35 a m]	8 41	4 17	4 38	5 10	om 38
2	SUN	2ND SUNDAY AFTER CHRISTMAS...	8 41	4 18	5 47	6 22	1 51
3	Mon	.....	8 41	4 19	6 56	7 30	3 2
4	Tue	.....	8 41	4 20	8 3	8 32	4 8
5	Wed	.....	8 40	4 21	8 56	9 19	5 11
6	Thu	Feast of the Epiphany	8 40	4 23	9 42	10 4	6 7
7	Fri	.....	8 39	4 24	10 23	10 42	6 57
8	Sat	.....	8 39	4 25	10 59	11 18	7 39
9	SUN	1ST SUNDAY AFTER EPIPHANY	8 38	4 27	11 35	11 51	8 16
10	Mon	[Jan. 9th, New Moon, 5 27 a m]	8 37	4 28	—	0 9	8 46
11	Tue	Hilary Law Sittings begin	8 37	4 30	0 25	0 42	9 13
12	Wed	.....	8 36	4 31	1 0	1 18	9 35
13	Thu	.....	8 35	4 33	1 35	1 54	9 58
14	Fri	.....	8 34	4 35	2 13	2 33	10 17
15	Sat	.....	8 34	4 36	2 54	3 17	10 38
16	SUN	2ND SUNDAY AFTER EPIPHANY	8 33	4 38	3 40	4 6	11 1
17	Mon	First Quarter of Moon, 6 31 a m	8 32	4 40	4 35	5 5	11 26
18	Tue	.....	8 31	4 41	5 37	6 13	11 56
19	Wed	.....	8 30	4 43	6 49	7 27	oa 34
20	Thu	.....	8 28	4 45	8 5	8 38	1 21
21	Fri	.....	8 27	4 47	9 7	9 35	2 22
22	Sat	.....	8 26	4 48	10 3	10 28	3 34
23	SUN	SEPTUAGESIMA	8 24	4 50	10 52	11 16	4 53
24	Mon	[Jan. 23rd, Full Moon, 11 8 p m]	8 23	4 52	11 38	11 59	6 17
25	Tue	.....	8 21	4 54	—	0 22	7 41
26	Wed	.....	8 20	4 56	0 43	1 5	9 3
27	Thu	.....	8 19	4 58	1 28	1 50	10 22
28	Fri	.....	8 17	4 59	2 14	2 38	11 37
29	Sat	.....	8 16	5 1	3 3	3 30	—
30	SUN	SEXAGESIMA. Last Qr. 8.2 p.m.	8 14	5 3	3 58	4 29	om 49
31	Mon	.....	8 13	5 5	5 0	5 33	1 58

## HIGH WATER.

May be found at the following places by subtracting the annexed hours and minutes from high water at Dublin Bar as given above:

Arran Isles	sub. 6 10	Donegal	sub. 6 4	Derry	sub. 3 1
Ballyshannon	" 5 39	Drogheda	" 0 4	Rathlin Island	" 2 9
Bantry	" 7 23	Dundalk	" 0 9	Sligo	" 5 10
Belfast	" 0 39	Dungarvan	" 4 39	Tralee	" 7 24
Carlingford	" 0 29	Galway	" 6 17	Waterford	" 6 30
Cape Clear	" 7 9	Howth	" 0 1	Wexford	" 6 39
Cork	" 6 39	Limerick	" 7 15	Wicklow	" 2 9
Dingle	" 7 39	Kinsale	" 6 39	Youghal	" 9 4



TEMPEST'S ANNUAL, 1921.

FEBRUARY, 1921.

			SUN		High Water at Dublin Bar		Moon Rises
			Rises	Sets	Morn	Even	
1	Tue.	<i>Feast of St. Brigid</i>	8 11	5 7	6 6	6 43	2 m 58
2	Wed.		8 9	5 9	7 20	7 56	3 57
3	Thu.		8 8	5 11	8 31	9 4	4 49
4	Fri.		8 6	5 13	9 32	9 52	5 35
5	Sat.		8 4	5 15	10 14	10 31	6 13
6	SUN.	QUINQUAGESIMA	8 2	5 17	10 49	11 6	6 46
7	Mon.		8 0	5 19	11 22	11 37	7 15
8	Tue.	<i>Shrove Tues. Full M., 0.37 a.m.</i>	7 59	5 21	11 52	—	7 40
9	Wed.	<i>Ash Wednesday</i>	7 57	5 23	0 6	0 21	8 2
10	Thu.		7 55	5 25	0 36	0 52	8 23
11	Fri.		7 53	5 27	1 8	1 26	8 44
12	Sat.		7 51	5 29	1 44	2 2	9 7
13	SUN.	QUADRAGESIMA. 1ST IN LENT	7 49	5 31	2 21	2 45	9 30
14	Mon.	<i>St. Valentine's Day</i>	7 47	5 33	3 7	3 32	9 59
15	Tue.	First Quarter Moon, 6.53 p.m.	7 44	5 35	3 58	4 28	10 33
16	Wed.		7 42	5 37	5 0	5 38	11 15
17	Thu.		7 40	5 36	6 18	6 58	oa 6
18	Fri.		7 38	5 41	7 38	8 16	1 9
19	Sat.		7 36	5 42	8 50	9 19	2 21
20	SUN.	2ND SUNDAY IN LENT	7 34	5 44	9 46	10 11	3 41
21	Mon.		7 32	5 46	10 35	10 56	5 3
22	Tue.	Full Moon, 9.32 a.m.	7 30	5 48	11 20	11 41	6 27
23	Wed.		7 28	5 50	—	0 2	7 49
24	Thu.		7 26	5 52	0 24	0 45	9 7
25	Fri.		7 23	5 54	1 7	1 29	10 24
26	Sat.		7 21	5 56	1 51	2 13	11 37
27	SUN.	3RD SUNDAY IN LENT	7 19	5 58	2 36	3 0	—
28	Mon.		7 16	6 0	3 23	3 52	om 44

HIGH WATER

May be found at the following places by subtracting the annexed hours and minutes from high water at Dublin Bar as given above :

Arran Isles	sub. 6 10	Donegal	sub. 6 4	Derry	sub. 3 1
Ballyshannon	" 5 39	Drogheda	" 0 4	Rathlin Island	" 2 9
Bantry	" 7 23	Dundalk	" 0 9	Sligo	" 5 10
Belfast	" 0 30	Dungarvan	" 4 39	Tralee	" 7 24
Carlingford	" 0 29	Galway	" 6 17	Waterford	" 6 30
Cape Clear	" 7 9	Howth	" 0 1	Wexford	" 6 39
Cork	" 6 39	Limerick	" 7 15	Wicklow	" 2 9
Dingle	" 7 39	Kinsale	" 6 39	Youghal	" 9 4

CALENDAR FOR 1921.

MARCH, 1921.

			SUN		High Water at Dublin Bar		Moon Rises
			Rises	Sets	Morn	Even	
1	Tue.	Last Quarter of Moon, 2.3 p.m.	7 14	6 2	4 22	4 50	1 m 40
2	Wed.		7 12	6 4	5 21	5 58	2 42
3	Thu.		7 9	6 6	6 35	7 15	3 30
4	Fri.	Full Moon, 9.13 p.m.	7 7	6 8	7 53	8 29	4 11
5	Sat.		7 5	6 10	8 58	9 25	4 46
6	SUN.	4TH SUNDAY IN LENT	7 2	6 12	9 46	10 6	5 16
7	Mon.		7 0	6 14	10 25	10 41	5 43
8	Tue.		6 58	6 15	10 57	11 11	6 6
9	Wed.	New Moon, 6.9 p.m.	6 55	6 17	11 27	11 40	6 29
10	Thu.		6 53	6 19	11 56	—	6 50
11	Fri.		6 51	6 20	0 10	0 26	7 13
12	Sat.		6 49	6 22	0 43	1 0	7 37
13	SUN.	5TH SUNDAY IN LENT	6 46	6 24	1 18	1 36	8 4
14	Mon.		6 44	6 26	1 57	2 18	8 36
15	Tue.		6 41	6 28	2 41	3 8	9 15
16	Wed.		6 39	6 30	3 36	4 6	10 2
17	Thu.	<i>Feast of St. Patrick</i>	6 37	6 32	4 38	5 16	10 59
18	Fri.	[Mar. 17th, 1st Quarter, 3.49 a.m.]	6 34	6 34	6 0	6 41	oa 6
19	Sat.		6 31	6 35	7 25	8 7	1 19
20	SUN.	PALM SUNDAY	6 29	6 37	8 38	9 8	2 38
21	Mon.	Spring Equinox	6 27	6 39	9 34	9 59	3 59
22	Tue.		6 24	6 41	10 20	10 41	5 19
23	Wed.	Hilary Law Sittings end	6 22	6 43	11 21	11 21	6 39
24	Thu.	[Mar. 23rd, Full Moon, 8.19 p.m.]	6 19	6 45	11 41	11 57	7 57
25	Fri.	Good Friday. Annunciation and	6 17	6 47	—	0 19	9 12
26	Sat.	.....[Lady Day]	6 14	6 48	0 40	1 0	10 24
27	SUN.	EASTER SUNDAY	6 12	6 50	1 21	1 42	11 30
28	Mon.	Bank Holiday	6 10	6 52	2 2	2 25	—
29	Thu.		6 7	6 54	2 49	3 13	om 30
30	Wed.		6 5	6 55	3 41	4 8	1 22
31	Thu.	Last Quarter of Moon, 9.13 a.m.	6 3	6 57	4 37	5 11	2 7

HIGH WATER

May be found at the following places by subtracting the annexed hours and minutes from high water at Dublin Bar as given above :

Arran Isles	sub. 6 10	Donegal	sub. 6 4	Derry	sub. 3 1
Ballyshannon	" 5 39	Drogheda	" 0 4	Rathlin Island	" 2 9
Bantry	" 7 23	Dundalk	" 0 9	Sligo	" 5 10
Belfast	" 0 30	Dungarvan	" 4 19	Tralee	" 7 24
Carlingford	" 0 29	Galway	" 6 17	Waterford	" 6 30
Cape Clear	" 7 9	Howth	" 0 1	Wexford	" 6 39
Cork	" 6 39	Limerick	" 7 15	Wicklow	" 2 9
Dingle	" 7 39	Kinsale	" 6 39	Youghal	" 9 4



TEMPEST'S ANNUAL, 1921.

APRIL, 1921.

			SUN		High Water at Dublin Bar		MOON
			Rises	Sets	Morn	Even	Rises
1	Fri.	All Fools Day	6 0	6 59	5 50	6 26	2 m 44
2	Sat.		5 58	7 1	7 6	7 43	3 17
3	SUN.	LOW SUNDAY	5 56	7 2	8 16	8 45	3 44
4	Mon.		5 53	7 4	9 10	9 30	4 9
5	Tue.		5 51	7 6	9 50	10 7	4 31
6	Wed.	Easter Law Sittings begin	5 48	7 8	10 24	10 40	4 54
7	Thu.		5 46	7 10	10 56	11 12	5 16
8	Fri.	N. M., 9.5 a.m. Eclipse Sun, 7.36	5 43	7 12	11 26	11 42	5 40
9	Sat.	[a.m.]	5 41	7 14	11 59	—	6 6
10	SUN.	2ND SUNDAY AFTER EASTER	5 38	7 15	0 17	0 34	6 37
11	Mon.		5 36	7 17	0 53	1 14	7 15
12	Tue.		5 34	7 19	1 36	1 58	8 0
13	Wed.		5 31	7 21	2 23	2 49	8 54
14	Thu.		5 29	7 23	3 21	3 55	9 58
15	Fri.	First Quarter Moon, 10.12 a.m.	5 27	7 25	4 33	5 11	11 7
16	Sat.		5 24	7 26	5 53	6 33	0 a 24
17	SUN.	3RD SUNDAY AFTER EASTER	5 22	7 28	7 13	7 51	1 42
18	Mon.		5 20	7 30	8 21	8 48	3 0
19	Tue.	Primrose Day	5 18	7 31	9 12	9 37	4 18
20	Wed.		5 16	7 38	9 59	10 20	5 34
21	Thu.		5 14	7 35	10 39	10 58	6 50
22	Fri.	Full Moon, 7.49 a.m.	5 11	7 37	11 18	11 37	8 3
23	Sat.		5 9	7 39	11 57	—	9 12
24	SUN.	4TH SUNDAY AFTER EASTER	5 7	7 41	0 17	0 35	10 16
25	Mon.		5 5	7 42	0 55	1 16	11 12
26	Tue.		5 2	7 44	1 34	1 57	—
27	Wed.		5 0	7 46	2 20	2 42	0 m 1
28	Thu.		4 58	7 48	3 7	3 34	0 41
29	Fri.		4 56	7 50	4 3	4 29	1 16
30	Sat.	Last Quarter Moon, 4.9 a.m.	4 54	7 52	5 5	5 40	1 45

If the Daylight Saving Bill is now in force, add one hour to above time.

HIGH WATER

May be found at the following places by subtracting the annexed hours and minutes from high water at Dublin Bar as given above :

Arran Isles	sub. 6 10	Donegal	sub. 6 4	Derry	sub. 3 1
Ballyshannon	" 5 39	Drogheda	" 0 4	Rathlin Island	" 2 9
Bantry	" 7 23	Dundalk	" 0 9	Sligo	" 5 10
Belfast	" 0 30	Dungarvan	" 4 39	Tralee	" 7 24
Carlingford	" 0 29	Galway	" 6 17	Waterford	" 6 30
Cape Clear	" 7 9	Howth	" 0 1	Wexford	" 6 39
Cork	" 6 39	Limerick	" 7 15	Wicklow	" 2 9
Dingle	" 7 39	Kinsale	" 6 39	Youghal	" 9 4

CALENDAR FOR 1921.

MAY, 1921.

			SUN		High Water at Dublin Bar		MOON
			Sets	Rises	Morn	Even	Rises
1	SUN.	ROGATION SUNDAY	4 52	7 53	6 16	6 51	2 m 11
2	Mon.		4 50	7 55	7 25	7 57	2 34
3	Tue.		4 48	7 57	8 21	8 44	2 57
4	Wed.		4 46	7 59	9 6	9 26	3 18
5	Thu.	Ascension Day	4 44	8 0	9 48	10 3	3 42
6	Fri.		4 42	8 2	10 21	10 40	4 6
7	Sat.	New Moon, 9.1 p.m.	4 40	8 4	10 57	11 17	4 36
8	SUN.	1ST SUNDAY AFTER ASCENSION	4 38	8 5	11 35	11 54	5 11
9	Mon.		4 36	8 7	—	0 14	5 54
10	Tue.		4 35	8 9	0 35	0 56	6 47
11	Wed.	Easter Law Sittings end	4 33	8 10	1 22	1 45	7 48
12	Thu.		4 31	8 12	2 12	2 44	8 58
13	Fri.		4 30	8 14	3 17	3 51	10 13
14	Sat.	First Quarter Moon, 3.25 p.m.	4 28	8 16	4 28	5 6	11 30
15	SUN.	WHIT SUNDAY	4 26	8 17	5 43	6 21	0 a 48
16	Mon.	Bank holiday	4 24	8 19	6 53	7 28	2 5
17	Tue.		4 23	8 20	7 56	8 21	3 20
18	Wed.		4 21	8 22	8 46	9 12	4 35
19	Thu.		4 20	8 24	9 36	9 57	5 47
20	Fri.		4 18	8 25	10 21	10 41	6 58
21	Sat.	Full Moon, 8.15 p.m.	4 17	8 27	11 0	11 19	8 2
22	SUN.	TRINITY SUNDAY	4 15	8 28	11 38	11 56	9 2
23	Mon.		4 14	8 30	—	0 17	9 54
24	Tue.		4 12	8 31	0 34	0 51	10 38
25	Wed.	Trinity Law Sittings begin	4 11	8 33	1 11	1 32	11 16
26	Thu.	Corpus Christi	4 10	8 34	1 53	2 15	11 47
27	Fri.		4 9	8 35	2 37	3 0	—
28	Sat.		4 8	8 37	3 29	3 54	0 m 15
29	SUN.	1ST SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	4 7	8 38	4 23	4 51	0 38
30	Mon.	[29th, Last Qur. Moon, 9.45 p.m.]	4 6	8 39	5 24	5 56	1 0
31	Tue.		4 5	8 40	6 32	7 0	1 22

If the Daylight Saving Bill is now in force, add one hour to above time.

HIGH WATER

May be found at the following places by subtracting the annexed hours and minutes from high water at Dublin Bar as given above :

Arran Isles	sub. 6 10	Donegal	sub. 6 4	Derry	sub. 3 1
Ballyshannon	" 5 39	Drogheda	" 0 4	Rathlin Island	" 2 9
Bantry	" 7 23	Dundalk	" 0 9	Sligo	" 5 10
Belfast	" 0 30	Dungarvan	" 4 39	Tralee	" 7 24
Carlingford	" 0 29	Galway	" 6 17	Waterford	" 6 30
Cape Clear	" 7 9	Howth	" 0 1	Wexford	" 6 39
Cork	" 6 39	Limerick	" 7 15	Wicklow	" 2 9
Dingle	" 7 39	Kinsale	" 6 39	Youghal	" 9 4



TEMPEST'S ANNUAL, 1921.

JUNE, 1921.

			SUN		High Water at Dublin Bar		Moon Rises
			Rises	Sets	Morn.	Even.	
1	Wed.		4 4	8 41	7 30	7 57	1 m 43
2	Thu.		4 3	8 43	8 23	8 45	2 7
3	Fri.		4 2	8 44	9 7	9 28	2 34
4	Sat.		4 1	8 45	9 51	10 11	3 5
5	SUN.	2ND SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	4 1	8 46	10 33	10 54	3 45
6	Mon.	New Moon, 6.15 a.m.	4 0	8 47	11 15	11 36	4 33
7	Tue.		3 59	8 48	—	0 0	5 32
8	Wed.		3 59	8 49	0 22	0 47	6 42
9	Thu.		3 58	8 50	1 10	1 36	7 57
10	Fri.		3 58	8 51	2 5	2 33	9 17
11	Sat.		3 57	8 52	3 5	3 39	10 36
12	SUN.	3RD SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	3 57	8 53	4 12	4 48	11 53
13	Mon.	[12th, 1st Qr. Moon, 8.59 p.m.]	3 56	8 53	5 21	5 53	1 a 10
14	Tue.		3 56	8 54	6 30	6 58	2 24
15	Wed.		3 56	8 55	7 30	7 59	3 37
16	Thu.		3 56	8 55	8 23	8 48	4 47
17	Fri.		3 56	8 56	9 13	9 37	5 53
18	Sat.		3 56	8 56	10 3	10 23	6 54
19	SUN.	4TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	3 56	8 56	10 44	11 3	7 49
20	Mon.	Full Moon, 9.41 a.m.	3 56	8 57	11 22	11 40	8 36
21	Tue.		3 56	8 57	11 58	—	9 16
22	Wed.		3 56	8 57	0 18	0 32	9 50
23	Thu.		3 56	8 57	0 51	1 10	10 18
24	Fri.	Midsummer Day	3 57	8 57	1 29	1 48	10 44
25	Sat.		3 57	8 57	2 8	2 30	11 6
26	SUN.	5TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	3 58	8 57	2 52	3 16	11 27
27	Mon.		3 58	8 57	3 40	4 6	11 48
28	Tue.	Last Quarter Moon, 1.17 p.m.	3 59	8 57	4 33	5 4	—
29	Wed.	Feast of SS. Peter and Paul	3 59	8 57	5 36	6 7	0 m 10
30	Thu.		4 0	8 57	6 39	7 7	0 35

If the Daylight Saving Bill is now in force, add one hour to above time.

HIGH WATER

May be found at the following places by subtracting the annexed hours and minutes from high water at Dublin Bar as given above :

Arran Isles	sub. 6 10	Donegal	sub. 6 4	Derry	sub. 3 1
Ballyshannon	" 5 39	Drogheda	" 0 4	Rathlin Island	" 2 9
Bantry	" 7 23	Dundalk	" 0 9	Sligo	" 5 10
Belfast	" 0 30	Dungarvan	" 4 39	Tralee	" 7 24
Carlingford	" 0 29	Galway	" 6 17	Waterford	" 6 30
Cape Clear	" 7 9	Howth	" 0 1	Wexford	" 6 39
Cork	" 6 39	Limerick	" 7 15	Wicklow	" 2 9
Dingle	" 7 39	Kinsale	" 6 39	Youghal	" 9 4

CALENDAR FOR 1921.

JULY, 1921.

			SUN		High Water at Dublin Bar		Moon Rises
			Rises	Sets	Morn.	Even.	
1	Fri.		4 1	8 56	7 38	8 6	1 m 3
2	Sat.		4 1	8 56	8 32	8 57	1 37
3	SUN.	6TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	4 2	8 55	9 22	9 48	2 20
4	Mon.		4 3	8 55	10 11	10 36	3 14
5	Tue.	New Moon, 1.36 p.m.	4 4	8 54	10 59	11 23	4 18
6	Wed.		4 5	8 54	11 46	—	5 32
7	Thu.		4 6	8 53	0 11	0 33	6 52
8	Fri.		4 7	8 52	0 58	1 23	8 14
9	Sat.		4 8	8 51	1 50	2 17	9 36
10	SUN.	7TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	4 9	8 51	2 48	3 15	10 56
11	Mon.		4 10	8 50	3 48	4 18	12
12	Tue.	First Qr. Moon, 4.16 a.m.	4 11	8 49	4 51	5 23	1 27
13	Wed.		4 13	8 48	5 55	6 27	2 37
14	Thu.		4 14	8 47	6 57	7 30	3 45
15	Fri.	St. Swithin	4 15	8 46	8 1	8 31	4 47
16	Sat.		4 16	8 45	8 56	9 20	5 44
17	SUN.	8TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	4 17	8 44	9 44	10 7	6 34
18	Mon.		4 18	8 43	10 30	10 50	7 16
19	Tue.		4 20	8 42	11 9	11 29	7 52
20	Wed.	Full Moon, 0.8 a.m.	4 21	8 40	11 44	—	8 21
21	Thu.		4 22	8 39	0 0	0 15	8 48
22	Fri.		4 24	8 38	0 31	0 47	9 12
23	Sat.		4 25	8 36	1 4	1 22	9 34
24	SUN.	9TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	4 27	8 35	1 40	1 57	9 55
25	Mon.		4 29	8 33	2 17	2 37	10 16
26	Tue.	St. Anne	4 30	8 32	2 59	3 24	10 39
27	Wed.		4 32	8 30	3 48	4 15	11 5
28	Thu.	Last Quarter Moon, 2.20 a.m.	4 33	8 28	4 43	5 15	11 36
29	Fri.		4 35	8 27	5 49	6 25	—
30	Sat.	Trinity Law Sittings end	4 37	8 25	6 57	7 33	0 m 13
31	SUN.	10TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	4 38	8 23	8 7	8 35	1 0

If the Daylight Saving Bill is now in force, add one hour to above time.

HIGH WATER.

May be found at the following places by subtracting the annexed hours and minutes from high water at Dublin Bar as given above :

Arran Isles	sub. 6 10	Donegal	sub. 6 4	Derry	sub. 3 1
Ballyshannon	" 5 39	Drogheda	" 0 4	Rathlin Island	" 2 9
Bantry	" 7 23	Dundalk	" 0 9	Sligo	" 5 10
Belfast	" 0 30	Dungarvan	" 4 39	Tralee	" 7 24
Carlingford	" 0 29	Galway	" 6 17	Waterford	" 6 30
Cape Clear	" 7 9	Howth	" 0 1	Wexford	" 6 39
Cork	" 6 39	Limerick	" 7 15	Wicklow	" 2 9
Dingle	" 7 39	Kinsale	" 6 39	Youghal	" 9 4



## AUGUST, 1921.

			SUN		High Water at Dublin Bar		Moon Rises
			Rises	Sets	Morn	Even	
1	Mon.	Bank holiday	4 40	8 21	9 5	9 31	1 57
2	Tue.		4 42	8 20	9 57	10 24	3 5
3	Wed.	New Moon, 8.17 p.m.	4 43	8 18	10 47	11 12	4 22
4	Thu.		4 45	8 16	11 34	11 56	5 45
5	Fri.		4 47	8 14	—	0 10	7 9
6	Sat.		4 48	8 12	0 41	1 5	8 31
7	SUN.	11TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	4 50	8 10	1 30	1 54	9 52
8	Mon.		4 51	8 9	2 18	2 46	11 9
9	Tue.		4 53	8 7	3 13	3 41	0a24
10	Wed.	First Quarter Moon, 2.14 a.m.	4 55	8 5	4 10	4 40	1 35
11	Thu.		4 56	8 3	5 12	5 49	2 39
12	Fri.		4 58	8 1	6 22	6 57	3 38
13	Sat.		5 0	7 59	7 32	8 7	4 30
14	SUN.	12TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	5 2	7 57	8 38	9 7	5 15
15	Mon.	<i>Feast of the Assumption</i>	5 3	7 54	9 30	9 52	5 53
16	Tue.		5 5	7 52	10 13	10 34	6 25
17	Wed.		5 7	7 50	10 51	11 6	6 53
18	Thu.	Full Moon, 3.28 p.m.	5 9	7 48	11 23	11 38	7 18
19	Fri.		5 11	7 46	11 51	—	7 40
20	Sat.		5 12	7 43	0 7	0 21	8 2
21	SUN.	13TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	5 14	7 41	0 38	0 53	8 23
22	Mon.		5 16	7 39	1 10	1 28	8 46
23	Tue.		5 18	7 37	1 46	2 5	9 10
24	Wed.		5 19	7 34	2 27	2 48	9 39
25	Thu.		5 21	7 32	3 13	3 40	10 12
26	Fri.	Last Quarter Moon, 0.51 p.m.	5 23	7 30	4 7	4 40	10 53
27	Sat.		5 24	7 28	5 13	5 50	11 44
28	SUN.	14TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	5 26	7 26	6 29	7 8	—
29	Mon.		5 28	7 23	7 47	8 21	0m45
30	Tue.		5 29	7 21	8 50	9 17	1 56
31	Wed.		5 31	7 19	9 40	10 10	3 14

If the Daylight Saving Bill is now in force, add one hour to above time.

## HIGH WATER

May be found at the following places by subtracting the annexed hours and minutes from high water at Dublin Bar as given above :

Arran Isles	sub. 6 10	Donegal	sub. 6 4	Derry	sub. 3 1
Ballyshannon	" 5 39	Drogheda	" 0 4	Rathlin Island	" 2 9
Bantry	" 7 23	Dundalk	" 0 9	Sligo	" 5 10
Belfast	" 0 30	Dungarvan	" 4 19	Tralee	" 7 24
Carlingford	" 0 29	Galway	" 6 17	Waterford	" 6 30
Cape Clear	" 7 9	Howth	" 0 1	Wexford	" 6 39
Cork	" 6 39	Limerick	" 7 15	Wicklow	" 2 9
Dingle	" 7 39	Kinsale	" 6 39	Youghal	" 9 4

## SEPTEMBER, 1921.

			SUN		High Water at Dublin Bar		Moon Rise
			Rises	Sets	Morn	Even	
1	Thu.		5 33	7 16	10 31	10 54	4m30
2	Fri.	New Moon, 3.33 a.m.	5 34	7 14	11 15	11 39	6 0
3	Sat.		5 36	7 11	—	0 0	7 23
4	SUN.	15TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	5 38	7 9	0 21	0 43	8 44
5	Mon.		5 40	7 7	1 5	1 28	10 3
6	Tue.		5 42	7 4	1 50	2 14	11 16
7	Wed.		5 44	7 2	2 39	3 4	0a26
8	Thu.		5 45	6 59	3 32	4 1	1 28
9	Fri.	First Quarter Moon, 3.29 a.m.	5 47	6 57	4 33	5 6	2 24
10	Sat.		5 49	6 54	5 43	6 21	3 12
11	SUN.	16TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	5 51	6 52	7 0	7 37	3 52
12	Mon.		5 52	6 49	8 11	8 41	4 27
13	Tue.		5 54	6 47	9 9	9 30	4 56
14	Wed.		5 56	6 45	9 51	10 10	5 22
15	Thu.		5 57	6 42	10 25	10 41	5 45
16	Fri.		5 59	6 40	10 56	11 12	6 7
17	Sat.	Full Moon, 7.20 a.m.	6 1	6 38	11 26	11 40	6 29
18	SUN.	17TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	6 2	6 35	11 53	—	6 52
19	Mon.		6 4	6 33	0 9	0 25	7 15
20	Tue.		6 6	6 30	0 41	1 0	7 43
21	Wed.		6 7	6 28	1 16	1 37	8 15
22	Thu.		6 9	6 25	1 56	2 17	8 53
23	Fri.	Autumn Equinox	6 11	6 23	2 41	3 9	9 39
24	Sat.	Last Quarter Moon, 9.18 p.m.	6 13	6 20	3 39	4 10	10 35
25	SUN.	18TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY	6 15	6 18	4 47	5 29	11 40
26	Mon.		6 17	6 15	6 12	6 51	—
27	Tue.		6 18	6 13	7 34	8 7	0m52
28	Wed.		6 20	6 10	8 35	9 3	2 10
29	Thu.	<i>Michaelmas Day</i>	6 22	6 8	9 29	9 54	3 31
30	Fri.		6 24	6 5	10 15	10 34	4 53

If the Daylight Saving Bill is now in force, add one hour to above time.

## HIGH WATER

May be found at the following places by subtracting the annexed hours any minutes from high water at Dublin Bar as given above :

Arran Isles	sub. 6 10	Donegal	sub. 6 4	Derry	sub. 3 1
Ballyshannon	" 5 39	Drogheda	" 0 4	Rathlin Island	" 2 9
Bantry	" 7 23	Dundalk	" 0 9	Sligo	" 5 10
Belfast	" 0 30	Dungarvan	" 4 39	Tralee	" 7 24
Carlingford	" 0 29	Galway	" 6 17	Waterford	" 6 30
Cape Clear	" 7 9	Howth	" 0 1	Wexford	" 6 39
Cork	" 6 39	Limerick	" 7 15	Wicklow	" 2 9
Dingle	" 7 39	Kinsale	" 6 39	Youghal	" 9 4



TEMPEST'S ANNUAL, 1921.

OCTOBER, 1921.

			SUN		High Water at Dublin Bar		Moon
			Rises	Sets	Morn	Even	Rise
1	Sat.	New Moon, 0.26 p.m. ....	6 26	6 30	10 55	11 16	6 m 15
2	SUN.	19TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY ..	6 27	6 31	11 36	11 57	7 35
3	Mon.	.....	6 29	5 58	—	0 19	8 52
4	Thu.	.....	6 31	5 56	0 39	1 10	6
5	Wed.	.....	6 32	5 54	1 24	1 47	11 13
6	Thu.	.....	6 34	5 52	2 8	2 32	0 a 13
7	Fri.	.....	6 36	5 49	2 59	3 29	1 5
8	Sat.	First Quarter Moon, 8.12 p.m.	6 38	5 47	3 59	4 28	1 49
9	SUN.	20TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY ..	6 40	5 44	4 59	5 37	2 26
10	Mon.	.....	6 41	5 42	6 15	6 55	2 56
11	Tue.	.....	6 43	5 40	7 32	8 5	3 24
12	Wed.	.....	6 45	5 38	8 34	8 58	3 48
13	Thu.	.....	6 47	5 35	9 18	9 35	4 11
14	Fri.	.....	6 49	5 33	9 54	10 10	4 33
15	Sat.	.....	6 51	5 30	10 24	10 39	4 55
16	SUN.	21ST SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY ..	6 52	5 28	10 54	11 10	5 19
17	Mon.	Oct. 16, F. M., 11.0 p.m. Eclipse	6 54	5 26	11 26	11 42	5 46
18	Tue.	of Moon, 9.14 p.m.	6 56	5 23	11 59	—	6 16
19	Wed.	.....	6 58	5 21	0 15	0 34	6 53
20	Thu.	.....	7 0	5 19	0 53	1 14	7 37
21	Fri.	.....	7 2	5 16	1 36	1 59	8 30
22	Sat.	.....	7 4	5 14	2 25	2 54	9 32
23	SUN.	22ND SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY ..	7 6	5 12	3 26	3 59	10 44
24	Mon.	Last Quarter Moon, 4.31 a.m.	7 7	5 10	4 33	5 15	11 55
25	Tue.	Michaelmas Law Sittings begin.	7 9	5 8	5 56	6 35	—
26	Wed.	.....	7 11	5 6	7 16	7 51	1 a 12
27	Thu.	.....	7 13	5 4	8 19	8 44	2 31
28	Fri.	.....	7 15	5 2	9 6	9 31	3 50
29	Sat.	(30) New Moon, 11.39 p.m. ....	7 17	5 0	9 52	10 13	5 9
30	SUN.	23RD SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY ..	7 19	4 58	10 35	10 55	6 27
31	Mon.	All Hallows' Eve .....	7 21	4 56	11 15	11 36	7 42

If the Daylight Saving Bill is now in force, add one hour to above time.

HIGH WATER

May be found at the following places by subtracting the annexed hours and minutes from high water at Dublin Bar as given above :

Arran Isles	sub. 6 10	Donegal	sub. 6 4	Derry	sub. 3 1
Ballyshannon	" 5 39	Drogheda	" 0 4	Rathlin Island	" 2 9
Bantry	" 7 23	Dundalk	" 0 9	Sligo	" 5 10
Belfast	" 0 30	Dungarvan	" 4 39	Tralee	" 7 24
Carlingford	" 0 29	Galway	" 6 17	Waterford	" 6 30
Cape Clear	" 7 9	Howth	" 0 1	Wexford	" 6 39
Cork	" 6 39	Limerick	" 7 15	Wicklow	" 2 9
Dingle	" 7 39	Kinsale	" 6 39	Youghal	" 9 4

CALENDAR FOR 1921.

NOVEMBER, 1921.

			SUN		High Water at Dublin Bar		Moon
			Rises	Sets	Morn	Even	Rises
1	Tue.	All Saints' Day .....	7 22	4 54	11 55	—	8 m 54
2	Wed.	All Souls' Day .....	7 24	4 52	0 16	0 37	9 58
3	Thu.	.....	7 26	4 50	0 58	1 19	10 55
4	Fri.	.....	7 28	4 48	1 40	2 3	11 43
5	Sat.	.....	7 30	4 46	2 28	2 54	0 a 24
6	SUN.	24TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY ..	7 32	4 44	3 20	3 48	0 58
7	Mon.	First Quarter Moon, 3.54 p.m.	7 34	4 43	4 19	4 53	1 26
8	Tue.	.....	7 36	4 41	5 25	6 3	1 51
9	Wed.	.....	7 38	4 39	6 38	7 12	2 14
10	Thu.	.....	7 40	4 37	7 45	8 13	2 37
11	Fri.	.....	7 42	4 36	8 36	8 57	2 58
12	Sat.	.....	7 44	4 34	9 14	9 34	3 22
13	SUN.	25TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY ..	7 45	4 33	9 53	10 10	3 46
14	Mon.	.....	7 47	4 31	10 24	10 42	4 16
15	Tue.	Full Moon, 1.39 p.m. ....	7 49	4 30	11 2	11 18	4 50
16	Wed.	.....	7 51	4 28	11 36	11 55	5 32
17	Thu.	.....	7 52	4 27	—	0 14	6 23
18	Fri.	.....	7 54	4 25	0 36	0 57	7 23
19	Sat.	.....	7 56	4 24	1 20	1 45	8 30
20	SUN.	26TH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY ..	7 58	4 23	2 13	2 44	9 44
21	Mon.	.....	8 0	4 21	3 13	3 46	11 0
22	Tue.	Last Quarter Moon, 11.41 a.m.	8 2	4 20	4 22	5 0	—
23	Wed.	.....	8 3	4 19	5 39	6 17	0 m 18
24	Thu.	.....	8 5	4 18	6 53	7 29	1 35
25	Fri.	.....	8 7	4 16	7 56	8 22	2 52
26	Sat.	.....	8 9	4 15	8 47	9 12	4 8
27	SUN.	ADVENT SUNDAY .....	8 10	4 14	9 35	9 56	5 24
28	Mon.	.....	8 12	4 13	10 18	10 39	6 35
29	Tue.	New Moon, 1.26 p.m. ....	8 14	4 12	11 2	11 19	7 42
30	Wed.	St Andrew .....	8 15	4 12	11 39	11 59	8 43

HIGH WATER

May be found at the following places by subtracting the annexed hours and minutes from high water at Dublin Bar as given above :

Arran Isles	sub. 6 10	Donegal	sub. 6 4	Derry	sub. 3 1
Ballyshannon	" 5 39	Drogheda	" 0 4	Rathlin Island	" 2 9
Bantry	" 7 23	Dundalk	" 0 9	Sligo	" 5 10
Belfast	" 0 30	Dungarvan	" 4 19	Tralee	" 7 24
Carlingford	" 0 29	Galway	" 6 17	Waterford	" 6 30
Cape Clear	" 7 9	Howth	" 0 1	Wexford	" 6 39
Cork	" 6 39	Limerick	" 7 15	Wicklow	" 2 9
Dingle	" 7 39	Kinsale	" 6 39	Youghal	" 9 4



DECEMBER, 1921.

			SUN		High Water at Dublin Bar		MOON Rises
			Rises	Sets	Morn	Even	
1	Thu	.....	8 17	4 11	—	0 18	9 m 36
2	Fri	.....	8 18	4 10	0 38	0 58	10 20
3	Sat	.....	8 20	4 9	1 19	1 39	10 58
4	SUN	2ND SUNDAY IN ADVENT .....	8 21	4 9	2 1	2 25	11 28
5	Mon	.....	8 22	4 9	2 50	3 15	11 55
6	Tue	.....	8 24	4 8	3 39	4 6	0 a 19
7	Wed	First Quarter Moon, 1.19 p.m. ....	8 25	4 8	4 33	5 2	0 40
8	Thu	.....	8 26	4 7	5 37	6 8	1 2
9	Fri	.....	8 27	4 7	6 40	7 13	1 24
10	Sat	.....	8 28	4 7	7 43	8 9	1 47
11	SUN	3RD SUNDAY IN ADVENT .....	8 30	4 6	8 34	8 58	2 14
12	Mon	.....	8 31	4 6	9 17	9 37	2 45
13	Tue	.....	8 32	4 6	9 57	10 17	3 24
14	Wed	.....	8 32	4 6	10 38	10 58	4 11
15	Thu	Full Moon, 2.50 a.m. ....	8 33	4 6	11 18	11 40	5 8
16	Fri	.....	8 34	4 7	—	0 2	6 14
17	Sat	.....	8 35	4 7	0 23	0 47	7 27
18	SUN	4TH SUNDAY IN ADVENT .....	8 36	4 7	1 10	1 37	8 47
19	Mon	.....	8 37	4 7	2 4	2 33	10 5
20	Tue	.....	8 37	4 7	3 3	3 34	11 24
21	Wed	Michaelmas Law Sittings end ..	8 38	4 8	4 6	4 41	—
22	Thu	Dec. 21st, L. qr. Moon, 7.54 p.m. ....	8 39	4 9	5 13	5 48	0 m 41
23	Fri	Dec. 22nd, Winter Solstice ....	8 39	4 9	6 22	6 57	1 57
24	Sat	.....	8 39	4 10	7 30	8 3	3 11
25	SUN	CHRISTMAS DAY .....	8 40	4 10	8 29	8 54	4 23
26	Mon	St. Stephen's Day. [Bank holiday] ..	8 40	4 11	9 19	9 44	5 30
27	Tue	St. John Apostle .....	8 40	4 12	10 7	10 28	6 33
28	Wed	.....	8 40	4 13	10 48	11 8	7 28
29	Thu	New Moon, 5.39 a.m. ....	8 40	4 14	11 28	11 47	8 16
30	Fri	.....	8 40	4 15	—	0 6	8 56
31	Sat	.....	8 40	4 16	0 24	0 41	9 30

## HIGH WATER

May be found at the following places by subtracting the annexed hours and minutes from high water at Dublin Bar as given above :

Arran Isles	sub. 6 10	Donegal	sub. 6 4	Derry	sub. 3 1
Ballyshannon	" 5 39	Drogheda	" 0 4	Rathlin Island	" 2 9
Bantry	" 7 23	Dundalk	" 0 9	Sligo	" 5 10
Belfast	" 0 30	Dungarvan	" 4 19	Tralee	" 7 24
Carlingford	" 0 29	Galway	" 6 17	Waterford	" 6 30
Cape Clear	" 7 9	Howth	" 0 1	Wexford	" 6 39
Cork	" 6 39	Limerick	" 7 15	Wicklow	" 2 9
Dingle	" 7 39	Kinsale	" 6 39	Youghal	" 9 4

## STATISTICS OF THE COUNTY OF LOUTH.

LOUTH county, the smallest in Ireland, bounded on the east by the Irish Sea, on the west by the counties of Monaghan and Meath, on the north by Carlingford Bay and the county of Armagh, and on the south by that of Meath. Its greatest length in direction of south by west is twenty-eight miles; and its greatest breadth west by north is eighteen: comprehending an area of 202,731 acres; of which 80,216 are under tillage; 91,591 in pasture land; 4,317 plantations; 25,910 occupied by towns, waste bog, mountain, &c.; and 697 covered by water.

Prior to the Union, Louth sent ten representatives to the Irish Parliament; two for the county at large, and two each for the boroughs of Ardee, Carlingford, Dundalk and Dunleer. At the period referred to, all the boroughs were disfranchised except Dundalk which, until 1885, sent one member to the Imperial Parliament. Prior to the passing of the Parliamentary Registration (Ireland) Act, 1885, the constituency for the entire County numbered only 2,128. Until 1918 the County was divided, and named North and South. North Louth (including Dundalk) had 6 polling places:—Dundalk, Hackballscross, Ravensdale, Carlingford, Louth, and Dromiskin, with in 1915 a constituency of 5,701 Parliamentary voters; total, including Local Government Voters, 7,066. South Louth (including Drogheda) had eight polling places, viz:—Castlebellingham, Ardee, Dunleer, Collon, Mell, Termonfeckin, Drogheda and Reaghstown, with a constituency of 4,970 Parliamentary Voters; total, including Local Government Voters, 6,557. Its Representatives 1916-18 were—Mr. P. J. Whitty, North Louth; Mr. Joseph Nolan, South Louth. By the Representation of the People Act, 1918, the two divisions are merged into one, returning one member for the County. There renow—Parliamentary Electors, 32,077. The member now sitting is J. J. O'Kelly

## Population of the Parliamentary Division:—

1901, 65,820; 1911, 63,402,—decrease, 2,418.

CENSUS—Population in 1861, '71, '81, '91, 1901, and 1911.

Population in 1861:—males, 44,241; females, 46,472; total, 90,713. In 1871:—males, 41,033; females, 42,988; total, 84,021, a decrease of 6,692. In 1881:—77,684, a further decrease of 6,337. In 1891:—males, 35,242; females, 35,796; total, 71,038,—a decrease, since 1861, of 19,705; since 1871, of 12,983; since 1881, of 6,646.

In 1901:—Males, 32,666; females, 33,154; total, 65,820, decrease since 1891 of 6,094; decrease per cent., 8.47.

In 1911:—Males, 31,983; females, 31,419; total, 60,402, decrease, since 1901 of 2,418; decrease per cent., 3.7.

Houses inhabited in 1861:—17,654; uninhabited, 951; and houses building 66; in 1871, houses inhabited 16,885; uninhabited, 718; building, 35. In 1881 number of families, 16,329, houses inhabited, 15,816; uninhabited, 897; building, 30.

In 1891, Families, 14,868; houses inhabited, 14,536; uninhabited, 1,336, building, 42. Religions:—Roman Catholics, 64,836; Protestants of all denominations, 6,175; total 71,038.

In 1901, Families, 14,260; houses inhabited, 14,100; uninhabited, 1,315; building, 64. Religions—Roman Catholics, 60,171; Protestants of all denominations, 5,649; total, 65,820.

In 1911, Families, 14,047; houses inhabited, 13,865; uninhabited, 1,365; building, 89. Religions—Roman Catholics, 58,124; Protestants of all denominations, 5,272; total 63,402. Total decrease in 10 years, 2,418; decrease per cent., 3.7.



## OFFICIALS.

COUNTY LOUTH DIRECTORY.

## COUNTY OFFICIALS.

## LIEUTENANT AND CUSTOS ROTULORUM.

Sir H. Bellingham, Bart. (1911)  
The Castle, C-Bellingham.

## HIGH-SHERIFF

Capt. R. A. B. Filgate,  
Lissrenny, Ardee.

## UNDER-SHERIFF.

J. J. Russell, Ballygassan house, Dunleer

## MEMBER FOR THE COUNTY.

J. J. O'Kelly.

## RESIDENT MAGISTRATE.

C. H. Robinson, The Grove, Collon  
COUNTY MAGISTRATES.

See pages 54

## COUNTY COURT JUDGE AND CHAIRMAN

His Honor G. C. Green, B.A., K.C. (1886  
1909)—83 Lower Leeson street, Dublin  
Registrar—Claude Wilson, Solicitor,  
Dulargy House, Ravensdale.

## CLERK OF THE CROWN AND PEACE.

A. N. Sheridan, Annaskea House.

Deputy and Clerk—T. Murray

## CROWN &amp; SESSIONAL CROWN SOLICITOR.

Alex. Gartlan, Newry

## CORONERS.

J. H. Murphy, Solicitor, Dundalk.  
P. J. O'Hagan, M.D., Castlebellingham  
M. J. Kierans, Drogheda

## DEPUTY CORONER.

J. V. O'Hagan, M.D., Castlebellingham

## COUNTY SURVEYOR.

Thos. Walsh, B.E.

## ASSISTANT COUNTY SURVEYORS.

J. M. C. Lyons, B.E. (1884)  
James Dromgoole, Dunleer (1884)

## R. I. CONSTABULARY.

Co. Inspector, F. C. Vincent Ireland

## District Inspectors—

Jos. Gallagher, Dundalk.  
J. Egan, Drogheda

## CUSTOMS, EXCISE, INLAND REVENUE &amp; INCOME TAX.

Head Office: Market-House, Dundalk.  
Collector—R. Hill  
Surveyors—T. H. Shaw, W. Prescott

## H.M. COASTGUARDS.

Capt. Lovejoy, R.N.

## LOUTH COUNTY COUNCIL.

Chairman—Ald. Jas. E. Murphy.  
Vice-Chairman—Jas. T. McGee.  
Secretary—Charles M'Alester (1913)  
Accountant—P. Gilmore.

Assistants—J. Loudon and J. Cotter.

Solicitor—Daniel O'Connell

Analyst—Sir C. Cameron

Treasurer—

Court-keeper—Mrs. Murray.

Caretaker—Joseph Mulligan

## Members of Council—

Ardee— Mathew Campbell  
Michael Kieran  
M. Meade

Jas. T. M'Gee

Patrick McGee

Nicholas Butterly

Drogheda— Thos. F. Donegan

Ald. P. Monaghan

Ald. J. E. Murphy

Nicholas Murphy

Ald. Jas. Stanley

George McDonagh

Peter J. Butterly

Dundalk— Jas. Coburn

P. J. Daly

P. Deery

B. Hamill

Patk. J. Hughes

Peter Hughes

Thos. F. McGahon

Jas. McGuill

Barronstown— John F. Murphy

John McGuinness

Chris. M. Neary

Carlingford— John Kearney

Jos. P. Kearney

Jos. H. McCardle

Peter Woods

## Rural District Council Representatives

Dundalk—Francis Byrne

Ardee—John C. Kieran

Drogheda—Andrew Collier

## Co-opted Members

Chas. P. Kearney

Philip McArdle

## VETERINARY INSPECTORS.

J. T. Clinton, Dundalk

A. E. Donnelly, Drogheda

Owen D. Neary, Ardee

COUNTY LOUTH DIRECTORY.

## PUBLIC BODIES.

## Louth County Council (continued)

FINANCE COMMITTEE—The entire Council.

PROPOSALS COMMITTEE— Do.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE— Do.

GOVERNORS RICHMOND LUNATIC ASYLUM.

M. Meade Joseph Stanley

B. Hamill, J.P. James Wyu e, J.P.

## COUNTY COMMITTEE OF AGRICULTURE

The entire Council: and

Nichs. Callan T. McEntegart

Patk J. Connolly P. McArdle

M. Hynes B. McGuinness

S. Feehan M. McKeown

P. Hoey Jos. T. Dolan

Jas. C. McCarthy L. McKenna

Chas. Markey

Secretary, James Hughes, Dundalk

## Itinerant Instructors:

Horticulture, J. Harney, Court-house

Agriculture, T. J. Gallagher, A.R.C.Sc.

Poultry & Dairying, Miss E. Brady

## CO. COM. OF TECHNICAL INSTRUCTION.

Peter Hughes, Chairman.

Bernard Hamill, J.P., Vice Chairman.

Rev. J. M'Keone, Ad. Philip Daly

Rev. C. Hurson, C.C. Nichs. Butterly

— Davis Patk. Hughes

W. J. Rossiter Jos. P. Kearney

Jos. O'Hagan Chris. M. Neary

Felix McGee Geo. McDonagh

B. L. Coleman Thos. O'Rourke

## SUB-COMMITTEE FOR SOUTH LOUTH

## RURAL AREAS.

N. T. Murphy, J.P. Math. Campbell

Jos. Dolan, M.A. Geo. McDonagh

Thos. Callaghan Chas. P. Kearney

## TEACHING AND ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF.

W. J. C. Davis, Principal & Secretary

A. J. Maloney, A.R.C.S.(I.)

J. McEntegart, B.E., B.Sc.

P. Burke, M.R.San. I., Cert. B.T. Teac.

Miss T. A. Ward, 1st Cl. dip., Dpt. T. I.

Miss G. Sutton, A.M. Cert., Med & Ex.

J. R. Hamilton J. Martin

Miss S. R. Cloherty P. J. Markey

Miss B. Mullen, Clerk.

J. J. Martin, Janitor.

## NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE COMMITTEE

## FOR COUNTY LOUTH.

B. Hamill, J.P., Chairman

Miss M'Kitterick, Vice-Chairman

Medical Adviser, Dr. Chas. McDonnell

Sec., V. Warren, 90 Clanbrassil St.

## COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT LOUTH

## TUBERCULOSIS DISPENSARIES.

B. Hamill, J.P., Chairman

Dr. Chas. McDonnell, Medical Officer

Miss Elizabeth O'Hagan, Nurse.

Miss Cummins, Nurse, Ardee

V. Warren, Sec., 90 Clanbrassil Street

## DISPENSARY MEDICAL OFFICERS

Baronstown, 4451, F. J. Teevan, M.D.

Carlingford, 6747, P. J. Finegan, M.D.

Dromiskin, 4803, T. J. Connolly, M.D.

Dundalk, S. 17,221, E. F. Flood, M.D.

„ North Daly, M.D.

Ravensdale, 3806, J. F. Moonan, M.D.

## POOR RATE.

Made—24th April, 1919, for the service  
of one year, ending 31st March, 1920,

leviable in two half-yearly moieties:

Rural Rate in the £ Other Deducted in  
District of on Land. Heredita- respect of

ments. Agricultural Grant

Dundalk 8/2 9/11 1/9

Ardee 5/10 7/2 1/4

Drogheda 6/10 8/7 1/9

Standard Rate. Poor Rate. Co. Cess.

Dundalk .. 1/9 1/11

Ardee .. 1/0 1/8½

Drogheda .. 1/10½ 1/9

## POOR RATE COLLECTORS.

No. 1. Ardee District:

M. J. McGee, Charleville, Dunleer

James Reilly, Mulladrillen.

No. 2. Drogheda District:

Patk. McCullough, Beltichburne, D'heda

J. A. Gannon, West street, Drogheda

No. 3. Dundalk District:

James V. Johnston, Bellurgan.

Patrick Cluskey, Mansfield-town.

Peter M'Donnell, Kileurley, Dundalk.

John Woods, Carlingford.

## H. M. DISTRICT PRISON (DUNDALK),

## Visiting Justices—

B. R. Balfour, D.L. J. W. Turner, J.P.

C. J. Adams, J.P. E. D. Smith, J.P.

J. M'Adorey, J.P. Alex. Watters, J.P.

T. C. Macardle, D.L. M. T. M. Boyle, J.P.

J. E. B. Brush, J.P. B. Coleman, J.P.

Governor—Mr. McHugh

Surgeon—John H. Gill, M.D.

Chaplains—

Church of Ireland, Rev. Canon Hamilton

Catholic—Rev. C. Hurson, C.C.

Presbyterian—Rev. J. Moody.



## SOCIETIES.

## COUNTY LOUTH DIRECTORY.

## THE COUNTY BUDGET, 1920.

Abstract of Receipts and Expenditure  
of Louth County Council for Financial  
Year ended 31st March, 1920.

## RECEIPTS.

Agricultural Grant	£12,783
Death Duty Grant—Guardians	2,518
Do. Roads	2,280
Medical and Educ. Grants	530
Grant in Aid San. Salaries	88
„ Main. of Lunatics	1,400
Road Board Grant	1,425
Poor Rate Lodged during period	60,353
Contributions from Urb. Dists.	17,120
Harbour Receipts	152
Other Receipts	3,419
Machinery Loan	2,200

Total Receipts, £104,208

## EXPENDITURE.

Road and Other Works Expenditure	£21,836
Reformatories and Indust. Schools	1,743
Salaries	2,237
Pensions	37
Rate Collectors' Fees	1,459
Franchise and Jurors' Lists	1,835
Money to Unions	27,693
„ Rural Dists.	4,759
„ Lunatic Asylums	22,915
„ Co. Infirmary	1,250
„ Agri. & Tech. Coms.	1,200
Repayment of Loans	1,541
Tuberculosis Act Expenditure	2,000
Scholarships	352
Railway Guarantee	800
Harbour Expenditure	84
Other Expenditure	5,071
Malicious Injury Claims	984

Total Expenditure, £97,796

## LOUTH NATIONAL TEACHERS' ASSOC.

President, C. J. Allen, Drogheda.

V-Pres. J. Martin, Dundalk.

Treasurer, J. F. V. McEvoy, D'lk.

Secretary, Maurice Lyons, D'leer.

## LOUTH ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY.

President, Sir H. Bellingham, Bt.

## Vice-Presidents—

Mrs. Whitworth	V. Rev. P. J. E.
Joseph T. Dolan, M.A.	Byrne, S.M.
T. M. Healy, K.C.	Rev. J. B. Leslie,
Redmond Magrath	M.A.

## Council—

Rev. M. Kerr, C.C.	V. Rev. Canon Lyons
Geo. O'Reilly	H. G. Tempest
D. O'Connell	Chas. McAlester
Miss S. Kieran	Rev. J. Quinn, C.C.
Dr. W. Bradley, J.P.	T. F. McGahon, J.P.
P. L. Macardle.	

Hon. Treasurer, A. S. Coulter, Dundalk.

Hon. Sec., Joseph Martin, Avenue Rd.

Keeper of Museum, Mrs. Culhane.

## LOUTH COUNTY INFIRMARY.

## COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT

## Chairman,

Sir H. Bellingham, Bt., H.M.L.

Vice-Ch. J. C. Kieran.

The County Council	Board of Governors
P. J. Daly	Sir H. Bellingham,
Jas. McGuill	Bart.
John McGuinness	Sir T. C. Macardle
B. Hamill	J. I. Lockington
Peter Hughes	M. M. Boyle
Matt. Campbell	Miss Woolsey Butler
Ald. Stanley	
Peter J. Butterly	
Peter Woods	

Surgeon, J. V. O'Hagan, L. & L.M.  
R.C.P.I. L., L. & L.M. R.C.S.I.

Apothecary and Registrar, Edward F.  
Flood, L.A.H., L. & D.P.H., R.C.P. & S.I.

Lady Superintendent, Sister M. Benedict

Secretary and Treasurer, J. W. Turner,  
M.A., T.C.D.

## Life Governors—By donation of £21

Arthur Macan	John M. Cox
Percy A. Clive	P. V. Carolan
Chas. MacMahon	Miss M. A. Woods
Tolford MacNeill	

## Annual—By Subscription of £3 3s.

H. C. Backhouse	J. I. Lockington
B. R. Balfour	Gt. N. Railway Co.
Sir H. Bellingham	Sir T. C. Macardle
Mrs. Cliff	M. Moore Boyle
Steam-packet Co.	Col. Glover
Mrs. Woolsey Butler	C. P. Glendon
B. Patteson & Co.	Jas. Wynne
Harbour Commission	I. N. Foresters
P. J. Carroll & Co.	Macardle, Moore & Co

## LOUTH HOUNDS.

Master, Capt. R. A. B. Filgate

Hon. Sec., A. H. Lee-Norman

Huntsman, The Master

First Whip, Thomas Walker

Second Whip, Frank Wynn

## NORTHERN RANGERS' HUNT CLUB.

Hon. Treasurer and Secretary,

A. Macan, D.L., Drumcashel.

CO. LOUTH ASSOCIATION OF IRISH  
FARMERS' UNION.

Chairman, Jas. McCarthy, J.P.

V.-Chairman, J. H. Macardle.

Deputy V.-C., A. J. Jeffers

Hon. Treas., J. G. McKeever.

Treasurer, Hibernian Bank, Ltd.

Org. Sec., M. Mullen, Monaster-

boice, Drogheda.

## Irish Game Protection Association,

## Co. Louth Branch:

Colonel Guinness, Hon. Secretary.

## Irish Land Owners' Convention, Co

## Louth Branch:

Colonel Guinness, Hon. Secretary.

## Irish Unionist Alliance, Co. Louth Br.

Colonel Guinness, Hon. Secretary.

## COUNTY LOUTH DIRECTORY.

## GENERAL

## PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.

## COUNTY OF LOUTH.

John Joseph O'Kelly, ...	10,770
Richard Hazleton, ...	10,515
	255

## NORTH LOUTH

1916	1911.
P. J. Whitty	Augustine Roche
B. Hamill	(unopposed)
1900.	1906.
T. M. Healy (N.), 1,604	T. M. Healy (N.)
H. Burke (N.), 1,251	
Returned unopposed	
Majority 353	
Dec. 1910.	Jan. 1910.
R. Hazleton 2509	T. M. Healy, 2432
T. M. Healy, 2021	R. Hazleton, 2333
Maj. for Hazleton, 488	Maj. for Healy, 99

The Registry contained in 1910 5,761 voters and 4,765 votes were recorded (not including 29 spoiled), in January, 1910; while in December, 4,530 were recorded, showing a decrease of 23r voting.

Mr. Richard Hazleton, was unseated on Petition; and Mr. Augustine Roche ex M.P. for Cork, was on the 15th March, 1911, elected without opposition, and died Dec. 7, 1915.

Mr. P. J. Whitty was returned, after a contest with Mr. B. Hamill in January, 1916, by a majority of 489.

The Representation of the People Act (1918) combined the two Divisions of the County into one constituency, and also increased the electorate to 29,176

## Petty Sessions Courts and Polling Places for County Louth

COURTS.	DAYS OF HOLDING.	NAME OF CLERK.	ACRES.	Pop'l.
Ardee	First Thursday	Thos. T. Reilly.	24,203	6,414
Carlingford	Every third Thursday.	Chris. Sheridan	19,923	7,687
Castlebellingham,	Fourth Thursday.	Wm Robt M'Kenna	22,013	6,262
Collon	Second Thursday	J. Barnett.	11,170	1,474
Drogheda	Alternate Monday	John Kealy.	29,451	12,297
Dundalk	Every Friday	Oswald Hardy.	30,898	21,254
Dunleer	Second Tuesday	James Dromgoole	19,212	3,832
Louth	First Thursday	Oswald Hardy.	28,284	6,503
Mell	First Wednesday	Peter Connor	9,485	2,711
Ravensdale	First Saturday.	Oswald Hardy.	17,926	4,309
Termonfeckin	First Wednesday.	James Dromgoole	18,045	4,961



## QUARTER SESSIONS, CIVIL BILL COURTS, 1921.

## COUNTY OF LOUTH.

	HILARY	EASTER	TRINITY	MICHAELMAS
Drogheda	.. January 7	March 30	May 30	October 6
Dundalk,	.. January 11	April 1	June 1	October 10
Ardee,	.. January 18	April 7	June 8	October 18

A. NICHOLAS SHERIDAN, Clerk of the Crown and Peace.

## MEATH.

Navan,	.. January 11	May 17		
Kells,	..	March 15	Sept. 27	
Trim,	.. January 4	March 9	May 11	Sept. 21

A. V. MONTGOMERY, Clerk of the Crown and Peace.

## ARMAGH.

Ballybot,	.. January 19	April 12	June 9	October 19
Markethill,	.. January 29	April 18	June 18	October 31
Newtownhamilton,	..		June 20	

THOMAS J. MARRON, Clerk of the Crown and Peace.

## DOWN.

Newry,	.. January 6	April 6	June 1	October 11
Banbridge,	.. January 13	April 12	June 7	October 18
Downpatrick,	.. January 19	April 18	June 13	October 24

DANIEL MCCARTAN, Clerk of the Crown and Peace.

## MONAGHAN.

Carrickmacross,	.. January 12	March 30	May 25	October 5
Castleblayney,	.. January 11	March 29	May 24	October 4
Clones,	.. January 19	April 6	June 14	October 13
Monaghan,	.. January 20	April 7	June 15	October 14

WILLIAM M'WILLIAM, Clerk of the Crown and Peace.

## CAVAN.

Bailieboro'	.. January 31	April 15	June 24	Nov. 4
Cootehill,	.. January 27	April 12	June 21	Nov. 1
Cavan,	.. January 17	March 31	June 11	Oct. 20
Ballyconnel	.. January 25	April 8	June 17	Oct. 28

HUGH H. MOORE, Clerk of the Crown and Peace.

## MAGISTRATES AND D.L.'s FOR COUNTY LOUTH.

H.M.'s Lieutenant and Custos Rotolorum:

Sir Henry Bellingham, Bart., M.A. (Oxon.), LL.D., Castle Bellingham (1911)

Resident Magistrate, C. H. Robinson, The Grove, Collon.

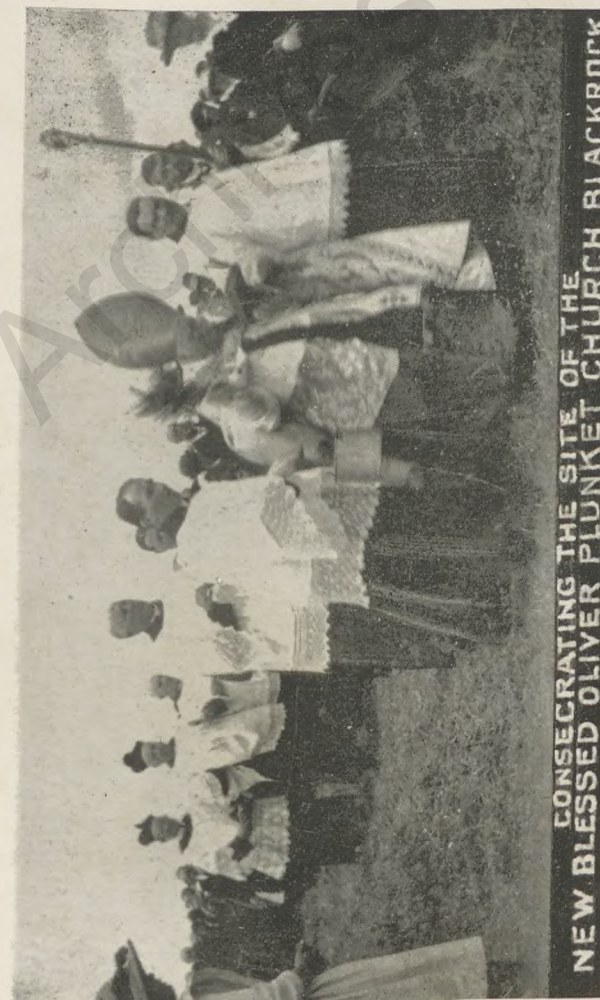
June 27, 1898	Archer, Arthur Westland	St Mary's, Drogheda
Nov. 1, '09	Arran, K.P., Earl of	Ravensdale Park
Jan. 10, '82	* Balfour, Blayney Reynell T. (D.L. '88)	Townley Hall, Drogheda
April 18, '87	* Bell, John Dobbin	Killin Park, Dundalk
July 15, '96	Bell, Thomas W., Esq., K.C.	Philipstown House, Dundalk
May 4, '92	Blake, Richard Marley, M.D.	Ravensdale, Dundalk
Dec., '12	Bolton, John Marshall	Donaghmoynce, Carrickmacross
July 1, 1916	* Boyle, M. T. M.	Prospect, Dundalk
March, 1917	Boyle, Wm.	Dromiskin
July 3, '93	Bothwell, E. J.	Kincora Terrace, Dundalk
Jan. 17, '08	Bradley, William, M.D.	20, Laurence Street, Drogheda
Nov. 30, '91	Brush, Major, J. E. R.	Brohatna, Ravensdale
July 13, 1906	Butler, Lieut.-Col Walter Selby	Greenmount, Castlebellingham
June 4, '81	Byrne, Patrick	Milltown, Castlebellingham
Feb. 1914	* Callan, Philip	Dowdstown, Ardee
Aug. 14, 1902	Callan, Patrick	Monasterboice, Drogheda
Jan. 17, '07	Caraher, Eugene	Mayne, Castlebellingham
Jan. 17, '08	Caraher, Thomas J.	Cardistown, Ardee
Feb., '13	Chambers, Thomas	Greenore
July 1914	Clifford, Charles	Howth
Jan. 1, '12	Clinton, J. T., M.R.V.S.	Mayne, Castlebellingham
March, 1917	Coleman, B. Leake	Ballybarrack, Dundalk
July 1, 1916	Collier, Patrick	The Dales, Clogherhead, Drogheda
May 1, '80	Connolly, P. J.	Ravensdale
Jan. 1, '12	Cooke, James H.	Clontarf
July 1, 1916	Daly, G. H.	Donnecarney, Drogheda
July 1, 1916	Daly, Patrick	Dunleer
Feb. 20, '80	Dougan, James	Brighton Villa, Dundalk
Jan. 1, '12	Dobbin, Colonel George Miller	9, Langham St., Portland Place, Lond
May 1, '10	Donegan, Patrick	Drogheda
July 1914	Doran, Capt. William A.	Harristown, Ardee
March, 1917	Elcock, L. J.	Drogheda
Nov. 26, '92	Farrell, John F.	Seatown Place, Dundalk
July 1914	Feehan, John	Monksland, Carlingford
Oct. 9, '94	Feehan, Stephen	Manfieldstown, Castlebellingham
Jan. 8, 1901	Filgate, Capt. R. A. B.	Lisranny, Ardee
Oct. 20, 1904	Finegan, Patk J., M.D.	Abbeyview, Carlingford
Feb. 7, 1906	Flood, E. F., M.D.	Clanbrassil Street, Dundalk
April 3, '09	Flynn, J. J.	Greenore, and 5, Up. Leeson St., D'lin.
May 22, '96	* Foster, Capt. Sir Aug. Vere, Bart.	Glyde Court, Ardee
Jan. 1, '13	Freke, William	Collon
June 1, '09	Glenny, W. Watson, M.D.	Warrenpoint
May 1, '09	Hamill, Bernard	Park Street, Dundalk
June 28, '93	Harbinson, James	Drogheda
July, '13	Harmon, Joseph S.	Dunleer
Feb. 16, '89	* Jameson, William B.	Beaulieu, Drogheda
Feb. 6, '91	Kangley, John	Dumblin, Dundalk
Dec. 10, '90	Kieran, J. C.	Ashville, Dunleer
July 17, '86	King, N. B.	Grange, Knockbridge
May 23, '81	King, Charles D.	Annagasson, Dunleer
July 15, '96	Larney, John	Cavanrobert, Louth
July 1914	Lee-Norman, A. H.	Carbollis, Ardee
Oct. 2, '94	Leland, Francis William	Littlegrange, Drogheda
	Lloyd, Henry Crofton	The Grove, Collon
	* Louth, Lord	Louth Hall, Ardee
	Lynch, Michael Palles	17, Longford Terrace, Monkstown
	Lynch, P.	Drogheda
	* Macan, Arthur	Drumcushel, Castlebellingham
	* Macardie, Thomas Callan (D.L. '91)	St Margaret's, Dundalk
	McGahan, Thomas FitzGerald	Faughart terrace, Dundalk
	M'Adorey, James	Seatown Place, Dundalk

\* Have served as High Sheriffs.



## LOUTH MAGISTRATES (Continued).

Jan. 1, '12	M'Alester, John	Woodlawn, Faughart, Dundalk
July 12, '08	McCarthy, James	Newfoundwell, Drogheda
March, 1917	McCloyre, George	Ravensdale
Feb., 1914	McGrane, James V.	Burren House, Dunleer
Feb., '13	McKeon, P. L.	Termonfeekin, Drogheda
May 1, '12	McKevitt, Dr.	Termonfeekin, Drogheda
Feb., 1914	Macmillan, Major	Bristol
April 2, '96	Macneill, Telford	(D.L. '09) Aghaboys, Mount Pleasant
July 1, 1916	Magee, Joseph	Richardstown, Dromin
Nov. 5, '10	Magee, J. T.	Roodstown, Ardee
July 1, 1916	McGrath, Richard	Cooley, Carlingford
March, 1917	McGee, Patrick	Charleville, Dunleer
Nov. 5, '10	Maguire, John	Donore House, Drogheda
June 15, '87	Markey, Charles	Mooremount, Dunleer
Feb., 1914	Marmion, James	Glaspistol, Clogher Head, Drogheda
Jan. 9, '07	Matthews, Thomas	Carrickedmond, Dundalk
July 19, '97	Moore, Henry J., M.D.	Dunleer
June 1, '09	Moore, Peter B.	Ardee
July 1, 1916	Murphy, J. F.	Drogheda
March, 1917	Murphy, N. T.	Stonetown, Louth
July 1, 1916	Murphy, P. J.	Hill of Rath, Drogheda
Nov. 30, '91	Neary Owen M.	Seaforth, Blackrock, Dundalk
Feb., '13	* O'Connor, Edmond	Cookstown House, Ardee
May 22, '05	O'Hagan, John V., M.D.	(D.L., '98) Charleville, Dunleer
Oct. 25, 1904	O'Hagan, P. J., M.D.	Roden Place, Dundalk
Aug. 11, 1892	O'Meara, Michael	Castlebellingham
Dec. 19, '81	O'Reilly, Wm. Joseph, R.M.	Omeath
Jan. 28, 1899	Pentland, George Henry	(D.L. '95) Knockabbey, Dundalk
Aug. 29, '85	Pinchin, Capt. John	Blackhall, Drogheda
June 30, '92	Quin, Richard	Dublin and Holyhead
March, 1917	Quin, John	9, Crossthwaite Park, Kingstown
Mar. 10, '96	Rathdonnell, The Lord	Dromin House, Dunleer
July, '13	Rice, Patrick	Clogherhead, Drogheda
Feb., 1914	Roche, C.	(D.L. '80) Tullow, Co. Carlow
May 1, '40	Shannon, Geo. H.	Francis Street, Dundalk
March, 1917	Sloane, Peter	(B.L. '86—R.M. '88) Drybridge, Drogheda
June 9, '65	* Smyth, Ralph	Drogheda
June 27, '91	Stronge, Charles Edmond Sinclair	Bavan, Omeath
Feb. 18, '99	* Taaffe, George	(D.L., '04) Newtown House, Termonfeekin
Dev 23, '98	Taaffe, John	Aghadowey, County Derry
Nov. 5, '10	Taaffe, Thomas	Smarmore, Ardee
Dec. 22, '06	Thornhill, Charles W.	Louth
Jan. 1, '12	Turner, John Wm., M.A.	Ardee
April 27, '99	* Walsh, Richard Walter	The Crescent, Castlebellingham
July, '13	Watters, Alex. A.	Demesne House, Dundalk
April 6, '76	Woodhouse, Curran Obins	Williamstown House, Castlebellingham
Feb. 22, '07	Woodney, Hugh C.	The Retreat, Dundalk
Feb., 1914	Woods, B.	Omeath Park, Omeath
Jan. 17, '08	Woods, Peter	Carlingford
C'mann. o.c.	Woods, Wm.	New Hall, Dunleer
July, '13	Wynne, James	Piedmont, Carlingford
		Carlingford
		Jocelyn Place, Dundalk



CONSECRATING THE SITE OF THE  
NEW BLESSED OLIVER PLUNKET CHURCH, BLACKROCK



## DUNDALK.

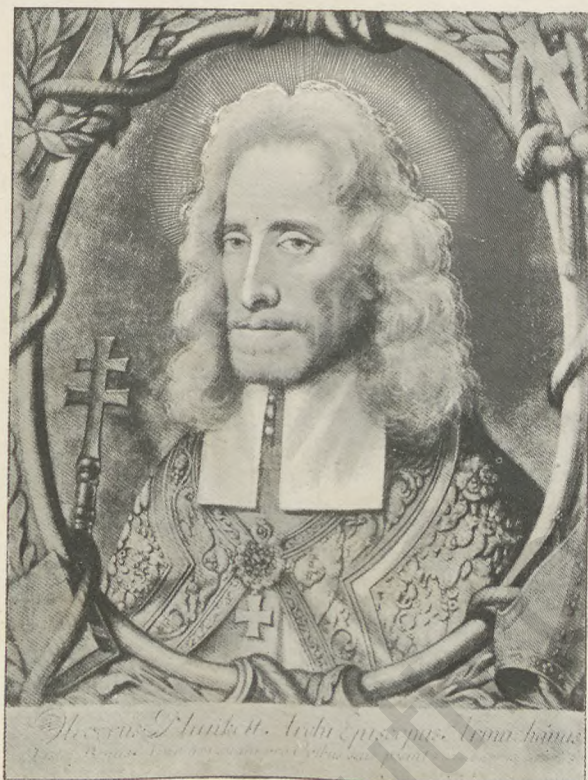
DUNDALK is a prosperous maritime assize town, and municipal borough, in the parish and barony of its name, and the capital of the county of Louth, 55 miles N. from Dublin, 58½ s.s.w. from Belfast, 23 N. from Drogheda, 15 s.e. by E. from Castleblayney, the like distance E.N. from Carrickmacross, 14 w.s.w. from Carlingford, and 12½ s. from Newry (rail distances). It is seated on the south side of the Castletown river, near the shore of a fine bay, to which it gives its name, in a valley surrounded by rich enclosures, backed by a bold outline of mountains, particularly those to the east and north. The river is crossed by a 3-arch bridge, erected in 1822, at a cost of £5,000, and which is now considered more or less unsafe.

Dundalk was anciently a walled and fortified town, having towers and castles which have long since been superseded by modern and more commodious and substantial dwellings. It was a royal city in the time of Edward II., when Robert Bruce, King of Scotland, taking advantage of the divisions which at that time existed in England, sent over an army of Scots under his brother Edward, who, being assisted by the malcontents of the day, entered the English pale, and plundered all the cities and towns on his way to Dundalk, where he caused himself to be proclaimed king, and reigned for the space of one year. The English monarch having appeased his domestic troubles, sent over an army under Lord Bermingham, and in the engagement which ensued, Bruce lost the battle and his life, and was buried in the neighbouring churchyard of Faughart, where also is St. Brigid's well.

Dundalk is a borough by prescriptive right, and possessed writs or charters from Edward III., Richard II., Henry IV., Henry V., Henry VI., Edward IV., Henry VIII., Charles II., and James II.

About a mile west of the town stands the ancient castle of Castletown or Castletown-Bellew, a square strongly built edifice, four storeys in height, with embattled towers. It was a place of great importance, and commanded the pass to Dundalk during the wars between the Anglo-Normans and the Irish. Spiral stone stairs lead to the top of the building, from which a rich and extensive view is obtained seawards, as well as inland. At a short distance south from the castle rises the hill of Dundalgan, on the summit of which is a remarkable mound of earthwork, surmounted by a fosse and entrenchments, and is known as having been the stronghold of Cuchulainn in the olden time. The centre of the fort is occupied by a castellated mansion originally built in 1780 by "The Pirate" Byrne. It was greatly modernised and altered by the late Vesey Dawson, about the year 1836. The Dún was in 1910 secured by the enterprise of a few enthusiastic local antiquarians who have transferred it to the Louth Archaeological Society, and thus preserved it to the public for all time as one of the most interesting national monuments of Ireland. It is now open to the public as a museum.

An extensive demesne bought by the U.D.C. in 1920 borders the town on the west side, in which once stood a mansion in which it is stated William III. rested on his march from the north to the Boyne. This house has recently been replaced by a handsome building, erected by the late Mr. V. S. Carroll.



BLESSED OLIVER PLUNKETT.



## DUNDALK PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

The Court-house, in which the Assizes and County and Borough Courts are held, stands prominently in the Market-square, built in 1815, and presents a highly ornamental appearance, its front elevation being copied from the temple of Theseus at Athens; on the opposite side of the square is the Market-house, in which is the old assembly room. The District Prison, built in 1857, is at the southern outskirts, and is in every way well adapted, its internal arrangements being carried out on the separate and silent system. The County Infirmary stands in the same locality with the gaol, and in a healthy, open situation: it is supported by a county grant, aided by local charitable donations and subscriptions. The Municipal Building, erected in 1859 at a cost of £8,000, is a handsome structure, and contains the Town Hall, Theatre, Chamber of Commerce, spacious Public Hall, and other offices. The Free Public Library and Reading Rooms are in premises formerly occupied as a Grammar school, in Seatown. The Technical Schools offer facilities for the free education of the people. The fine Electric Power Station adjoins the School.

The Protestant church of St. Nicholas is an unpretentious ancient structure, with ivy-mantled tower (in which is clock with four dials) surmounted by a graceful wooden copper-sheathed spire. There are five Roman Catholic churches, viz.: St. Patrick's noble stone structure, designed by its architect, Mr. Duff, upon the model of King John's College, Cambridge. A beautiful tower has been added, erected to the memory of Mr. John Hamill, J.P.,—a man who by his industry and enterprise became one of the most prominent merchants in Dundalk. St. Nicholas' Catholic Church has been recently enlarged, and a new tower erected, thus adding greatly to its already handsome appearance. St. Joseph's (the Redemptorist Fathers) is at once a striking and handsome structure, possessing a clock and a fine peal of bells. The church of the Dominican Fathers, St. Malachy's, situate at the Southern end, is a neat spacious building; but until the tower and spire are complete, this sacred edifice will not show to advantage. The Convent attached is at once tasteful and spacious. The Church of the Marist Fathers, recently enlarged and beautiful pillars of Galway marble introduced; but the building is surrounded by dwelling-houses that it is almost hidden from view. If one or two of those adjoining were removed and the open space planted, together with St. Mary's road, it would be a great improvement. There are likewise Presbyterian and Methodist churches, built in good taste. The Educational establishments are numerous; prominent amongst which stands the Dundalk Educational Institution, at present closed as a school. The Endowed Schools Commissioners have changed the endowment of the old Grammar school into open scholarships for pupils of all denominations belonging to Dundalk. St. Mary's College, greatly enlarged, conducted by the Marist Fathers; the Christian Brothers, together with several National Schools connected with the different religious denominations; and others of a private description, afford ample opportunity for instruction. The new buildings of the Technical School form a striking feature adjoining the the Library.

## DUNDALK LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

The municipal arrangements of the town are under the control of the Urban District Council elected under the Local Government Act, 1898. Water has been introduced, main sewers throughout, and the various streets are clean and well kept. Private enterprise has also contributed much to the general improved appearance of the town, by the erection of several handsome and substantial buildings, on sites formerly occupied by others of an inferior class. Clanbrassil street, Earl street, Francis street, Church street, Crowe street, Bridge street, and Park street, are the principal business thoroughfares, in which are situate many modern and substantial buildings. Many model artisans dwellings have been erected. Trees have been planted in the principal squares and streets thus beautifying the place, and Roden place, St. Mary's road, Castle Road and Seatown avenue will in a short time present quite a Continental aspect.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

The parish of Dundalk which has an area of 6,332 acres, contained in 1861, 12,731 inhabitants, of which the town numbered 10,360; in 1871, the parish numbered 12,874 persons, 11,616 belonging to the town; in 1881, 11,974; in 1891, 14,308, of which 12,449 belonged to the town; in 1901, 14,982, the township numbering 13,067. A Census was taken on the 2nd April, 1911, when the population was 13,128.

## FAIRS AND MARKETS.

Fairs are held monthly, on the third Wednesday and a general fair on the 17th May. The Market, which is abundantly supplied, is held on Monday, and a pork market on Wednesday.

## RAILWAYS AND SHIPPING.

Railway communication with all parts of the country is established by the Great Northern Railway, the goods and passenger stations and extensive locomotive works being close to the town. A line of railway from Dundalk to Greenore Harbour, in Carlingford Lough, was opened in 1873, and a special daily service of steam boats to and from Holyhead organized by the London and North-Western Railway Company.

Powerful steamers belonging to the Dundalk and Newry Steam-Packet Company are constantly employed in the conveyance of passengers, cattle, and merchandise between this port and Glasgow and Liverpool. The principal imports are coal, timber, iron, jute, flour, Indian corn, tobacco, stationery, bacon, soap, oil, tallow, groceries of all kinds, woollen goods, and ironmongery of every description; its exports are generally agricultural produce—oats, barley, wheat, flax, grass seeds, hay, butter, flour, meal, cattle, sheep, pigs, bricks, timber, whiskey, ales, porter, poultry and eggs. The manufacture of linen, mineral waters, pinafores and aprons, metal castings, steam engines, and lattice bridges, &c., yeast, flour, meal and tobacco is carried on; and there is also an extensive distillery, flour mills, three large brick works, two breweries, and two iron works. The harbour has undergone great improvement, and has been in charge of Commissioners since 1837; upwards of £40,000 have been spent in the improvement of the river. Vessels drawing 16 feet can discharge at the quays, by steam cranes into wagons and trucks running in connection with the Great Northern Railway (Ireland) and the London and North-Western Railway. The channel is thoroughly lighted and buoyed.



## PUBLIC BODIES.

## DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

## DUNDALK PUBLIC BODIES

## DUNDALK URBAN COUNCIL.

(Elected January 15th, 1920).

Chairman—Peter Hughes.  
 Vice-Chairman—T. O'Rourke  
 C'man Works Committee, P. J. Daly  
 Do. Electricity do. Felix McGee

Middle Ward.	North Ward.
P. Toner	P. Deery
Jas. McGuill	P. J. Daly
P. Donnelly	J. O'Hagan

South Ward.	B. Byrne
T. Gosling	T. O'Rourke
P. Hughes	Joseph McKinley

## Seatown Ward.

T. F. McGahan	J. Hanratty
J. Coburn	P. J. O'Hagan
B. Hamill	J. Norton

## Felix Magee

Town Clerk, Mathew Comerford.  
 Accountant, Miss Comerford  
 Law Agent, James M'Court, jun.  
 Town Surveyor—Maurice Sellars, c.e.  
 Assistants, J. Gaskin, T. J. Byrne  
 Electrical Engineer, P. A. Spalding,  
 A.M., INST., C.E.  
 Municipal Rate Collector, R. Magrath  
 Poor Rate Collector, John Murphy  
 Insp. & Sub-San. Officer, T. J. Johnston  
 Overseer, Timekeeper, Wm. Dewhurst  
 Storekeeper, P. Lennon

Municipal Tax made 22nd June,  
 1920, covering 12 months, per-  
 iod from 31st March, 1920, to  
 31st March, 1921 .. 12 6  
 (General 2/-, Prov. Order 1/6,  
 Sanitary 8/9, Library 1d.,  
 Technical Instruction 2d.)  
 Poor Rate, made 29th April, 1920,  
 for period of 12 months, com-  
 mencing 31st March, 1920, and  
 ending 31st March, 1921 .. 5 0

Total Rate per £ 17 6

## TOWN HALL.

CONCERT HALL, THEATRE, &c.  
 Secretary, M. Comerford, Town Clerk  
 Caretaker, J. M'Enaney

## OLD AGE PENSIONS COMMITTEE.

All the Urban Councillors.  
 Clerk, M. Comerford  
 Pensions' Officer, P. P. O'Connor

## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE COMMITTEE—

Rev. V. Rev. J. Flood, O.P., Chairman

Rev. J. Moody, Vice-Chairman.

Rev. Canon Hamilton	P. J. Daly
B. Hamill, J.P.	F. McGee
A. A. Watters, J.P.	J. Norton
Peter Hughes	J. Hanratty

Secretary, M. Comerford

Attendance Officer, P. J. Campbell

## MUNICIPAL TECHNICAL SCHOOL

Chapel Street

## TECHNICAL INSTRUCTION COMMITTEE

, Chairman

W. Woods, Vice-Chairman

Rev. J. M'Keone, Adm.	N. T. Murphy, J.P.
Rev. C. Hurson, C.C.	Philip Daly
J. C. Kieran, J.P.	Thos. O'Rourke
B. L. Coleman, J.P.	T. C. Macardle, D.L.
B. Hamill, J.P.	Jas. McGuill
M. Meade	Jos. O'Hagan
Thos. B. M'Court	F. McGee
Peter Hughes.	H. McIntosh

## Principal and Director—

W. J. C. Davis.

## Teaching Staff :—

See under "County Louth"

Clerk, Miss B. Mullin

Janitor, J. J. Martin

## FREE PUBLIC LIBRARY

(St. Leonard's, Seatown).

The Committee meet on the 1st Wednes-  
 day in each month at 7 p.m. Reading  
 Rooms open (free) daily from 10 a.m.  
 to 9 p.m. Sundays from 1 p.m. to 7  
 p.m., and from 8 p.m. to 9 p.m. Lend-  
 ing and Reference Depts. open daily  
 from 6 to 8 p.m., Sundays and Thurs-  
 days excepted.

## Committee—

Chairman, B. Hamill, J.P.

Vice-Chairman, J. W. Turner, J.P.

All the Urban Councillors : also

Rev. J. M'Keone,	Miss A. Mathews
Adm.	Joseph Gilmer
Rev. C. Hurson, c.c.	J. McKinley
Canon Hamilton	P. O'Dowd
Rev. J. Moody	Mrs. J. McGuil
Jos. Martin	Jas. Smyth

Sec. &amp; Librarian, Miss Sallie Comerford

## DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

## PUBLIC BODIES

## DUNDALK UNION.

Chairman, P. Byrne, J.P.  
 Vice-Chairman, B. J. Roe  
 Dep.-Vice Chairman, M. Deane  
 Board meets every 2nd Monday at 11  
 o'clock, consists of all the Members of the  
 Rural District Council, with the addition  
 of the following, elected by the Urban  
 District of Dundalk, viz :—

Middle Ward—M. M'Coy, A. M'Donald  
 B. J. Roe

North Ward—Michael Deane, John  
 Callan, P. Walsh

South Ward—Peter Hughes, Thomas  
 Gosling, T. O'Rourke

Seatown Ward—T. M'Kitterick, Bernard  
 Hamill, Mrs. M. A. Hamill

## Chaplains—

Very Rev. Canon Donnellan, P.P.  
 Rev. Canon R. S. G. Hamilton, M.A.  
 Rev. J. Moody, M.A.

Medical Officer, J. P. Lavery, M.D.

Nurses, The Sisters of Mercy

Master, Mr. O'Callaghan

Matron, Mrs. Hughes

Clerk, P. R. Finigan

Solicitor, P. L. Macardle

Engineer, P. Cahill, c.e.

Treasurer, Belfast Bank

## DUNDALK DISPENSARY.

South—E. F. Flood, M.D.

North—T. A. Daly, M.B., B.S.N.U.I.

## DUNDALK EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE.

Francis-st and Educat. Institution.

Manager, Mr. W. H. Duggan.

## DUNDALK JOINT BURIAL BOARD.

Office hours. 9.15 a.m. to 9.45 a.m. and  
 5.30 to 6 p.m.

Chairman, Rev. J. M'Keone, Adm.  
 Vice-Chairman,

Rev. R. S. Hamilton	Peter Hughes
Rev. J. Moody	M. Deane
Rev. C. Hurson, C.L.	P. Muckian
P. Hoey	J. Norton
M. M'Coy	P. Walsh
P. J. Daly	M. M'Coy
B. Hamill, J.P.	Jos. O'Hagan
J. Marmion, J.P.	J. Hanratty
W. Woods, J.P.	B. Byrne

Secretary and Registrar, P. R. Finigan

Solicitor, C. J. M'Gahan

Architect, M. Sellars, c.e.

## DUNDALK RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.

The Council meets 2nd and 4th Monday  
 of each month, at 11 o'clock.

Chairman, Peter Hughes

Vice-Chairman, Peadar Donnelly

Secretary to Council, P. R. Finigan

Co. Surveyor, Thos. Walsh, B.E.

Asst. Surveyors, J. M. C. Lyons, B.E.

James Dromgoole, Dunleer.

Solicitor, F. P. Johnston

## Elected Councillors—

Francis Byrne, Rootate

John Byrne, Louth

Patrick Byrne, J.P., Milltown

B. Clarke, Thomastown

P. Deane, Bridge-st

P. Donnelly, Church-st

Thos. Gosling, Hill-st

B. Hamill, J.P., Park-st

Mrs. Hamill, Crescent

John Hughes, Ash Little

Peter Hughes, Park-st

Ed. McArdle, Rissan

John McGuill, Bridge-st

J. McGuinness, Newtowndarver

Pak. McGuinness, Blackrock

P. Muckian, Marsh North

J. O'Hanlon, Castletowncooley

M. O'Hanlon, Drummullagh

T. O'Rourke, Park-st

W. Quigley, Baronstown

S. Rafferty, Muchgrange

Jos. Rice, Dulgargy

John Rice, Jenkinstown

B. J. Roe, Seatown Place

Jas. Thornton, Whitestown

P. Trainor, Dungleoley

W. Woods, J.P., Carlingford

## DUNDALK CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

President, T. C. Macardle, D.L., P.

Vice-President, J. M. Carroll

Hon. Treasurer, M. Comerford

Hon. Secretary, Chas. P. Glendon

## Hon. Auditors :

J. M. Cox, P. V. Carolan.

## CHAMBER OF COMMERCE NEWS ROOM.

Hon. Sec., M. Sellars.

## DUNDALK GARRISON.

36th Brigade, R.F.A.

Col. W. M. Warburton, C.M.G. D.S.O.

Adjutant, Major Waller.



## CHURCHES, etc.

## DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

## DUNDALK DISTRICT DISPENSARY.

Office—Dispensary, Market-street  
 South Division, Edward F. Flood, M.D.  
 North Division, T. A. Daly, M.B.  
 Open daily from 10 to 11 a.m.  
 Relieving Officer, Peter M'Ardle

## PETTY SESSIONS.

C. H. Robinson, R.M.  
 John D. Bell P. Rice  
 James M'Adorey J. Wynne  
 T. C. Macardle J. V. O'Hagan  
 J. F. Farrell J. T. Clinton  
 S. Lockington T. F. M'Gahon  
 B. Hamill James Marmion  
 J. J. Flynn E. F. Flood  
 M. T. Moore Boyle John Kaugley.  
 P. Byrne B. L. Coleman  
 E. J. Bothwell Alex. A. Watters  
 J. W. Turner James Dougan

Clerk, Oswald Hardy

## REGISTRAR OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

Registrar, Fr. Flood  
 Office: Dispensary, Market-st—10 to 1

## REGISTRAR OF MARRIAGES.

Oswald Hardy, Seatown-place  
 Deputy, Joseph Loudon, Jocelyn street

## CHURCHES, COLLEGES, SCHOOLS, &amp;c.

## CHURCHES.

ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL.  
 (Parochial House, Francis-street)

Lord Primate, H. E. Cardinal Logue  
 Rev. J. M'Keone, S.T.L., Adm.  
 Rev. C. Hurson, C.C.  
 Rev. M. Kerr, C.C.  
 Rev. H. T. Tohall, B.D.  
 Rev. W. Butterly, C.C.  
 Organist, J. Roche

## ST. NICHOLAS'S.

(Same Clergymen as above)

## Parochial Committee.

Secretary—M. Comerford.  
 Treasurer—Hibernian Bank

## MARIST FATHERS.

Very Rev. F. M'Vicar, Superior  
 Rev. J. Byrne, Bursar  
 Organist, Miss M. O'Connor

## DUNDALK SALMON FISHERIES DISTRICT

Chairman, Arthur Macan

## Conservators—

Elected October 13, 1916.

Fresh Water	Tidal
Sir L. L. Harty	J. J. Russell
T. W. Brooks	T. Byrne
Patrick McGee	Alan P. Swan
W. A. Doran	B. Hamill
Thomas Gosling	C. S. Whitworth
M. J. Boyle	E. A. Target

Secretary, O. Hardy

Inspector, Hugh Craig

## HARBOUR COMMISSION.

President, Right Hon. the Earl of Roden  
 Chairman, W. Twibill

Vice Chairman, Sir T. C. Macardle

James M'Court, jun	P. Deery
T. F. M'Gahon	C. P. Cooper
W. B. Connolly	R. G. Connick
John M. Cox	J. I. Lockington
P. O'Connell	Jas. Wynne, J.P.
C. P. Glendon	E. T. Williams
Bernard Hamill	

Secretary, Thomas Connick

Engineer, J. M. Williams, M.I.M.A.R.E.

Solicitor, C. J. M'Gahon

Harbour Master, Thomas Connick

Treasurers, Hibernian Bank

## DOMINICAN ORDER. (S. Malachy's Priory)

Vy Rev. J. H. B. Flood, O.P., S.T.L., Lect.,  
 Prior

Rev. R. J. Keenan, O.P., B.A.

Rev. C. H. Hunt, O.P.

Br. Angelo M'Givern, O.P.

Br. Pius O'Neill, O.P.

Organist, Joseph Kerbosch, L.M.C.O.

## REDEMPTORIST FATHERS, ST. JOSEPH'S.

Rector, Very Rev. J. P. Collier, C.S.S.R.

Minister, V. Rev. J. M'Cann, C.S.S.R.

Rev. M. Magnier

Rev. J. Curley

J. O'Brien

M. Somers

C. Hunt

I. B. Coyle

A. Keatinge

Organist—Mr. Van Craen

## DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

## SCHOOLS.

## PARISH OF DUNDALK

Parishes of St. Nicholas, Castletown  
 and Barons town  
 (Church of Ireland)

## Rector—

Rev. Canon R. S. G. Hamilton, M.A.

Curates—Rev. T. F. Campbell, M.A.

Rev. I. McComb, B.A.

Organist, T. E. Ellis, A.R.C.O., A.T.C.L.

## PAROCHIAL NOMINATORS.

J. W. Turner, Col. Jones, A. P. Swan.

## DIOCESAN SYNODSMEN.

Thos. Wm. Bell — Alan Swan —

Col. Jones — H. G. Tempest —

Thomas Burn — M. Hesse —

## Churchwardens—

W. J. Rossiter, E. J. Bothwell —

## DUNDALK SELECT VESTRY

J. W. Turner — J. R. B. Watson —

A. Swan — Geo. Sayers —

Col. Jones — O. Hardy —

Max Hesse — Joseph Allen —

G. W. Crowe — H. G. Tempest —

W. Twibill — W. G. Minchin —

## Hon. Secretary and Treasurer—

J. W. Turner, M.A.

## Glebe Wardens—

Colonel Jones, J. W. Turner

## Sidesmen—

W. Willis — J. W. Johnston

J. Dowrick — R. Turkington

H. M. Reynolds — B. W. Willis

T. Sholdis — W. W. R. Watson

Joseph Allen — R. J. Rogan

Jos. E. Wilson — O. R. Morris

Sexton, T. Stewart Wilkin

## PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

Minister, Rev. J. Moody, M.A.

## Kirk Session—

James Dougan, J. P. Alex. M'Alester —

J. McAlester, J. P.

## Committee—

T. Craig — E. Savage —

G. S. Thomson — Rich. M'Dowell —

A. S. Coulter — J. Creighton —

G. Hamill — T. M'Kenra —

Thos. M'Donald — W. St wart —

F. W. Acheson — G. Williamson —

Session Clerk, James Dougan, J.P.

Treasurer, F. W. Acheson

Sustentation Agent, G. Hamill.

Stipend Fund, T. Craig

## METHODIST CHURCH.

Pastor, Rev. G. A. Joynt, M.A.,  
 The Crescent Manse.

## PLYMOUTH BRETHREN.

Jocelyn Street.

## SCHOOLS.

## INSPECTOR OF NATIONAL SCHOOLS

E. S. Cromie, B.A., Senior Inspector

## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE COMMITTEE.

Secretary—M. Comerford.

Attendance Officer—P. J. Campbell

## LADIES' BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOLS

St. Vincent's—The Sisters of Mercy.  
 Mrs Scott, Park Street.

## ST. MARY'S COLLEGE.

(Conducted by the Marist Fathers)

President, Very Rev. Francis McVicar

Vice-President, Rev. J. Byrne

Bursar, Rev. J. Byrne

## Professors—

Rev. J. Byrne

Rev. P. Macardle

Rev. J. M'Kenna

Rev. N. Mathieu

Rev. Michael McKenna.

Professor of Music—Jos. M. A. Kerbosch

of Irish—Peadar O'Dowd

## CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, CHAPEL LANE.

Principal, Rev. Br. Lavelle

Conducted by the Irish Christian  
 Brothers.

## NATIONAL SCHOOLS, SEATOWN PLACE.

Principals, The Sisters of Mercy

## CASTLETOWN CONVENT SCHOOL.

Teachers, The Sisters of Mercy

## CASTLETOWN MONASTERY SCHOOL.

Teachers—  
 The Brothers of the Christian Schools



**SOCIETIES.**

DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

**ST. MALACHY'S SCHOOLS.**

Boys—Principal, J. Martin  
 Assistants, D. Murray & F. Donnellan  
 Girls—Mistress, Miss Carrigy  
 Assistants, The Misses Keeffe, Brennan, Johnston and Sloane  
 Infant—Mistress, Miss Carroll  
 Assistants, The Misses M'Kitterick, Cunningham and Kerley

**PAROCHIAL NATIONAL SCHOOLS, WEL-  
 LINGTON PLACE.**

Principal, J. Hamilton  
 Assistant, Miss Pratt  
 Assistant, Miss Brown.

**NATIONAL SCHOOLS, JOCELYN STREET**

Master, J. Neely  
 Assistant, Miss Armstrong  
 Assistant, Miss Rogers

**POINT ROAD NATIONAL SCHOOL.**

Teacher, T. F. V. McEvoy.  
 Assistant, Miss Katie Conlon

**EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION COMMITTEE.**

Secretary, M. Hesse, Castle road.

**SCIENCE AND ART COMMITTEE.**

Hon. Secretary, M. Hesse

**SOCIETIES.**

**TEMPERANCE.**

**ST. PATRICK'S TOTAL ABSTINENCE  
 SOCIETY.**

Spiritual Director, Rev. C. Hurson, C.C.  
 President, John B. Hamill

**Committee—**

Thomas Duffy	P. Markey
Philip Daly	F. Rooney
Gerard McCabe	P. Meehan
Joseph Clarke	R. O'Dowd

**Patrick Rice**

Secretary, T. Lawless

**ST. BRIGID'S T. A. SODALITY.**

Spiritual Direct., Rev. J. M'Keone, Adm.  
 President, Mrs. H. F. M'Cann  
 Hon. Treas., Miss M. C. McCormack  
 Hon. Secretary, Miss Conlon

**Committee—**

Mrs. Farnon	Miss N. Murphy
Mrs. T. Martin	Miss Newett
Mrs. O. J. Kearney	Miss K. O'Hagan
Miss S. Treanor	Miss Kieran

**DUNDALK TEMPERANCE SOCIETY.**

President, Rev. Canon Hamilton

**PRESBYTERIAN BAND OF HOPE.**

President, Rev. J. Moody, M.A.  
 Secretary & Treasurer, W. Cree.

**IMPROVEMENT.**

**YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSO-  
 CIATION.**

**District Referee:**

Miss Rutherford, Carlingford  
**Committee—**

Mrs. J. Barton	Mrs. Whitaker
Mrs. Coulter	Miss Connolly
Miss Cooper	Mrs. Skuce
Miss Dickie	Miss Pratt
Mrs. Moody	Mrs. Twibill
Mrs. Shankey	

Secretary—Mrs. Turner

**GIRLS' FRIENDLY SOCIETY.**

Secretary, Miss Hamilton

**MOTHERS' UNION.**

President, Mr. Swan  
 Secretary, Miss A. Hamilton

**WAR SAVINGS ASSOCIATION.**

Co. Louth (North) Local Central Com

**Hon. Secretary—**

Miss E. M. Chatterton

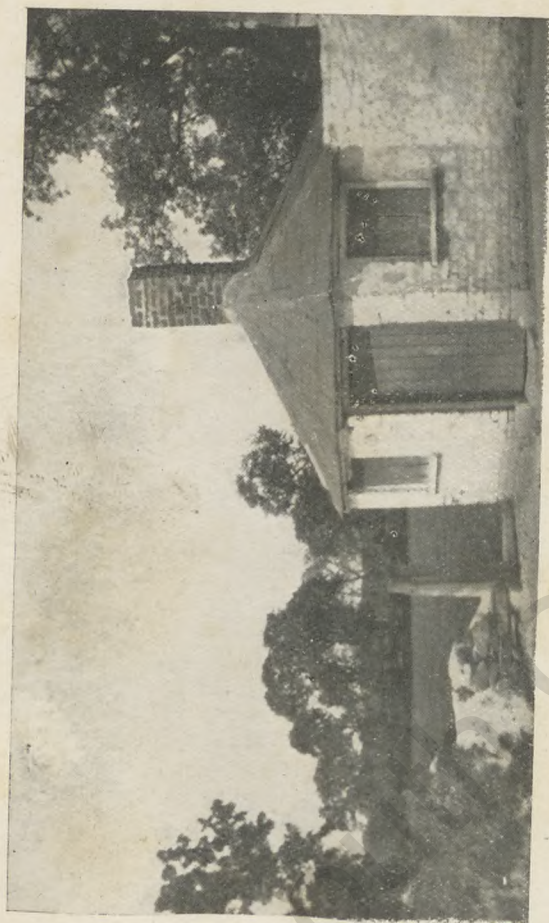
**Associations:—**

Girls' Friendly Society  
 Dundalk Boy Scouts  
 Dundalk Girl Guides  
 E. Manisty & Co.  
 Dundalk Steam Laundry  
 Dundalgan Schools, Jocelyn street



ST. MARY'S COLLEGE SPORTS—1920





OLD TOLL HOUSE, CASTLETOWN.

DUNDALK DIRECTORY

SOCIETIES

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.

President, R. Shankey

Committee—

A. M'Alester	R. D. Cox
J. M'Alister	F. Armstrong
G. Williamson	B. W. Willis

Hon. Secs.—

A. M. Murray and W. Doran

PRESBYTERIAN YOUNG PEOPLE'S GUILD.

President, Rev. J. Moody, M.A.,

Vice-President—

G. Williamson

Committee.

J. Neely	Miss E. M'Elnay
Wm. Cree	Miss N. Creighton
F. Armstrong	Miss M. Wilkens
G. McWilliams	J. Wills
J. Rainey	

Hon. Treasurer,  
Miss E. McDonald

Hon. Secretary,  
Goodlet Hamill.

ST. NICHOLAS' MEN'S INSTITUTE.

President, Rev. Canon Hamilton, M.A.

Vice-Presidents,

Rev. T. F. Campbell, M.A.

Rev. I. H. McComb, B.A.

Committee.

J. R. B. Watson	W. Bosomworth
W. R. Prole	J. W. Johnston
T. Sholdis	

Secretary—S. Latimer

DUNDALK BOY SCOUTS.

President—Colonel Jones.

Chairman—J. R. McDonald.

Sec. & Treas.—Rev. T. F. Campbell, M.A.  
4, Faughart Terrace.

1st Dundalk Troop.

Scout Master, James Neely

Assistant Scoutmasters—

James Niely.

F. Armstrong

Rev. I. H. McCombe, B.A.

ST. PATRICK'S CATHOLIC Y.M. SOCIETY.

Spiritual Director, Rev. M. Kerr, C.C.

President, James M'Court

Vice-President, Thomas Goodman

Treasurer, B. Hamill, J.P.

Hon. Secretary, N. M'Court

Council—

P. Gilmore	W. Curran
T. O'Hagan	P. Meehan
A. Kerley	H. Fennell
P. Rooney	H. Sherry
P. J. Casey	P. Markey

Librarian & Hall Steward,  
James McGinn

YOUNG IRELAND SOCIETY.

President, Charles McAlester

Vice-Presidents—

T. F. M'Gahon, J.P., M. Comerford

Hon. Sec., P. Ward

Treasurers, Patk. Deery, P. Hughes.

Committee—

P. O'Connell	F. Neacy
J. Ward	E. Smith
B. J. Roe	O. O'Hagan

DUNDALK GIRL GUIDES.

Commissr.—Hon. Mrs. Guinness.

President—Hon. Lady Bellingham.

Sec. and Treas.—Miss F. Hamilton.

1st Dundalk Company.

Captain—Miss Mabel Shankey

Lieuts.—Miss W. Whittaker, Miss

Sylvia Swan, Miss M. Chatterton

Brownies.

Brown Owl—Miss Browne

Lieuts., Miss Brown, Miss Cliff.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION

President, H. Fanning

Vice-President, T. F. V. McEvoy

Fin. Sec., T. F. V. McEvoy

Hon. Sec., C. H. Wilson



## CHAR. &amp; BEN. SOCS.

DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

## CHARITABLE AND BENEFIT SOCIETIES

## SOCIETY ST. VINCENT DE PAUL.

Spiritual Direct., Rev. Fr. M'Keone, Ad.  
President, B. Hamill, J.P.  
Treasurer, P. Deary  
Honorary Secretary, Redmond Magrath

## ANCIENT ORDER OF FORESTERS.

(Court, Erin's Hope, 5722)  
Court meets every Tuesday fortnight at  
85, Park street.

Trustees, G. Jeffers, R. Beatty, M. Early  
Chief Ranger, J. Kerr  
Sub-Chief Ranger, M. Guinnitty  
Woodwards, T. Hughes, P. Duffy.  
Beadles—W. Regan, P. Bellew  
Court Surgeon, Dr. James J. Clarke  
Court Solicitor, A. S. Coulter  
Treasurer, Ulster Bank  
Secretary, P. J. Clarke, 7, Dublin St.

## IRISH NATIONAL FORESTERS.

(Branch Lord Edward Fitzgerald, No. 4)  
Hall and Offices—Market street  
Chief Ranger, J. Kelly, P.G.H.C.R.  
Sub-Chief Ranger, John B. Hamill  
Treasurer, Thomas Lawless  
Secretary, John M'Keown  
Assistant-Secretary, John Gormley  
Woodwards, H. Duffy, John Duff  
and J. Drum  
Beadle, Daniel Shields

## Trustees—

E. M'Alister, P. M'Cusker, Jas. Martin  
Surgeon, Dr. James E. Clarke

## Ladies Branch.

Chief Ranger, Miss S. Morgan  
Sub-Chief Ranger, Miss M. Conlon  
Treasurer, Miss A. Mathews  
Secretary, Miss M. Maguire  
Woodward, Miss F. Martin

## ANCIENT ORDER HIBERNIANS

(Board of Erin)

## COUNTY LOUTH BOARD.

County President, T. Faulkner, Dunleer  
V.-President, T. J. M'Guinness, B'krock  
Secretary, P. L. Neary, Dromiskin  
Treasurer, F. Reilly, Drogheda.

## Division 566—Dundalgan

President, Thomas Gosling  
Vice-President, J. J. Martin  
Treasurer, P. Toner  
Sec., Edward Morgan  
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## Committee

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Jas. Coburn | P. Magrory  
J. Connolly | J. Byrne  
Marshall, J. M'Guirk

## Irish American Alliance.

Dundalk John Boyle O'Reilly, Div. 98.  
President, Owen Grant  
Vice-President, F. Sheridan  
Treasurer, P. Smyth  
Secretary, T. McBride

## AMALGAMATED SOCIETY OF TAILORS.

President, P. Marron  
Treasurer, P. Duffy  
Secretary, W. Gonnolly

## OPERATIVE LABOURERS' FRIENDLY SOCIETY.

(Estd. in 1872. Has now (1919) 624 members)  
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Vice-President, James McCabe  
Treasurer, Patrick Smyth  
Secretary, Owen Levins.  
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Auditors, M. Cunningham, P. Sherry

## AMALGAMATED SOCIETY OF ENGINEERS

President, Joe Mullen  
Secretary, Wm. Guest  
Treasurer, Mrs. J. Watters

## DUNDALK BRANCH TYPO. ASSOCIATION.

President, Wm. Payne  
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Sec. & Treas., W. Moneypenny  
Auditors—W. Warren, H. Todd

## AMALGAMATED SOCIETY OF CARPENTERS

President, J. Dooley  
Vice-President, J. Stewart  
Secretary, Joseph Reilly  
Treasurer, J. Boyd

DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

## MISC. SOCIETIES

## MISCELLANEOUS SOCIETIES.

## COMRADES OF THE GREAT WAR.

Commandant, A. J. M. Cooney  
Hon. Treas., H. G. Tempest  
Hon. Sec., E. Kieran

## EX-SERVICE MEN'S CLUB.

St. Helena.

Chairman, A. J. M. Cooney  
Hon. Treas. J. Devine  
Hon. Sec., W. McGowan

## UNITED IRISH LEAGUE.

North Louth Executive.

President, Rev. N. Lawless, P.P.  
Vice-President, James Marmion, R.D.C.  
Treasurer, Patrick Kearney, M.C.C.  
Divisional Director, M. O'Meara, J.P.

## Dundalk Branch.

President, James M'Court,  
Vice-Presidents,  
T. F. M'Gahon, J.P. | M. Comerford  
Treasurer, P. Deery  
Secretary, Ed. Morgan.

## BEE KEEPERS' ASSOCIATION.

Hon. Sec. & Treas., Mrs. J. W. Turner  
Expert, J. Harney

## DUNDALK TRADESCOUNCIL.

President, F. Magee  
Secretary, J. Smith  
Treasurer, D. Sheils

## CLUBS, ETC.

## THE DUNDAEK ORCHESTRAL SOCIETY.

## Committee—

P. V. Carolan | Dr. E. F. Flood  
J. M. Carroll | P. L. Macardle  
C. J. Thornhill | Joseph Parks  
Robert Connick

Hon. Librarian, P. T. Ward

Hon. Sec. and Treas., Daniel O'Connell

Conductor, Desmond Fitzgerald, R.I.A.M.

## STAR-BOWKETT BUILDING SOCIETY.

(Office, 4, Exchange Buildings)  
Solicitor, Dickie, Coulter & Hamill  
Surveyor, Thomas M'Donald

## 1ST DUNDALK MODEL BUILDING SOCIETY

Chairman, B. Hamill, J.P.  
Solicitor, J. H. Murphy  
Surveyor, W. Barber  
Secretary, Alex. M'Alister

## ORIEL PENNY SAVINGS BANK.

Chairman, D. Traynor.  
Secretary, M. Cotter

## INSURANCE SOCIETIES.

## IRISH NATIONAL FORESTERS.

(Lord Edward Fitzgerald.)  
John M'Keown, Secretary  
(St. Fancha)  
Miss M. Maguire, Secretary

## SLAINTE—W.N.H.A.

Miss M'Ginity, Secretary.

## ANCIENT ORDER HIBERNIANS

(Board of Erin)  
Edward Morgan, Secretary.

## CHURCH OF IRELAND.

D. Jack, Secretary.

## PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

W. Cree, Secretary



## CLUBS, ETC.

## DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

## DUNDALK CLUB (LIMITED).

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P. L. Macardle	R. Connick
J. M'Adorey	S. Williamson
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Hon. Secretary, J. D. Jennings

## Committee—

M. Cronin	R. Espinasse
W. S. Barber	P. L. Macardle

Steward, C. W. Holt

## DUNDALK COMMERCIAL CLUB, EARL-ST.

President, V. J. O'Connell

## Committee—

P. Eardley	R. Minogue
D. R. Gourlay	A. Gaskin

Hon. Sec., B. White

Hon. Treasurer, C. H. McNevin

Manager, Hugh J. M'Ginn

## DUNDALK &amp; D. COURSING CLUB.

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Vice-President, P. Carron

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P. Martin	J. M'Geough
P. Duffy	J. Daly
N. M'Court	P. Deane

R. Morgan

Treasurer, J. Bennett

Hon. Sec. J. M'Guill

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Paul V. Carolan	A. N. Sheridan
J. P. Lavery	W. S. Barber
J. D. Jennings	J. M. Cox
M. P. Lynch	J. H. Murphy
Sir T. C. Macardle	R. J. Byrne
Chas MacMahon	S. M. Williamson

## Directors—

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Chas. MacMahon	R. J. Jennings

Secretary, G. F. Gradwell, Drogheda

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## DUNDALK GOLF CLUB. (Deer Park Links)

## Trustees—

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H. J. Brown	M. Cronin

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J. I. Lockington	P. P. O'Connor
S. M. Williamson	M. Cronin

T. Coe.

## FOOTBALL.

## DUNDALK &amp; DISTRICT ASSOCN. LEAGUE.

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## Vice-Presidents—

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H. C. Backhouse	V. J. O'Connell
J. M. Cox	Col. C. D. Guinness

Lt.-Col. Warburton

Chairman, J. Quigley

Vice-Chairman, W. J. Moore

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Hon. Sec., P. J. Casey, 3 Dublin-st.

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## BANKS, RAILWAYS AND MANUFACTORIES.

## BANKS.

National Bank—Manager, A. R. Skuce

Wm. F. Purcell, Sub. Manager

Bank of Ireland—Agent, W. J. Howard

J. Hosford, Sub-Agent

Belfast Bank—Manager, R. H. Lilburn.

J. Porter, Cashier.

Ulster Bank—Manager, R. P. O'Neill

J. F. Boyd, Sub-Manager

Hibernian—Manager, C. H. M'Nevin

H. A. O'Brennan, Sub-Manager

Munster and Leinster—Manager,

A. N. Evans. D. A. Hegarty,

Sub-Manager.

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## Directors—

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H. C. Backhouse	H. G. Tempest

J. M. Cox

Auditors, S. Smyth &amp; Co.

Secretary &amp; Manager, George Airth

Collector, J. M'Quillan

Bankers, Bank of Ireland

## DUNDALK &amp; NEWRY STEAM-PACKET CO

Head Office, Steampacket-quay, Dundalk

Four sailings weekly to and from  
Liverpool

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James M'Court F. W. Harris

James Rooney F. Fisher

John M. Cox F. O'Hagan

Jos. T. Dolan, M.A.

Manager, W. H. Patterson

Secretary, Miss S. Toale

Accountant, Thomas W. Hogan

Newry Agent, John Stokes

Liverpool Agent, John Kennedy

Cashier, Thomas Green.

Solicitor, Charles MacMahon

Treasurer, National Bank

## DUNDALK CO-OP. SOCIETY LTD.

President, Alex. M'Alister

## Committee—

Robert Shankey	D. Scott
W. Caulfield	P. M'Keone
P. Clarke	Wm. Payne
Wm. Larkin	A.G. Cunningham

Secretary, T. F. V. M'Evoy.

## DUNDALK CORN BUYERS ASSOCIATION

Secretary, G. A. Gray

## DUNDALK IRON WORKS CO.

## Directors—

A. E. Manisty, Chairman	
W. J. Rossiter	J. H. Price

Secretary, Robert Shankey  
Solicitor, Charles MacMahon

## DUNDALK DISTILLERS COMPANY

## DUNDALK BREWERY.

## GREAT NORTHERN BREWERY.

P. J. CARROLL & CO.,  
Tobacco Manufacturers.

## DUNDALK LINEN COMPANY.

## POST OFFICE TELEPHONES.

Public Call Office—General Post Office.	
Do.	—Post Office, Quay st
Do.	— do. Dublin st.

## THE GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY.

Loco. Engineer, Colonel Glover,  
M.Inst. C.E.

Do., Chief Clerk, J. W. Jennings

Running Supt, A. W. Dennis, M.I.M.E.

Elect'l. Supt., A. W. Whieldon, M.I.M.E.

Works Manager, H. McIntosh.

Chief Draftsman, L. J. Watson

Locomotive Accountant, G. H. Raeburn

Solicitor, Robert Espinasse

Resident Engineer, H. A. MacGiffin

Stores Superintendent, S. Barton

Inspector Rolling Stock, O. R. Morris

Station Agent, J. F. Finnegan

Goods Agent (Junction) J. Turkington

Do. (Barrack-st.) R. J. Balmer

## DUNDALK, NEWRY, AND GREENORE RY.

Greenore Traffic Dept., F. W. Andrews

Locomotive Dept., Ivor Mercer

District Live Stock Dept., R. Minogue

Stationmaster at Dundalk, A. Fleming

Portal V.S., A. E. P. White

Cartage Contractor, Wordie &amp; Co



## SHIPPING, EXCISE.

DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

## SHIPPING, COASTGUARD, &amp;c.

## SHIPWRECKED MARINERS' SOCIETY

Local Hon. Sec., Thos. Connick

## COAST GUARDS.

Divisional Officer:—

Captain Lovejoy, R.N.

## PREVENTIVE OFFICER IN CHARGE

Joseph Kieran

## ROYAL LIFE-BOAT INSTITUTION.

Local Hon. Secretary, C. S. Whitworth

Blackrock—Cox, Michael Hamilton

Greenore—Cox, W. Baker

Gyle's Quay—Cox,

Do. Hon. Sec., J. H. M'Ardle.

## CUSTOMS AND EXCISE AND INLAND REVENUE.

## Officers Unattached—

Collector and Head Distributor of Stamp

and Receiver of Crown Rents,

R. Hill, Market House,

Surveyor, W. Prescott

## Clerical Staff—

M. Cronin, P. F. Carney, J. Clifford,

Miss M. E. Hegan, Miss E. McCleery.

## Surveyors—

J. M'Cauley, R. H. Hewett

## Officers—

Castlebellingham: p A. G. O'Loghlen

Custom House: p P. T. Ward

Park Street: J. T. Boyd,

p P. P. O'Connor

Distillery: H. M'Crum, J. K. Johnston.

M. H. Gallagher

Those marked p deal with Old Age Pension Applications

H. J. Kerins	J. Fitzgerald
P. F. MacArtan	A. H. Mann
† W. J. Buller	J. P. O'Beirne
M. Gaine	P. W. Feely
J. T. Thompson	D. Wyllie
J. Ross	H. G. Scott
J. S. Muckle	G. H. McElmay
A. J. Hayes	J. Clarke
T. O'Brien	

## INCOME TAX.

Inspector, T. H. Shaw.

Clerks, P. O'Neill, Jas. A. Johnston,  
M. F. Byrne, J. P. Dunne, Miss  
McGeown.

## STAMP DISTRIBUTOR.

R. Hill, Dundalk

Sub-Distributor, W. Tempest

## CUSTOMS.

Preventive Officer in Charge—  
Joseph Kieran

Custom House, Dundalk.

## A Fountain Pen

## Is a Necessity nowadays.

We keep a full stock of all the best makes,  
both of the ordinary and self-filling type.

SWAN—WATERMAN—ONOTO—CYGNET—Nibs to suit any hand.

W TEMPEST, DUNDALK.

DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

## PROFESSIONAL

## DUNDALK PROFESSIONAL AND BUSINESS GUIDE.

## MEDICAL.

Flood, E. F., L.R.C.P. and S.I., L.A.H., L.M., D.P.H. .. 1884	
O'Brien, Joseph, L.R.C.P. & S., Edin.; L.F.P.S. Glasg. .. 1889	
Lavery, J. P., L.R.C.P. & S. Edin. L.F.P. & S. Glasg. .. 1899	
Gill, John H., M.B., B.Ch., B.A.O. R.U.I., .. 1901	
Clarke, James E., L.R.C.P.I., L.R.C.S.I., L.M., .. 1907	
O'Hagan, John V., L. & L.M. R.C.P.I. L. & L.M., R.C.S.I., .. 1908	
McDonnell, Charles, L.R.C.P. & S.I., L.M., .. 1913	
Daly, T. A., M.B., B.S., N.U.I., B.A.O., N.U.I., .. 1919	

## VETERINARY SURGEONS.

J. T. Clinton, Roden Place  
P. W. Cooper, Carrickmacross  
W. Chambers St. Mary road

## LEGAL.

C. MacMahon, Clanbrassil-street .. 1875	
Heber MacMahon, do. .. 1917	
Dickie, Coulter & Hamill— R. Dickie, Roden Place .. 1889	
A. S. Coulter, B.A., do. .. 1903	
G. Hamill, do. .. 1917	
R. Espinasse, Roden Place .. 1893	
P. L. Macardle, Francis-street .. 1894	
James H. Murphy, B.A., Francis-st. 1900	
O'Hare, O'Hagan & Fullerton, P. J. O'Hare, '01, P. J. O'Hagan, 1902	
T. J. Fullerton, B.A. LL.B., N.U.I., .. 1913	
Daniel O'Connell, Francis-street .. 1902	
Johnston & Roe, Francis street— F. P. Johnston, do. .. 1903	
P. J. Roe, do. .. 1914	
Chas. J. M'Gahon, B.A., Francis st., 1904	
James M'Court, Francis-street .. 1905	
P. J. Callan, Francis-street, .. 1908	
Ward & Hamill, Court-house Sq. E. L. Ward, do. .. 1914	
J. B. Hamill, LL.B., do. .. 1915	
T. P. Coffey, 1, Earl street, .. 1916	
Phelan & Co. Ed. Phelan, 1915, P. J. Kennedy, 1918	
Callan & Son, J. H., Park street— John H. Callan, LL.B., do. .. 1893	
J. W. Callan, do. .. 1918	
Orr, A. Percival, Roden place .. 1916	

## DISTRICT NURSING INSTITUTION.

Hon. Secretary, Miss N. M'Ginity.

Hon. Treasurer, A. E. Skuce, Nat. Bank

## COMMISSIONERS

For taking Affidavits for the High Court  
of Justice in Ireland

Oswald Hardy M. Comerford  
A. N. Sheridan C. J. M'Gahon  
T. Murray P. J. Callan

John H. Callan, LL.B.

NOTARY PUBLIC AND COMMISSIONER OF  
DEEDS FOR THE STATE OF N. YORK—

D. O'Connell

## ARCHITECTS.

W. S. Barber, M.R.I.A.I., Francis-street  
Peter Cahill, M.R.I.A.I., Francis street  
John M'Gahon, M.R.I.A.I., Town Hall  
Vincent O'Connell, Earl-street

## CONSULTING ENGINEERS &amp; SURVEYORS.

Thos. Walsh, C.E., County Surveyor.  
J. M. C. Lyons, B.E., R.U.I., Court-house  
W. S. Barber, M.R.I.A.I., Francis-street  
Peter Cahill, C.E., Francis street

## MUSIC TEACHERS.

J. Roche,  
T. E. Ellis, Mill House  
M. Van Craen, Park street  
Joseph Kerbosch, Anne Street.  
Miss O'Connor, Chapel-street  
Miss Griffith, Seatown place

## DENTISTS.

C. O'H. Kennedy, L.D.S., R.C.S.I., Clan-  
brassil street  
P. J. Kieran, L.D.S., Vic. Un., Manc.,  
Francis street  
L. J. Farnon, L.D.S., R.C.S.I., Clan-  
brassil street

## MEDICAL HALLS.

E. F. Flood, L.A.H., M.P.S.I., Clanbrassil  
T. R. Connolly, M.P.S.I., do. [street  
A. M'Bride, M.P.S.I., Church-street  
P. Ward, M.P.S.I., Clanbrassil street  
G. P. Davis, M.P.S.I., 37, Park street  
Donnelly & Co., 99, Park street

## CHEMISTS AND DRUGGISTS.

H. Backhouse & Co., Clanbrassil-street  
J. M'Cabe, Park-street



## BUSINESS.

## DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

## AUCTIONEERS AND VALUATORS.

John M. Cox, Clanbrassil-street  
N. B. King, Park-street  
N. Hardy & Co. Ltd., Park-street  
B. Patteson & Co., Ltd., Clanbrassil-st.  
J. Carson & Son, Market-street  
J. J. McCaul, Park-street  
P. Clarke, Dublin street  
E. J. Bothwell, Earl street  
P. Cahill, C.E., Francis street  
F. Short & Sons, Clanbrassil street  
B. Mullen, Dundalk  
W. S. Barber, C.E., Francis-street  
Edward Kelly, Clanbrassil street

## BAKERS.

H. F. & J. M'Cann, Church-street  
J. Reilly, Clanbrassil-street  
John Beattie, Clanbrassil-street

## BASKETMAKERS.

B. Gallagher, Clanbrassil-street  
R. Ogle, Ballymascanlan

## BOOT AND SHOE DEALERS AND MAKERS.

Redmond Magrath, Clanbrassil-street  
John Lait, do.  
Murray Bros., do.  
W. & S. Eakins, do.  
R. & J. Dick, do.  
Lait & Son, do.  
Farrelly Bros., Bridge street  
M'Kenna Bros., Park street  
Nicholas Murtagh, Anne-street  
J. Curley, Chapel-lane

## BREWERS AND MALTSTERS.

Macardle, Moore & Co., Cambricville  
Castlebellingham & D. Breweries Ltd.  
Great Northern Brewery Ltd.

## BUILDERS AND CARPENTERS.

Samuel Parks & Son, Fair Green  
James Wynne & Co., Jocelyn-place  
James M'Adorey, Seatown-place  
T. M'Donald & Sons, Castle-road  
Nicholas Haughey, Jocelyn street  
Nicholas Bennett, Park street  
John M'Guinness, Seatown  
B. Duffy, Quay street  
J. P. Mulligan, Bridge street  
—Harker,

## CABINETMAKERS AND UPHOLSTERERS

B. Patteson & Co., Clanbrassil-street  
J. M'Ardle, Park-street  
Nicholas Haughey, Chapel-street  
E. M'Ardle, Church-street  
Dunne Bros., Francis Street

## CHINA, GLASS AND DELPH DEALERS

Miss Martin, Clanbrassil-street  
Mrs. Kincart, do.  
M. Boyle, do.  
Miss Kerley, Park street

## COACH AND CAR BUILDERS.

J. Murphy, Dublin-road  
H. Hoey, Park-street  
J. Gogarty, Francis street  
Regan & Son, Clanbrassil street

## COAL MERCHANTS.

T. & J. Connick & Co. W. Twibill & Son  
S. Lockington & Co. F. O'Neill & Co.  
H. C. Cooper P. Curtis & Co.

## CONFECTIONERS.

J. Beattie, Clanbrassil-street  
Mrs. Mathews, do.  
J. Maguire, do.  
Mrs. M'Alister, Roden-place  
Mrs. Young, do.  
Mrs. Watters, Earl-street  
Miss Murphy, Park-street  
K. Murphy, do.

## COMMISSION AGENTS, ETC.

J. M'Kitterick, Park-street  
N. Hardy & Co. do  
F. Connick, Quay-street  
W. Twibill & Son, Crowe street  
R. & G. Gray, Market-square

## CYCLE MECHANICS.

T. Williamson, Francis-street  
D. Leavy, do.  
M. Finegan, Clanbrassil-street.  
B. Gallagher, do  
Faulkner & Son, do  
R. Q. O'Neill, Earl-street  
J. Mathews & Son, Park-street  
E. Flood, do.  
P. Martin, Quay street

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Distillers' Co., Roden-place

## DRAPERS, MILLINERS, DRESSMAKERS.

B. Patteson & Co., Clanbrassil-street  
D. Kenny, do  
Charles Kelly & Co. do.  
Miss Ryan, do.  
F. P. MacParland, do.  
Murphy & Jones, do.  
Mathews, Miss do.

## DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

## BUSINESS

## GROCERS AND SPIRIT DEALERS.

H. Backhouse & Co., Clanbrassil-street  
Leverett & Frye, do.  
J. M'Court, do.  
P. M'Gorisk & Co., do.  
M. Rice, do.  
P. Johnston, do.  
Lipton & Co., do.  
B. McGeown, do.  
James Murphy, do.  
A. M'Donald, do.  
Francis Short, do.  
M'Guinness Bros., do.  
N. Carolan & Co., Earl-street  
Henry O'Connell & Co. do.  
P. Watters, do.  
W. Russell, do.  
T. M'Ardle, Earl-street & Market-square  
T. & J. M'Guill, Market square  
A. M'Donald, Roden-place  
H. Byrne Barrack-street  
Henry O'Connell & Co. do.  
T. Keough, do.  
Mrs. Kearns, do.  
John Watters, do.  
Laurence Murphy, Church street  
John Murphy, do.  
Mrs. Kearney, do.  
P. M'Caffrey, do.  
Elizabeth Dowdall, do.  
John Roddy, do.  
Bellew Bros., do.  
P. J. Deery, do.  
Henry Deary, do.  
Kate Rogers, do.  
Treanor Bros., do.  
James Myers, Bridge street  
J. M'Cooley, do.  
Mrs. Rafferty, do.  
P. Walsh, do.  
M'Mahon Bros., do.  
John Callan, Linenhall-street  
P. J. Callan, do.  
Thomas M'Manus, Park street  
James Kerley, do.  
P. Byrne, do.  
Peter Hughes, Park street  
P. Toner, do.  
Co-Operative Stores do.  
P. Ward, do.  
Mrs. Kerley, do.  
B. Hamill, do.  
B. Quigley, do.  
Francis Short, do.  
Wm. Russell do.

Miss M'Cumiskey, Clanbrassil street  
J. M'Clean & Co. do.  
Leinster Arcade, do.  
T. Hetherington, do.  
Tubman & Co. do.  
Miss Carleton, Clanbrassil-street  
L. Aston, do.  
F. M'Conville, do.  
T. Mathews, do.  
Byrne & Co., do.  
Keelan Bros., do.  
Miss Kelly, do.  
Commercial House, Earl-street  
Emporium, do.  
S. J. Armstrong, Earl street  
Mrs. Connell, Church-street  
Miss Gorman, Park-street  
Miss Johnson, Park-street  
The Misses Newett, Wellington-place  
Miss Queenan, Roden place

## DYERS AND CLEANERS' AGENTS.

L. Aston, Clanbrassil-street  
Miss Carleton, do.  
Miss Ryan, do.  
Johnson Brothers, do.  
G. S. Thomson, Earl-street  
Mrs. Farnon, Church street

## ELECTRICIANS.

See Plumbers and Gasfitters.

## FARRIERS.

Conroy Bros., Francis-street  
Rafferty & Hughes, Park-street  
T. Lambe & Son, Church-street

## FUNERAL UNDERTAKERS.

B. Patteson & Co., Clanbrassil-street  
P. Ward, Park-street  
J. M'Gough, do.  
James Parks, do.  
Thos. O'Rourke, do.  
James M'Cooley, Bridge-street  
P. Fegan, do.

## GRAIN AND FLOUR MERCHANTS.

H. F. & J. M'Cann, N. Hardy & Co.  
James M'Court, John Cox & Co.  
R. & G. Gray & Co. J. Hunter & Co.  
J. Rafferty, Spiller & Baker  
B. O'Rourke & Co.

## GREENGROCERS AND FRUITERERS.

Charles McCann, Clanbrassil street.  
O. Gernon, Demesne  
Mrs. Ross, Square  
M. Quigley, Roden place  
E. Donnelly, Church street



## BUSINESS.

## DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

J. M'Geough, Park street.  
 P. Murtagh, Anne street  
 P. M'Kevitt, do.  
 P. Plunkett, do.  
 Charles Kennedy, Brewery-street  
 Patrick Clarke, Jocelyn-street  
 Peter Coleman, do.  
 P. Lynch, do.  
 Mrs. Maguire, Seatown  
 B. M'Guinness, do.  
 Edward Clarke, do.  
 James Short, do.  
 The Misses Callan do.  
 Mrs. Gosling, Hill-street  
 Patrick Hamill, Dublin street  
 Patrick Johnston, Crowe-street  
 Miss Grant, do.  
 P. M'Guinness, do.  
 Halligan Mrs., do.  
 J. Mockler, Quay street  
 T. Connick do.  
 J. Kerley, Point road  
 T. Kehoe, Point

## HAIRDRESSERS.

M. Reilly, Crowe-street  
 M. M'Cusker, Bridge-street  
 P. M'Cusker, Earl-street  
 J. Gore, Crowe-street  
 T. Moore, Park-street  
 P. Fay, Park street  
 W. Lawless do.  
 P. Hodgers, Francis street  
 P. M'Cusker, Clanbrassil street  
 F. M'Cusker, Barrack street

## HOTELS.

Queen's—Mrs. Connick, proprietor  
 Imperial—Mrs. Connolly do.  
 Watters' Hotel—Earl street  
 Royal—Miss M'Conville, Clanbrassil st.  
 Lorne—B. M'Geown do.  
 Central—Mrs. Gingles do.  
 Simmons' Private Hotel—Francis-street  
 Tara, Park street, Mrs. Wynne  
 Gaelic, Park-street  
 Hotel Russell, Park street  
 Shakspeare, do.  
 Diamond Hotel, Clanbrassil street

## IRON FOUNDERS.

E. Manisty & Co., Ltd., Market-square  
 Gaskin Bros., Park-street

## IRONMONGERS

P. & J. Jennings, Francis-street  
 Thomas Williamson, do

W. & S. Eakins, Clanbrassil-street  
 D. Leavy do.  
 O. Belton, do.  
 R. Q. O'Neill, Earl street  
 P. Dounnelly, Church street

## IRISH BILLPOSTING CO., LTD.

Local Managers, D. Allen & Co.

## LINEN MANUFACTURERS AND BLEACHERS

Dundalk and Ravensdale  
 Partners, F. W. Acheson, F. D. Acheson

## LIME BURNERS.

J. Connolly, Proleek and Quay-street  
 Mountpleasant Lime Works.

## LIVERY STABLES.

J. T. Clinton, Roden place  
 Mr. Dix, Barrack-street

MARINE DEALERS, FEATHER MERCHANTS.  
 Loughran Bros., Park street  
 J. Summ, Park-street

## MILLERS.

B. O'Rourke, Brown's Mills, Quay street  
 R. & G. Gray

## MINERAL WATER MAKERS.

Bee Company (H. Backhouse & Co.)  
 N. Carolan & Co., Earl-street  
 P. M'Gorisk & Co., Clanbrassil-street  
 Bellew Bros., Church-street  
 P. Walsh, Bridge-street

## MONUMENTAL &amp; GENERAL STONECUTTER

Patrick Doherty, Broughton-street  
 P. & J. Doherty, Market square  
 J. M'Ateer & Son, Bridge-street

## MILITARY CORRESPONDENT.

Mortimer Reilly 40, Castle Road

## NEWSPAPERS.

*Examiner*—Mrs. Mathews, proprietor  
*Democrat*—Reps. Thomas Roe, do.  
*Herald*—Mrs. C. J. Mills do.

## NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING AGENT.

W. Tempest, Crowe-street

## OUTFITTERS AND TAILORS.

B. Patteson & Co., Clanbrassil-street  
 D. Kenny do.  
 T. Hetherington do.  
 F. P. MacParland do.

## DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

## BUSINESS

J. D. Melville, Clanbrassil street  
 Miss Connolly do.  
 F. M'Conville do.  
 J. McKone, do.  
 T. Mathews, do.

Simon Hall, Jocelyn street  
 S. J. Armstrong, Earl street  
 Reynolds Bros., do.  
 P. Magill, Chapel-lane  
 — M'Quillan, Chapel lane  
 F. M'Ardle, Chapel-street

## PAWNBROKERS.

James Kelly, Church-street  
 J. Marron, Chapel-lane  
 M. Curtis, Bridge street  
 J. Reilly, Park street  
 City Loan Office, Clanbrassil street

## PAINTERS AND PAPER HANGERS.

Thomas Callan, Park-street  
 Patrick Rice, Francis-street  
 J. Jameson, Bridge-street  
 J. J. Flynn, do.  
 P. Flynn, Quay street  
 J. Murray, Bachelors' walk  
 J. Watters, Mill-street

## PIANOFORTE AND MUSIC SELLER.

William Tempest, opposite Town Hall

## PICTURE THEATRES.

Dundalgan Electric Theatre  
 Park Street Theatre  
 Foresters' Hall Theatre

## PLASTERER AND STUCCO WORKERS.

T. Keogh, Seatown

## PLOUGHMAKERS &amp; GENERAL SMITHS.

J. Murphy, Dublin road  
 Mrs. P. Hardy, Francis-street  
 William Crolly do.

## PLUMBERS AND GASFITTERS.

Gaskin Bros., Park-street Foundry  
 F. Watters, Clanbrassil-street  
 E. Gallacher, Jocelyn street  
 John M'Elrov, Park-street  
 T. Baldwin, Broughton street  
 T. P. Curran, Electrician, do.

## PHOTOGRAPHERS

H. Curran, Clanbrassil-street  
 Kwiatkowski, M., Barrack-street

## POULTRY AND EGG MERCHANTS.

Joseph Hamill, Chapel-street  
 M. Quigley, Roden place  
 J. Fearon & Son, Market square  
 Mary Carroll Park-street

## PRINTERS AND BOOKSELLERS.

William Tempest, Crowe-street  
 T. Roe, Earl-street  
 Mrs. Mathews, Clanbrassil-street

## PROVISION CURERS.

Lunham Brothers Ltd., Long-avenue  
 H. Backhouse & Co., Clanbrassil-street  
 Alexander Watters, do.  
 Henry O'Connell & Co. do.  
 James M'Court, do.  
 James M'Cooley, Bridge-street  
 Francis Short, Park-street

## PUBLIC LAUNDRY.

St. Joseph's Orphanage  
 Directors, Sisters of Mercy, Seatown

## DUNDALK STEAM LAUNDRY.

Hesse & Co., Castle road

## ROPE AND TWINE DEALERS.

J. Cox & Co., Clanbrassil-street  
 Mrs. Mulholland, Earl-street  
 J. Mulligan, Bridge-street

## SADDLERS AND HARNESS MAKERS.

H. Sherry, Park-street  
 Mrs. Spottiswood, Market-square  
 T. Moran, Mill street

## SEED MERCHANTS.

John Cox & Co., Clanbrassil-street  
 James M'Court, do.  
 Hunter & Co. do.  
 J. Rafferty, Bridge-street  
 N. Hardy & Co., Ltd., Park-st.  
 Arthur Hughes, Anne-street  
 R. & G. Gray, Market-square

## STATIONERS.

Mrs. Mathews, Clanbrassil-street  
 Miss Mathews do.  
 J. Byrne, do.  
 W. Tempest, Crowe street  
 P. J. Murphy, Earl-street  
 G. O'Neill, do.  
 Mrs. Farnon, Church-street  
 Miss Gorman, Park-street  
 Miss Kerley do

## STOCK AND SHARE BROKER.

John M. Cox, Clanbrassil-street

## TARPAULINS.

Dundalk Waterproofing Co. Ltd



## BUSINESS.

## DUNDALK DIRECTORY.

**TOBACCO MANUFACTURERS.**  
P. J. Carroll & Co., Church-street

**TOBACCONISTS.**  
P. J. Carroll & Co., Church-street  
M. Reilly, Crowe-street  
Miss Gorman, Park-street  
J. Fay, do.  
Mrs. Young, Roden-place  
J. Byrne, Clanbrassil-street  
J. Murphy, do.  
George O'Neill, Earl-street  
M. Dowling, do.  
P. M'Cusker, do.

**TIMBER, SLATE & IRON MERCHANTS.**  
Thomas Williamson, Francis-street  
P. & J Jennings, do.

**VICTUALLERS.**  
John J. Collins, Park-street.  
Mrs. Hughes, 3, Roden place  
M. Hanlon, Clanbrassil street  
P. Martin, do.

White Bros., Church street  
J. M'Guinness, Crowe street  
P. White, Park street  
Peter Goodman, do.  
J. M'Kone, do.  
Mrs. Maye, do.  
P. Gunne, Bridge street

**WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELLERS.**  
Richard Lawless, Earl-street  
Theodore Hakenjos, Clanbrassil-street  
M. M'Coy, do.  
P. Wehrly, do.  
P. Magauran, Crowe street  
T. E. Elmes, Park street

**WHEELWRIGHTS AND CARTMAKERS.**  
J. Murphy, Dublin road  
Owen Keegan, Scotchgreen  
P. M'Cumiskey, Dowdallshill  
J. M'Ardle, Knockbridge

**YEAST MANUFACTURERS.**  
Distillers' Co., Roden-place

## W. TEMPEST, DUNDALK.

IS AGENT FOR—

Milner's Safes.Ordnance Survey Maps.Newspaper Advertisements.The Gramophone Company.All the Book Publishers.Belleek and Goss China.Sutton & Co., Carriers.

## DUNDALK STREET DIRECTORY.

(ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED)

## Ann Street.

1 M'Elroy, John & Sons, Plumbers  
Donegan, Rose  
Clarke, Bridget  
R. I. Constabulary  
Rogers, Mrs. C., "St. Ann's"  
20 M'Kevitt, Patrick, Publican  
27 P. Murtagh, Publican  
Dunne, J.  
Stewart, R.  
Dullaghan, Mrs  
Larkin, M.  
Dunne, J., jun.  
Henry, G.  
Coleman, J.  
Dowdall, J.  
Murphy, Miss  
Dominican Fathers  
46 O'Rourke, Patrick, Grocer  
47 Plunkett, Peter, Publican  
O'Hare, Miss  
McCourt, James, Solicitor  
Martin, J., Tailor.  
60 Hughes, Arthur, Seedsman  
Maye, Mrs. W. J., Victualler

## Ardee Road.

Finegan, J., Traffic Place.  
Jeffers, G., do.  
Raeburn, G.  
McIntosh, H., Brookville  
J. W. Jennings, Brookville  
MacMahon, Charles, Brookfield.  
Macardle, Mrs., Cambricville.  
Macardle, T. C., St. Margaret's  
Dickie, Robert, Fairhill.  
Russell, Mrs., Rath Cottage  
Coleman, B. L., Ballybarrack.  
O'Neill, Rev. Fr., C.C., do.  
M'Bride, Rev. Fr., C.C., do.  
M'Cann, Rev. Fr., C.C., Kilkerley

## Bachelors' Walk.

5 W. Kearney, Tailor  
Watters, Alex., Fish Merchant  
Leavy, Daniel, Motor Garage  
Watters, Alex., The Retreat  
Carolan & Co., Bonded Stores  
Maconachie, G.  
Murray, Jas., Painter  
Corbett & Son, French Polisher

## Barrack Street.

M'Cormick, Mr.  
Brownlee, Mrs. Fleming  
Byrne, F., Publican.  
The Snug  
Hill, Mrs.  
Soldiers' Home.  
Kwiatkowski, Mrs.  
Macmillan, J. C.  
Keough, T.  
Healy, J., Publican.  
Parks, Mrs. A.  
Callan, Norman.  
F. Nicholls.  
M'Cusker, F., Hairdresser.  
Wallace, Mrs. B.  
Hoey, Mrs., Grocer  
Lawrence, Sergt.  
Kearns, Mrs., Publican  
Dix, Mr.  
O'Connell, & Co, General Grocers

## Bridge Street.

Flynn, James, House Painter  
Rooney, James  
Carroll, Michael, Publican  
Jameson, John, House Painter  
Mulligan, Patrick, Rope Maker  
M'Nally, John, Saddler  
Curran, Mrs. L., Draper  
13 Keenan, O.  
14 Callan, Miss, Draper.  
15 Nolan, Mr.  
16 Hearty, Thomas "  
17 Parks, Miss A. J.  
18 Gunne, Philip, Victualler  
24 Craven, Nicholas, Bootmaker  
25 Mullen, T., Publican  
26 Myers, Joseph, Grocer, &c.  
27 M'Cusker, T. Hairdresser  
28 Hughes, T., Grocer  
29 McComiskey, Mr.  
30 Lennon, Mrs.  
31 Hoey, Mr.  
32 Fagan, Michael, Grocer  
33 J. Callan,  
34 Williamson, J.  
35 Gas Co., Dundalk  
36 M'Shane, John, Publican.  
37 Hoey, John, Car-driver  
38 M'Shane, Neil, Publican  
M'Guill, John, Publican



## Bridge Street—continued.

- 40 Travers, Mrs.  
Airth, Geo., Sec. Gas Co.  
M'Cusker, Michael, Hairdresser  
Norton, J.  
M'Allister, John, Dairyman  
Vacant  
R. I. C.  
Denny, Shoemaker  
O'Hagan, Mrs., Grocer  
Byrne, John, Grocer  
64 Deane, Michael, Publican  
65 M'Allister, Jas. & Jos., Grocers  
Morgan, Mrs., Grocer  
79 M'Cooley, James, Grocer  
80 Trainor, O., Grocer, &c.  
81 Farrelly, J., Bootmaker  
Fitzsimmons, James, Publican  
86 O'Hagan, Joseph, Fruit Merchant  
86 O'Hagan, Anne, Publican  
87 M'Ateer, James, Sculptor  
88 Daly, Philip J., Publican  
Rice, Patrick, Publican  
Walsh, Patrick, Mineral Water Manufacturer  
94 Rafferty, Mrs. Judith, Publican  
Berrill, W., Barber  
Dumigan, P. J., Boot-maker  
96 M'Caffrey, Peter, Publican, &c.  
97 Rogers, Thos., Publican, &c.  
98 Curtis, Patrick, Pawnbroker  
99 Deery, Henry, Publican, &c.

## Castle Avenue.

- 1 Markham, Michael, Castle House  
2 Elliott, James  
3 Balmer, Miss C.  
4 Wheatley, Mrs. W.  
5 T. J. Gallagher  
6 Johnston, Mrs.  
7 Connick, Francis.  
8 Carson Joseph.  
9 Johnston, J.  
10 Carragher, John.  
11 Hughes, Thomas.  
12 Johnston, F.  
13 M'Carthy Charles.  
14 Poots, A.  
15 Lyons, J. M. C., Surveyor.  
16 Murphy, Mathew.  
17 Wood, Mrs. Wm.  
18 Quinn, Francis.  
19 Beamish, Mrs. Thomas G.  
20 Brannigan, B.  
21 T. L. M'Donald,  
22 M'Donald, John R.  
23 M'Elnay, Mrs. S.

## Castle Avenue—continued.

- 24 Montgomery, Samuel.  
25 Curtis, Mrs.  
26 Bellew, Mrs.  
27 Sayers, George.  
28 Hemphill, Samuel.  
29 Hannafin, Mr.  
30 Hamill, G.  
31 Woods, William H.  
32 Society Prevention Cruelty to Children. Insp. Mallon  
33 Chambers, Mr.  
34 M'Donald, Thos. & Sons, Builder  
Hesse, M.  
Dundalk Steam Laundry.  
35 McAlester, Charles.  
36 M'Shane, Charles.  
37 Mrs. Darcy  
38 Kieran, William.  
39 Agnew, Miss M.  
40 O'Reilly, Mortimer.  
41 Carroll, Mrs.  
42 O'Connor P. P.  
43 Sellars, Maurice, C.E  
44 Lyons Mrs.  
45 Boyd, R. H. C.  
46 Minchin, William.  
47 Stewart, William.  
48 Williamson, D.  
49 McKinley, J.  
50 Daly, P.  
52 Curtis, Patrick, Coal Merchant  
53 Williamson, George.  
54 Minogue, R.  
55 Calvert, J.  
56 Boyd, J. T.  
57 Moore, Mr.  
58 Williams, E. J.  
59 M'Kenna, Thomas.

## Chapel Street.

- Christian Brothers' Schools  
Connor, Mrs. Mary A.  
Curley, James, Shoe-maker  
Rooney, Mrs., Grocer  
Short, J., Grocer—M'Donald ter.  
M'Girr, Mrs.  
Conachy, Mrs., Music Teacher  
Haughy, Nicholas, Builder  
Shortell, J., Boot Store  
Marron, James, Pawnbroker  
Magill, Patrick, Tailor  
Maguire, Mrs., Publican, &c.  
Free Library  
Martin, J. J.  
Electrical Power Station  
Technical Schools

## Chapel Street (continued)

- Sullivan, Wm.  
Leslie, G. I., Cooper  
Hamill, Joseph Egg Merchant  
Doherty, P., Monumental Mason  
M'Quillen, T. Tailor  
M'Court, James, Slater  
Murtagh, M., Cars for Hire

## Church Street.

- 1 M'Bride, Alfred, Medical Hall  
2 Moore, Patrick, Confectioner  
3 Do.  
4-5 O'Connell & Co., Drapers  
6 Brannigan, P., Publican  
7 Brady, Mr.  
8 Hanratty, Edward, Restaurant  
10 Donnelly, Peter, Ironmonger  
12 Donnelly, J.  
13 Kelly, Mary, Pawnbroker  
14 M'Ardie Edw., Restaurant  
15 Farnon, Mrs., Stationer  
15 Deery, Patrick, Grocer  
16 M'Keown, Owen, Publican  
17 M'Cann, H. F. & J., Bakers  
18 Mullen M.  
Dawe, Michael, Publican  
Bellew, Bros., Mineral Water Manufacturers.  
26 Trainor, Patrick, Publican  
White, Bros., Butchers.  
M'Donald, Miss, S., Baker  
Healy, M., Publican  
Dowdall, A., Grocer  
Kearney, Mrs. M., Grocer, &c.  
M'Ardie, E., Cabinet-maker  
Dundalk Demesne  
Roden Estate Office  
Turner, J. W., Agent  
Carroll, James, Dundalk House  
Carroll, P. J. & Co., Tobacco Manufacturers  
50 Murphy, James, Grocer

## Clanbrassil Street.

- 1 Melville, J. D., Tailor & Milliner  
2 Lait J. & Son, Boot Warehouse  
3 Lipton & Co., Grocers  
Royal Hotel  
4-5 Eakins, W. & S., General Merchants  
6-7 Patteson, B. & Co., Cabinet-Makers  
Ryan, R., Oculist  
Phelan & Co., Solicitors  
8 Hakenjos, Theo., Watch-maker  
9 MacPartalon, F., Draper, &c.  
10 Gingles, Mrs. Publican,

## Clanbrassil Street (continued)

- 10A Hanratty Bros., Boot Store  
11 Martin, Miss, Fancy Goods  
12 Martin, P., Victualler  
13 Finnegan, M., General Merchant.  
14 McGuire, J., Confectioner  
15 M'Geown, B., Lorne Hotel  
16 Rice, Michael, Publican  
17 Watters, Alex., Bacon Curer  
18 Ryan, Miss, Milliner  
19 Kenny, D., Alma House, Draper  
20 O'Hanlon, M., Pork Shop  
21 M'Coy, Michael, Watch-maker  
22 M'Cann, J., Bootmaker  
23 Beattie, John, Caterer  
24 Backhouse, H. & Co., Chemists  
25 Backhouse, H. & Co., Grocers  
26 Byrne, John, Tobacconist, &c.  
27 Quinn, M., Confectioner  
28 Mathews, Miss, Milliner  
29 M'Cann & Co., Fruit Merchant  
30 M'Clean, J. & Co., Drapers, &c.  
Hibernian Soc. (Boyle O'Reilly)  
31 Ward, Patrick, Chemist.  
32 Patteson, B. & Co., Tailors, &c.  
33 Patteson, B. & Co., Drapers, &c.  
34 M'Cusker, Peter, Hairdresser  
35 Johnson, Bros., Dyers  
Dewhurst, Wm., Inspector  
Mathews, Angela, Stationer  
Regan, Wm., Coach-maker  
36 Mathews, T., Draper  
37 Trainor, John, Publican  
38 Mathews, Mrs. P., Confectioner  
39 Connolly, T. R., (P. Ward) Chemist  
43 Keelan, M. & P., Drapers  
44 Woods, Miss Mary A.  
46 Gallagher, J. B., Basket-maker  
47 Burn, M., Publican  
48 Kelly, Misses, "Bee-Hive"  
Drapers  
49 Kelly, B., Diamond Hotel  
50 M'Donald, Arthur, Publican  
51 Wehrley, E., Watch-maker  
52 Boyle, Michael, Delph Dealer  
53 M'Grath, & Son, Leather Merchant.  
53 Magrath, Redmond, Rate Col.  
54 McKone, J., Draper  
55 Belton, Owen, Ironmonger  
56 Faulkner & Sons.  
Labourers' Society  
Byrne, Michael, Draper  
Reilly, J. & P., Bakers  
Hanratty, Thos., Publican



## Clanbrassil Street—continued.

- Reilly, J.  
 Connolly, Miss M., Milliner  
 59-60 M'Guinness, Bernd., Grocer  
 McAlister, Mrs.  
 Lait, John, Shoemaker  
 O'Connell, H. & Co., Grocers  
 Rangers Football Club  
 Murray Bros., Leather Dealers  
 M'Court, James, Grocer, &c.  
 Mathews, Mrs., "Examiner"  
 Gray, R. & G., Millers  
 68 Kincart, Bridget, Glass & China  
 69 O'Connell H. & Co., Wine Merch.  
 70 Young Ireland Society  
 71 Short, Francis, Grocer, &c.  
 72 Aston, Lewis, Draper & Milliner  
 73 Belfast Banking Co  
 " Lilburn, J., Manager  
 74 Carleton Miss, Milliner  
 75 M'Conville, Francis, Draper  
 76 MacMahon, Chas., Solicitor  
 77 Murphy & Jones, Milliners  
 Farnon, J., Dentist  
 Moynagh, Bertie, Engineer  
 79 Hibernian Bank  
 M'Nevin, C.H., Manager  
 80 Watters, Francis, Plumber  
 82 Harkin, Mrs. Tea Rooms  
 83 Melber, F., Pork Butcher  
 84 M'Gorisk, P. & Co., Grocers &c  
 85 Leavy, D., Ironmonger  
 " Curran, H., Photographer  
 86 Cox, John & Co., Seed Merchts  
 87-8 Hetherington, Thos., Draper  
 89 Flood, Dr. E., Medical Hall  
 90 Dick, R. & J., Shoe-makers  
 " National Health Insurance Com  
 Val. Warren, Secretary  
 Hunter & Co., Corn Merchants  
 91 Tubman, M. & Co., Drapers  
 93 Leverett & Fry, Grocers, &c;  
 " Kennedy, C. O'H., Dentist  
 Munster & Leinster Bank.  
 95-96 Post Office  
 100 Ulster Banking Co.  
 " R. P. O'Neill, Manager

## The Crescent.

- Hogan, T. V.  
 M'Gowan, Mary  
 Dickie, The Misses  
 Martin, W.  
 Byrne, Mrs.  
 Hughes, J.  
 Goodman, Peter

## The Crescent (continued)

- Hewitt, Mr.  
 Hamill, Mrs. M.  
 Dolan, Miss  
 Connolly, Miss  
 M'Cullough, Patrick.  
 Spalding P. A., c.e.  
 Chatterton, The Misses, Innisfail.  
 Joynt, Rev. C. A., The Manse.  
 Carolan, Paul V.  
 MacQuillan, Mrs.  
 Crowe, G. W., c.e.  
 Coulter, A. S.  
 Louth Infirmary.  
 Sisters of Mercy

## Crowe Street.

- Connick, Mrs. Queen's Arms.  
 Reilly, M., Hairdresser.  
 27 M'Gauran, Patrick, Watch-maker  
 M'Guinness, Peter, Publican.  
 Halligan, Mrs., Grocer.  
 Grant, Miss K., Publican.  
 Gore, J., Hairdresser  
 Twibill, W. & Son  
 Singer Sewing Machine Co.  
 Johnston, Patrick, Publican.  
 Tempest, Wm., Printer.  
 Town Hall and Offices:—  
 Comerford, M., Town Clerk.  
 Chamber of Commerce.  
 Sellars, Maurice, C.E.  
 Hibernian Insurance Co.  
 H. W. Lardner, Manager  
 M'Gahon, John, Architect  
 Dundalk Electric Theatre.  
 M'Eneany, J., Hall Steward  
 Court House and Offices:—  
 McAlester, C., Sec. Co. Council  
 Sheridan, A. N., Clerk Crown  
 Hardy, O., Clerk of Petty Sess  
 Russell, J. J., Sheriff's office.  
 Hughes, J., Sec. Com. of Agric.  
 Murray, T., Comr. of Oaths.

## Dublin Street.

- Casey, Mrs., Nurse  
 Clarke, P.  
 Summ, J., Draper  
 McDowell, Mr.  
 Hamill, P.  
 Woods, T., Windsor Bar.  
 Carney, P.  
 Duffy, Patrick  
 Post Office, Miss M'Conville.  
 Beattie, John

## Dublin Street—continued.

- Tubman, Mrs.  
 M'Kevitt, P.  
 Donnelly, P.  
**Dublin Road.**  
 Moody, Rev. J., The Manse.  
 Fennel, Alex.  
 Goodman, Thomas  
 Harney, J.  
 Murphy, James, Coachbuilder  
 Carroll, Miss, Priorland

## Earl Street.

- W. & C. M'Donnell, Margarine  
 H. & C. Tea Store  
 2 Thomson, Geo. S., Draper, &c.  
 3 Murphy, P. J., Stationer.  
 "Democrat" Office.  
 4 Armstrong, Samuel, Draper.  
 5 Lawless, R., Watchmaker.  
 6 Bothwell, E. J., Auctioneer.  
 McGroary, P., Insurance Agent  
 O'Neill, R. Q., Hardware, &c.  
 7 O'Neill, George, Stationer, &c.  
 8 M'Ardle, Thos. J., Publican  
 9 Russell, W., Publican, &c.  
 11 Mulholland, Mrs., Ropemaker.  
 11 O'Mara, J. Q.  
 12 H. M. Reynolds.  
 12 Watters, Mrs. J., Confectioner  
 Watters, T., Grocer, &c.  
 13 Carolan N. & Co., Grocers, &c.  
 14 O'Connell, H. & Co., Grocers, &c.  
 14 O'Connell, Vincent, Architect.  
 15 M'Cusker, Peter, Hairdresser.

## Fair Green.

- O'Gorman, Thomas  
 Walsh, Miss  
 Smyth, Philip  
 Murray, Mrs.  
 Lambe, Thomas  
 Hart, Jas.  
 M'Donald, Thomas  
 Thompson, Dr. Dentist  
 Parks, Joseph, Builder

## Faughart Terrace—

See St. Mary's Road.

## Francis Street.

- 1 Murphy, James, Grocer.  
 Kiernan, Mrs., Hotel.  
 Kiernan, J., Dentist  
 O'Hare, O'Hagan & Fullerton,  
 Solicitors  
 Murtagh, —, Publican  
 Jennings & Co., Ironmongers  
 Customs and Excise Office.  
 Williamson, T., Ironmonger  
 Symmons, M., Private Hotel.

## Francis Street (continued)

- Gogarty, Owen, Blacksmith  
 Catholic Boys Brigade Hall.  
 Dunne Bros.  
 Diocesan Insurance Society  
 P. J. Callan, Solicitor  
 Little, Mrs.  
 Johnston, F. P., Solicitor  
 M'Court, Jas., jun., Solicitor  
 M'Cleary, Mrs.  
 O'Connell, Daniel, Solicitor  
 Macardle, P. L., Solicitor  
 Cahill, Peter, Architect  
 Gallagher, Patrick J., B.A.  
 M'Gahon, C. J., Solicitor.  
 Murphy, J. H., Solicitor  
 Barber, W. S., Architect  
 McKeone, Rev. J., Adm.  
 Hurson, Rev. C., C.C.  
 Kerr, Rev. M. C.C.  
 Tohall, Rev. H., C.C.  
 Buttery, Rev. W., C.C.  
 Labour Exchange  
 Tempest, Wm., Pianos.  
 Rice, Patrick, J.P., Contractor.  
 Hardy, Mrs., Plough-maker  
 Conroy, John, Farrier  
 Fitzpatrick, Mrs.  
 Croll, Wm., Blacksmith  
 Williamson, T., Motor Garage  
 Hodgers, P., Hairdresser  
 Coffey, T. P., Solicitor

## Hill Street.

- Harden, J., Richmond  
 Byrne, Mrs.  
 Milne, J.

## Jocelyn Street.

- Haughey, Nicholas, Builder, &c.  
 Costello, Mrs.  
 A. O. H. Rooms  
 M'Bride, Mrs.  
 Lynch, Patrick, Publican.  
 Warren, Val.  
 Hall, Simon, Tailor.  
 Catholic Young Men's Soc.  
 Clarke, Patrick, Publican.  
 Coleman, Peter, Publican.  
 Duffy, Patrick, Butcher.  
 P. Donnelly  
 McCann, P.  
 Mathews, Miss.  
 Cree, W.  
 Gallacher, Mrs. Plumber.  
 Hibernian Soc. (Board of Erin).  
 Loudon, Joseph.  
 Methodist Church.  
 Lockington, I.



## Jocelyn Street—continued.

Masonic Hall  
Keogh, Mr.  
Jack, Charles  
M'Court, James  
M'Mahon, Mrs.  
Phelan, E.  
O'Neill, Mrs. E.  
M'Ginnity, J. P.  
Wynne, James, J.P., Builder  
Finigan, Patrick R.  
Comerford, Mathew  
Donaldson, Miss  
Campbell, Miss  
Williamson, Mrs. H. M.  
Stack, Mr.  
M'Guinness, J.  
Presbyterian Church  
Presbyterian Schools. J. Neely  
Gill, Dr.

**Kelso Terrace—**  
See St. Mary's Road.

**Kincora Terrace.**  
Colville, Mrs.  
Turkington, R.  
Trainor, Miss  
O'Callaghan, Mrs.  
Hughes, James  
Kennedy, C., Hotel  
Gordon, J.

**Linenhall Street.**  
Roddy, John, Publican  
Mathews, Mrs. Francis  
Mullen, Joseph  
O'Hare, Miss  
Finegan, Bernard, Publican  
Kane, Miss  
M'Evoy, H.  
Hughes, Mrs.  
M'Quade, James  
Eccles, Owen  
Kirke, Mrs.  
M'Ardle, Miss  
Kennedy, Peter  
Matthews, J.  
Quinn, Mrs. E.  
M'Geeney, Miss  
Garvey, Mrs.  
M'Neill, John  
Cunningham, N., Blacksmith  
Callan, Mrs., Publican  
Martin, Patrick  
Morgan, Daniel  
MacParland, Patrick  
Trainor, Stephen

## Linenhall Street—Continued.

Callan, John  
Watters, Robert  
Kerr, Mrs.  
Duff, Miss M.  
Dugan, J.  
Carragher, Mrs.

**Long Avenue.**

Lunham, Bros.  
Hoey, P., Dairy  
Sloan, J., Builder  
Wynne, Mrs. Val.  
Blakely, J.  
Rowe, R.

**Market Street.**

M'Ardle, F.  
Nugent, Neil  
Denmer, S.  
Foresters' Hall  
Fire Brigade Houses—  
Mulligan, J.  
Murtagh, T.  
Rice, P.  
Blackburn, W.  
Clifford, Edward  
M'Eneaney, F.  
M'Guirk, T.  
Short, J.  
Robinson, W.  
Robinson, J.  
Morgan, J.  
Toner, T.  
M'Clenahan, M.  
Kelly, J.  
Kerley, S.  
Gaskin, T.  
Murphy, P.  
Cutler, J. J.  
Dispensary  
M'Ardle, P.  
M'Ardle, T.  
Treanor, O.  
Mackay, F.  
M'Keown, J.  
Macken, R.  
Cathcart, James  
Rooney, Mrs.

**Mary Street (St. Mary's Road)**

Johnston, E.  
Griffith, T.  
Balmer, Miss  
Casey, J.  
Money Penny, John  
O'Rourke, Peter  
Boyd, John

## Mary Street— continued.

Doyle, A.  
Adair, Capt.  
Goggans, Mrs.

**Market Square.**

Melville, J. D., Millinery, &c  
Ward & Hamill.  
Ulster Bank House  
Manisty, E. & Co., Iron Works  
Ross, Mrs. R., Fruit Dealer  
Fay, Patrick, Tobacconist  
Fearon, Bros., Fowl Dealers.  
Doherty, P. & J., Monuments.  
Market House  
Gray, R. & G., Seed Merchants  
Maher, Thomas, Forage Dealer  
M'Manus, J., Tailor  
Duff, James, Carowner.  
Spottiswood, Margt., Saddler.  
(Dundalk "Herald.")  
M'Guill, P., Publican.

**Mill Street.**

O'Rourke, B., & Co., Millers.  
Tempest, H. G., Garden House  
Hanratty, J.  
Sheeran, Henry  
Ross, Mrs.  
Groombridge, John  
M'Donald, Alfred  
McGill, Mrs.

**Mounthamilton.**

Dominican Church.  
McHugh, Mr., Governor Gao  
Brewery, Great Northern  
Williamson, Mr.  
G.N. Rly. Co., Station  
Glover, G. T., C.E., M'hamilton.  
MacGiffin, H. A., C.E., Kin Edar  
Acheson, F. W., Cloneevin  
Rossiter, W. W. J., Homclea  
Acheson, F. D. Strathearn  
Dennis, A. W., Highfield.  
Cox, John M., Derryhale  
Jones, Colonel, Lisnawilly  
Dugan, James, Brightonville  
Cox, Richard D., Lisnawilly  
Rotheram, W., The Bungalow  
Dromgoole, T.  
Bradford, Mrs.  
Hamilton, J. R.  
Scott, J. H.

**Mountain View—**  
See St. Mary's Road.

**Nicholas Street.**

Hunter, J. & P., Corn Merchants  
St. Mary's College  
Marist Fathers  
Byrne, Very Rev., P. President  
Hamilton, Rev. Canon R. S. G.  
M'Beth, R.

**Park Street.**

- 1 Hardy, N. & Co., Seedsman
- 3 Elmes, T., Watchmaker
- 4 Gilder, W., Boot-maker.
- 5 Lawless, W., Hairdresser.
- 6 Smith, B., Publican.
- 7 Co-Operative Society
- 7 Cole & Co., Dentists
- 8 O'Hagan, Margt., Fruit Dealer
- 9 Pasture Dairy
- 10 King, N. B., Auctioneer
- 10 O'Hagan, Arthur, Publican
- 10 Kieran, Edward, Confectioner
- 12 Lennon, Mrs., Restaurant
- 13 Lennon, Miss, Hosier
- 14 Kerley, Mrs., Publican
- Bank of Ireland—  
W. J. Howard, Agent
- 17 Y.M.C. Association
- 17 Goodman, Laurence, Victualler
- 18 M'Kenna, Bros, Boots
- 19 Kerley, Miss A., Stationer
- Park Hotel  
McEntegart, —, Victualler  
Gernon, J., Gardener  
Hughes' Dairy Co.  
Rafferty and Hughes, Farriers  
M'Mahon, James, Publican.
- 22 Short, F., Grocer & Tea Rooms
- 23 Watters' Motor Garage
- 25 Hughes, Peter, Publican
- 25 Gorman, Miss, Draper
- 25 Gorman, Miss, Tobacconist
- 26 Kelly, B., Publican
- 27 Russell, Wm., Publican, &c.
- 28 McCann, H. & J., Bakers
- 32 Ice Cream Saloon
- 33 Flood, E., Cycle Repairs
- 35 Johnston, Miss C., Milliner
- 36 Fay, Patrick, Tobacconist
- 37 Davis, G. P., Chemist
- 38 Watters, Mrs., Confectioner
- 39 Byrne, James, Grocer, &c.
- 40 M'Keever, Bernard, Publican
- 41 Collins, John, Victualler
- 42 Carroll, Mary, Fowl Dealer
- 43 M'Ardle, Jas., Cabinetmaker



## Park Street—continued.

- 4 Courtney, Mrs., Publican  
 Loughran & Grant, Marine Store  
 45 Murtagh, Nicholas, Shoemaker  
 M'Donald, Miss A., Confectioner  
 Walsh, Mr., Watchmaker  
 Walshe Mrs. H., Restaurant  
 Nicholls, T., Fish Dealer  
 Woods, Mr.  
 McBride, Mrs. E.  
 Goodman, Laurence, Dealer  
 Casey's Hotel and Registry  
 Marron's Private Hotel  
 Ward, P., Grocer,  
 M'Geough, James, Undertaker  
 M'Mahon, Miss M. A.  
 M'Cabe, Terence, Chemist  
 M'Cormack, Mrs., Publican  
 65 Dardis, Michael, Publican  
 66 Lynch Margaret, Grocer  
 67 Martin, John, Cardriver  
 68 Callan, Thos., House Painter  
 Gaskin Bros., Iron Foundry  
 Empire Picture Palace  
 72 Hardy N., & Co., Auctioneers  
 Reilly, J., Pawnbroker  
 Robinson, Mrs., Fruit Mercht  
 Moore, George, Hairdresser  
 Mathews, J. & Sons, Bicycles  
 Belfast " Evening Telegraph  
 Lynch & Co.  
 82 White, Mrs. M., Victualler  
 Mullen, B., Auctioneer.  
 Callan, J. H., Solicitor  
 O'Rourke, Thos., Undertaker  
 85 Kerley, Mrs., Publican  
 86 Sherry, H., Saddler  
 87 M'Guinness, Mrs., Publican  
 89 Wynne, Mrs., Tara Hotel.  
 93 Quigley, M., Publican  
 94 M'Keown, Mrs., Confectioner  
 95 Toner, Peter, Publican  
 96 Connolly, W. B., Hotel  
 98 Hamill, Bernard, Grocer  
 99 Donnelly & Co., Chemists  
 100 M'Manus, T., Grocer, &

## Quay Street.

Quinn, George, Car owner  
 Martin, T., Motor Agent  
 Curtis, P., Coal Merchant  
 Martin, R., Publican  
 Macardle, Moore & Co., Maltings  
 Lockington, Samuel & Co., Coal  
 Merchants.

## Quay Street—continued

Wordie & Co., Carriers  
 Dockers' Union  
 Short, F., Publican & Grocer.  
 Dundalk Harbour Office.  
 Mockler, Hugh, Publican.  
 Connick, Thos.  
 Flynn, P., House Painter, &c.  
 Duffy, B., Builder  
 Hughes, Mrs.  
 Lanc. & Yorkshire Rly. Agent  
 Rice, C., Publican & Grocer.  
 Dundalk & Newry Steam-packet  
 Cooper, C. H.  
 J. H. Hunter & Co.  
 Williamson, T., Timber.  
 Green, M. K., Publican.  
 Post Office, J. Berrell  
 Connick, T. & J., Coal Merchts.  
 Connick, T., Publican.  
 Greenore Railway Station  
 Fleming, Mr., Agent.  
 Custom House, Jos. Kieran  
 " P. J. Carroll & Co

## St. Mary's Road.

## WELLINGTON PLACE.

Timmins, Mrs.  
 Clarke, William  
 Darcy, Thomas  
 Feiley, James  
 O'Neill, Lawrence  
 Church Schools  
 Murphy, F. H.  
 Vaughan, John  
 Sholdis, T.  
 Baxter, Mrs.  
 Finegan, Mr., Insurance Agent  
 P. J. Johnston, jun.  
 Newitt, Miss E., Dressmaker  
 Coffey, Timothy  
 Bon Secours Sisters  
 M'Keown, Thomas  
 Reilly, Francis  
 Comerford, Miss  
 Daly, Mr.

## MOUNTAIN VIEW.

Shankey, Robert.  
 Lilburn, Mr.  
 Moyter, E.  
 Moyter, Mrs. E.  
 McCrum, H.  
 Spears, Mrs.

## KELSO TERRACE.

- 1 M'Cusker, Peter  
 2 Allen, J.  
 3 Bryars, Mrs.  
 4 Reynolds, H. M.  
 5 Hesse, Miss

## FAUGHART TERRACE

- 1 O'Brennan, J.  
 2 Robinson, J.  
 3 Murison, A.  
 4 Watson, John R. B.  
 5 McDonald, W.  
 6  
 7 Kieran, Mr.  
 8 Hunter Mr.  
 10 M'Gahon, Thomas F.  
 11 Kenny, Mrs.  
 14 Clarke, James.  
 17 Perkins, H.  
 18 M'Gahon, John F  
 19 Melville, J. D.  
 20 Chambers, W.

## Roden Place.

Distillers Co.  
 Adams, Thomas J.  
 Strachan, W. F.  
 Brown, W.  
 M'Kinnon, A.  
 Platt, E  
 M'Donald, A., Century Bar  
 Young, Mrs. E., Tobacconist  
 Ice Cream Co.  
 Quigley, M., Fruit Merchant  
 Clinton, J. T., M.R.C.V.S., J.P.  
 Lavery, Dr. J. P.  
 Vacant  
 Maloney, Mrs.  
 O'Hagan, Dr. John V., J.P.  
 Espinasse, Robert, Solicitor  
 Dundalk Club  
 O'Brien, Dr. J.  
 Dickie, Coulter & Hamill, Soli-  
 Queenan, Miss, Dressmaker  
 Hughes, Mrs. K., Victualler  
 Trainor, Miss R., Confectioner  
 National Bank of Ireland--  
 Skuce, A. E., Manager  
 Cromie, E. S., B.A.  
 Tempest, Mrs.  
 Clarke, Dr. James

## Seatown Place.

Coulter, Mrs.  
 Watters, Mrs. M.  
 Twibill, Wm.

Sally, Edward  
 O'Neill, James  
 Murgatroyd, Mrs.  
 Roe, B. J.  
 Walsh, Mr.  
 M'Adorey, James, J.P., Builder  
 M'Adorey, John A.  
 Jennings, J. D., Merchant.  
 Jones, Mrs. T.  
 Murphy, Patrick J., Agent.  
 Glendon, J.  
 Hardy, Oswald, C.P.S.  
 Coe, Mrs.  
 Lockington, F.  
 Brown, Mrs. T.  
 Fausitt, M.  
 Williams, Miss C.  
 O'Connell, V.  
 Maher, T.  
 Goodwin, Mrs.  
 Barton, S.  
 Walsh, T., Co. Surveyor  
 Kearns, Mrs., Publican.  
 Watters, Mrs., Publican.  
 Quinn, George, Livery Stables.  
 Duffy, Mrs. Charles A.,  
 Flood, Miss J.  
 O'Connell, P.  
 Lockington, Mrs. S.  
 Griffiths, Martin.  
 Ward, Mrs.  
 Gray, George.  
 Convent of Mercy.

## Stapleton Place.

Robson, Miss  
 Coe, Mr.  
 Wynne, Mrs  
 Collins, John  
 Bothwell, Mr.  
 M'Mahon, Mrs. M.  
 Armstrong, Mrs Noble.  
 Cochrane, Mrs.  
 Gray, Wm.  
 Kirke, J.  
 Donnellan, Rev. Canon  
 M'Partalon, J. P.  
 Armstrong, Miss  
 Norwood, J. P.  
 Hakenjos, Theodore.  
 Callan, Thomas  
 Patterson, W.  
 Savage, E.

## Wellington Place.

See St. Mary's road, Faughart terrace,  
 and Kelso terrace.



**DUNDALK POST OFFICE.**

Postmaster—Mr. J. P. NORWOOD. Assistant Supt.—W. STEWARD.

Overseers—\*P. J. Watters, and B. McKeever, S.-C. and Tels.—T. McGrath, B. McKeever  
\*G. J. Montgomery, P. Daly, D. W. Lytle, \*E. Q. Motyer, J. Lennon, R. Graham  
Durnin, J. Tomany, \*R. Maguire, \*M. Reilly, E. Sweeney, \*J. J. Quigley, \*J. J. Smith, \*D.  
P. Hughes, M. J. Leahy, Misses R. A. McQuillen, M. M. Murphy, M. Connell, M. Quinn, A.  
Duffin, L. M. Dewhurst, C. Morgan, K. Donohoe, Telephone Operators—Misses S. V. McKenny,  
M. E. Whately, M. Thomson, M. C. MacDonald. Inspector of Messengers—\*J. Mullen.  
Head Postman—J. J. Taaffe, Rural Postmen O. Cranny, P. Wall, P. Kane, P. Sullivan.  
Town Postmen—P. Burns, P. Duffy, \*J. Matthews, \*J. Callaghan, \*G. James, \*J. Connell, J.  
McEvoy, J. Dixon, F. McEntegart, P. J. Corcoran.

\*Joined the colours.

**HOURS OF BUSINESS.**

**Week Days**—9.0 a.m. to 7.0 p.m. **Sundays**.—Open on Sundays from 8.30 a.m. to 10 a.m. for Telegraph Business, delivery of letters, sale of stamps, &c. No Money or Postal Orders sold or Savings Bank Business transacted on Sundays, nor parcels accepted or delivered.

**OUTGOING LETTERS.**

**English Mails** leave the Head Office at 12.55, 8.50, 11.20 a.m., & 5.0 p.m.  
**Scotch Mails** leave the Head Office at 12.55, 8.15 a.m.: 3.40 & 5.0 p.m.  
**Belfast and the North Mails** leave the Head Office at 8.15 a.m.: 3.40 and 7.0 p.m.

**Dublin and South and West of Ireland Mails** leave at 12.55, 8.50, 11.20 a.m., and 5.0 p.m.

Carrickmacross, Louth, Iniskeen, Corcreaghy, &c., leave 8.0 a.m.

Castlebellingham, Crossmaglen 8.15 a.m.; Hackballscross and Kileurley leave at 6.0 a.m.

Ballsmill, Blackrock, Forkhill, Kileurly, Ravensdale, Silverbridge leave at 5.55 a.m.

Castleblayney, 3.40 p.m. and 7.0 p.m.

Letters to be registered should be taken to the Head Office about an hour before above posting times. For the early morning posts leaving before 8.0 a.m. letters must be registered the night before.

For American and Canadian Posts see P. O. Guide.

Australian letters should be posted about every 3 days (see P.O. Guide).

**INCOMING LETTERS.**

These are delivered three times in the day.

Letters from all parts and from England are delivered at 7.0, 10.25 a.m., and 5.15 p.m. Scotch and Belfast letters come also by 9.35 a.m.

There is only one Sunday delivery, at 7 a.m.

American letters arrive on Mondays. Australian and New Zealand letters arrive about every 3 days (see P.O. Guide). Canadian letters arrive on Mondays.

**SUB-POST OFFICES.**

Quay Street collections 3.0, 4.30 & 6.0 p.m.

Sundays 4.0 p.m.

Dublin St. collections 3.15, 4.30 & 6.15 p.m.

Sundays 4.0 p.m. Closed for half holiday Thursdays.

**PILLAR AND WALL BOXES.**

These are situated in Crowe Street, at Tempest's, Seatown Place, Church Street, Railway Station, Castletown Road, Ladywell Terrace, Ardee Road, Park Street, Railway Bridge, St. Mary's Road, The Crescent, Stapleton Road, The Barracks, Chapel Lane, the Soldiers' Point and Lisdoon. The times of collection, usually three in the day, are given on each box. There is a Lamp Box at Red Barns.

**PARCEL POST.**

Parcels arrive and are delivered at 9.35 and 4.45.

Despatches—Latest hours of posting 3.20, 6.15 & 7.0 p.m.

**ANNAGASSAN COMMISSIONERS**

Nicholas Butterly, Milltown, Termonfeckin  
Michael Meade, Castlebellingham  
Charles Kearney, Wottonstown.  
Castlebellingham  
Charles D. King, Annagassan

Peter McGuinness, Annagassan  
Mathew Clinton, do  
Thomas Byrne, The Mill, do  
John C. Harmon, Salterstown  
Solicitor, James H. Murphy

**ARDEE.**—Population, in 1911, 1773.

**TOWN COMMISSIONERS.**

Chairman, Mathew Campbell  
Vice-Chairman, Owen MacDonald  
Town Clerk, Thomas McCaffrey  
Solicitor, Joseph M. Reilly  
Town Inspector, Patrick Yore

**POSTMISTRESS.**  
Miss O'Donnell

**COMMISSIONER FOR TAKING AFFIDAVITS**  
T. T. Reilly, c.p.s.

**BANKS.**

Ulster, A. Gordon, Manager  
Hibernian, J. D. Bennett, Manager

**CLERGY.**

Very Rev. Canon P. Lyons, p.p.  
Rev. Canon A. Lockett Ford, Rector  
Rev. H. J. Callan, c.c.  
Rev. P. Mackin, c.c.

**ARDEE UNION.**

Chairman, J. C. Kieran, J.P.  
Vice-Chairman,  
Clerk, Thomas B. Dromgoole

**MAGISTRATES.**

H. J. Moore, M.B. Capt. W. A. Doran  
T. J. Caraher J. C. Kieran  
Thos. Taaffe Capt. George Taaffe  
Philip Callan John MacAlister  
James T. Magee John Larney  
Clerk, Thomas T. Reilly

**BOROUGH AND COUNTY MAGISTRATE.**  
Thomas Halpenny, c.t.c.

**REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.**

Supt Registrar, T. B. Dromgoole  
Registrar of Births and Deaths, H. J. Moore, M.B., J.P.

**CO. LOUTH COURSING CLUB.**

Pres., Capt. Sir A. V. Foster, Bt., D.L.  
Hon. Secs, P. Halpenny, J. M. Cutcheon  
Hon. Treasurer, P. Callaghan

**ARDEE CATHOLIC YOUNG MEN'S SOCIETY**

Patron, Very Rev. Canon Lyons, p.p.  
President, Thomas McNello  
Vice-President, Rev. Brother Superior  
Treasurer, Stephen Malone

**ARDEE COMMERCIAL CLUB.**

Pres., Very Rev. Canon Lyons, p.p.  
Vice-President, Joseph T. Dolan, M.A.  
Treasurer, Owen McDonald, t.c.  
Secretary, P. McKenna

**ARDEE GAELIC FOOTBALL CLUB**

President, J. McCann  
Vice-President, F. Heeney  
Captain, Owen Markey  
Vice-Captain, B. Carry

**IRISH NATIONAL FORESTERS.**

Chief Ranger, Joseph T. Dolan, M.A.  
Sub-Chief Ranger, F. Rooney  
Treasurer, Daniel Clarke  
Secretary, Thomas French

**ARDEE GAS COMPANY.**

Chairman, Thomas L. McGee  
Secretary, Vincent Mathews

**AMATEUR DRAMATIC SOCIETY.**

President, Joseph T. Dolan, M.A.  
Treasurer, Stephen Malone  
Secretary and Stage-Manager, Thos. MacNello

**ARDEE LAND AND LABOUR ASSOCIATION**

President, M. Campbell  
Treasurer, P. Brennan  
Secretary, P. Bannon.



**BALLYBAY.** Weekly half holiday, Thursday**TOWN COMMISSIONERS.**

Chairman, E. Smith.  
Town Clerk, John M'Sherry

**BANKS.**

Bank of Ireland  
Belfast Bank

Ulster Bank  
Northern Bank

**MAGISTRATES.**

J. H. E. Leslie  
Lucas D. Gray  
David Carson  
P. Daly  
Wm. Mills

Col Tenison  
T. Henry  
Alex. Irwin, R.M.  
P. M'Entee

Clerk of P.S., F. Lester

**CLERGY.**

Rev. E. C. Biggar, Rector  
Canon Keenan, P.P.  
Rev. H. A. Makenzie  
Rev. J. M'Ilmoyle

Rev. Fr. Connelly, C.C.  
Rev. Fr. Murphy, C.C.  
Rev. — Patterson  
Rev. A. Johnstone  
Rev. H. Boyd

**REGISTRAR BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND****MARRIAGES.**

Dr. A. Hunter

Deputy-Registrar, F. Lester

**POSTMISTRESS AND STAMP DISTRIBUTOR.**

Miss Fee.

**COMMISSIONERS FOR OATHS.**

J. M'Sherry, J. Hanna. F. Lester.

COMMISSIONER FOR DEEDS FOR U. S. A.  
Lucas D. Gray.

**BLACKROCK.**

A favourite sea-side resort and boating and bathing place for Dundalk and for the surrounding counties. Three miles from Dundalk Trade in fish. A successful motor service and vans ply regularly between Dundalk during the summer season. The Hotel service is ample and excellent.

**CLERGY.**

V. Rev. Canon Donnellan, P.P.  
Rev. F. Dudley Janns, M.A.  
Rev. J. McCann, C.C.  
Rev. J. McBride, C.C.  
Rev. F. O'Neill, C.C.

**RESIDENTS.**

The Misses Ferguson, Crescent  
Mrs. Compton, Bruner Lodge  
Stanley Whitworth, An Grianan  
Mrs. Moyna, Sandymount  
Mrs. Bailey, Sandymount  
J. H. Murphy, Stella Maris  
P. J. Murphy, Seaforth.  
Mrs. J. V. O'Hagan, Fairymount  
J. Wallace, Seafield  
Capt. R. M'Clenahan

**POOR LAW GUARDIAN AND DISTRICT COUNCILLOR.**

Patrick McGuinness.

**BLACKROCK SCHOOLMASTER & MISTRESS**

Mr. Armstrong | Miss Matthews

**POSTMISTRESS.**

Mrs. Casey

**HOTELS**

Clermont Arms  
Blackrock Hotel  
Neptune Hotel  
Gaelic Hotel  
Violet Hotel  
North Star Hotel

**BATHS.**

B. Callan  
The Misses Halpenny

**LIFE-BOAT SERVICE.**

Local Sec. Stanley Whitworth  
Coxswain, Michael Hamilton  
Second Cox., M. Richardson  
Bowman, Owen Carroll  
Signalman, Frank Hamilton

**COLLON.**—Population in 1891 437; in 1901, 363; in 1911, 295**MAGISTRATES.**

Lord Massereene  
Wm. Freke  
J. C. Kieran  
Patrick Callan

C. H. Robinson, R.M.  
Patrick Callan  
P. S. Clerk, J. Barnett

**CLERGY.**

Rev. Canon Freeman, M.A., Rector.  
Rev. Fr. Conlon, P.P.  
Rev. J. Dolan, C.C.  
Dispensary M. O., Dr. J. J. Donegan

**CASTLEBELLINGHAM.**—Population 1911, 410. Weekly half holiday Wed'day  
Castlebellingham is famous for its celebrated Brewery, which has a large export trade to the Mediterranean, besides having an extensive connexion in the United Kingdom.

**MAGISTRATES**

Sir Henry Bellingham, Bart., H.M.L.  
G. H. Robinson, R.M.  
Dr. O'Hagan.  
P. Byrne  
Patk. McGee  
S. Feehan  
Arthur Macan

R. W. Walsh  
C. J. Thornhill  
J. M'Alister  
E. J. Caraher  
Joseph S. Harmon  
Wm. Boyle

Clerk, William R. M'Kenna

**GLYDE DRAINAGE.**

Secretary, Wm. M'Kenna

**CLERGY**

Rev. J. B. Leslie, A.M., The Glebe  
Rev. P. Fagan, P.P.  
Rev. J. M'Donnell, C.C.  
Rev. J. Colhoun, Presbyterian

**DISPENSARY.**  
Medical Officer, Dr. P. J. O'Hagan  
CASTLEBELLINGHAM AND D. BREWERY LTD.  
Managing Director, Charles J. Thornhill  
Postmistress, Mrs. Finnegan  
Stationmaster, Thomas Hall.  
Revenue—District Officer, A. G. O'Loughlen.

**CARRICKMACROSS.**—Population in 1911, 2,064.

A market town in Monaghan; carries on a considerable retail trade with the surrounding country. Principal Market day—Thursday; corn and grass Seed, Saturday; pork, Tuesday.

**URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL.**

Chairman, Dr. Thos. A. Daly  
Denis Nolan, jun., Town Clerk

**BANKS.**

National, John Mulhall, Manager  
Ulster, George B. Steen, Manager  
Northern, M. Sandys, Manager  
Belfast (Branch office), Thursdays  
VETERINARY INSPECTOR—P. W. Cooper  
DISTRICT INSPECTOR R.I.C.—J. Maunsell  
HEAD CONSTABLE—P. Brannigan  
CORONER—Thos. Dignam, Creeve, Ballybay

**MAGISTRATES.**

A. Irwin, R.M.  
Moses Roundtree,  
Patrick M'Gorisk,  
John M. Bolton  
Samuel Eakin  
W. J. Galbraith  
E. C. Shirley  
F. P. Smith  
J. Kangley

Joseph Withrington  
John J. M'Nello  
Edmond Carville  
Thomas Hanna  
H. K. M'Donald  
Laurence Callan  
Peter M'Kenna.  
M. Daly  
Peter M'Cabe

**CLERGY.**

Very Rev. Dean Keown, P.P.  
Rector, Rev. J. S. Watson, B.A.  
Rev. P. J. Cullinan, C.C.

**PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.**

Dr. Peter M'Kenna | Dr. Bryan M'Cauley  
Dr. Thomas A. Daly

PERPETUAL COMMISSIONER FOR TAKING THE  
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS OF DEEDS BY MARRIED  
WOMEN—A. T. Lang.

COMMISSIONER OF DEEDS FOR U.S.A.—A. T. Lang  
The CARRICKMACROSS LIGHTING CO. LTD.  
Secretary, Michael Shields

REGISTRAR BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES  
Superintendent Registrar, J. Phelan

**CLERK OF PETTY SESSIONS, A. T. Lang.**

Fortnightly Court—Fridays

**SOLICITORS.**

A. A. Wells Phelan & Co. (E. Phelan &  
P. J. Kennedy); Thos. J. Gowan, John  
F. Smyth, Fredk. M. Duffy

**COMMISSIONERS FOR TAKING AFFIDAVITS.**

A. T. Lang, A. A. Wells, J. F. Smith  
INLAND REVENUE OFFICER AND OLD AGE  
PENSIONS—P. J. Carrigy

**AUCTIONEERS.**

William Daly, Joseph Withrington,  
M. Shields (J. J. McCaul, F.A.I.), E.  
Kelly, J. Kierans (A. White), J. Shevlin

**RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.**

T. McHugh, Chairman  
John Phelan, Clerk

**BOARD OF GUARDIANS.**

Chairman, B. O'Rourke  
Clerk, John Phelan  
Master, Patrick Jones  
Matron, Sister Mary Gerard

**GRAMMAR SCHOOL, FOUNDED 1711.**

Head Master, (Vacant)

**FEVER HOSPITAL.**

Chairman, Rev. J. S. Watson  
Matron, Margaret E. McNally  
Secretary, M. Shields

PICTURE COY.—Manager & Sec., A. Murphy  
CATHOLIC CLUB (Concert Hall)—Sec., F. Murray  
CIVIL BILL OFFICER—Thomas Grace  
POST OFFICE—Mrs. H. Clegg, Postmistress



**CASTLEBLAYNEY.**—Population in 1871, 1,809; in 1881, 1,814; in 1891, 1,720. A prosperous market town. Market Day—Wednesday. Pork market—Tuesday. Corn and Seed Markets—Tuesday and Friday. Fair Days (Pigs)—Tuesday before 1st Wednesday; Cattle—First Wednesday in each month. Flax Market—First and middle Wednesday of each month. On the south-east side of the town lies the beautiful demesne of Lord Francis Pelham Clinton Hope, which was the summer residence of His Royal Highness the Duke of Connaught in 1900. It is open to the public between the hours of 10 a.m. and sunset, and is largely patronized by picnic parties. The scenery is unique, and few places, if any, in Ireland can excel it for wood and water. There are about 300 acres of wood, and Muckno Lake contains about 1000 acres. The grounds are kept in perfect order. The castle is a fine and splendidly furnished building. The Blayney alms-houses are built outside the boundary of the town, on the road leading to Carrickmacross. They were built and endowed by will of the last Lord Blayney, in 1877.

**MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT**  
North Monaghan, E. Blythe  
South do. S. McEntee

**URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL.**  
Chairman, P. J. McMahon  
Clerk, Wm. McGrath

**RURAL DISTRICT COUNCILS.**  
Chairman C'blayney—O. Hanratty, J.P.  
„ C'maglen—Patk. M'Convill, J.P.  
Clerk—Bernard Coyle

**CASTLERLAYNEY UNION.**  
Physician, John Wilson, M.D., M.Ch.  
Master, John Duffy  
Matron, Sister Emanuel  
Relieving Officers—  
Patrick Rooney and Patrick Mulligan

**BANKS.**  
Bank of Ireland, Agent, F. G. Despard  
T. V. Mahon, Pro Manager  
Belfast, Manager, J. G. H. Vance.  
Wm. Browne, Cashier  
Munster and Leinster Bank, T. Liston,  
Manager.  
D. A. Saunders, Cashier.

**GASWORKS LIMITED.**  
J. McDonald, Manager.  
H. McLaughlin, Sec.

**REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.**  
Registrar, Dr. J. P. Clarke  
Superintendent Registrar, B. Coyle

**REGISTRAR OF MARRIAGES.**  
William Hamilton  
Deputy-Registrar, T. C. Donnelly  
**COMMISSIONER FOR TAKING AFFIDAVITS.**  
William Hamilton, C.P.S.  
John Gillespie, Solicitor.  
F. J. Smyth, Solicitor

**COUNTY COURT JUDGE.**  
W. J. Johnston, K.C.

**CLERK OF CROWN AND PEACE.**  
William M'William, Monaghan

**CROWN SOLICITOR.**  
Henry Murphy, Clones

**POST OFFICE.**

Postmaster, H. J. Neary  
Assistants, Miss M'Grane, Miss M'Don-  
ald and Miss M'Garry.

**SOLICITORS.**

R. Espinasse | John Gillespie  
Chas. Laverty | John F. Smyth  
J. G. Reid

**LAW CLERKS**

F. A. Orr, T. C. Donnelly,  
Wm. M'Grath, James Burns.  
R. Callan, J. Wilson

**MAGISTRATES.**

J. Irwin, R.M.  
John P. Clarke | J. Wilson, M.D.  
Wm. Morrison | Thos. G. Pedlow  
James Graham | Jas. Crozier  
James Gray | E. Carville

**CLERK OF PETTY SESSIONS.**

Wm. Hamilton

**DOCTORS.**

J. P. Clarke, L.R.C.S.I., J.P.  
J. Wilson, M.D., M.Ch. | E. H. Irwin, M.D.  
Jos. O'Duffy, M.D.

**HOPE ESTATE OFFICE.**

Agent, John Gillespie  
Clerks, J. Wilson, G. Henry  
Bailliff, John Bailey

**TEMPLETOWN ESTATE OFFICE.**

Clerk, W. Hamilton  
Bailliff, J. Straghan

**DISPENSARY.**

Dr. John P. Clarke, J.P.

**BLAYNEY ALMS-HOUSES.**

Keeper, J. Taylor  
Secretary, Thomas Turner

**READING ROOM.**

Sec. & Treas., F. G. Despard

**CLERGYMEN.**

Rev. T. E. Rudd, B.A., Rector  
Rev. Canon M'Kenna, P.P.  
Rev. J. J. Ward, c.c.  
Rev. J. Hackett, c.c.  
Rev. R. H. Smythe, Presbyterian  
Rev. Samuel Lewis, A.B. do  
Rev. Fleming Orr, B.A., Methodist

**CARLINGFORD**—Population in 1911, 585. No weekly half holiday.

**MAGISTRATES.**

J. W. Flanagan, R.M. | M. O'Meara  
Dr. Finegan | H. Woodney  
W. Watson Glenny | W. Woods  
T. Chambers | P. Sloane  
John Feehan

Clerk of Petty Sessions, C. Sheridan.  
Sessions every 3rd Thursday, at 1.30

**DISPENSARY DISTRICT.**

Medical Officer, Dr. Finegan  
Bank, Munster & Leinster, Dundalk

**CARLINGFORD HOTEL.**

S. Lockington & Co. Ltd., Proprietors  
Postmistress, Mrs. Martin

**CLERGY.**

Rev. Canon M. J. Quin, P.P., Carlingford  
Rev. R. T. Bluett, M.A., Rector  
Rev. L. Kane, Presbyterian  
Rev. H. de Mountmorency, M.A.  
Rev. E. M'Namee, c.c., Omeath  
Rev. John M'Arde, P.P., Cooley.  
Rev. J. Duffy, c.c., Cooley  
Rev. Louis Walsh, c.c., Cooley  
Rev. Mark Quinn, c.c., Carlingford

**DROGHEDA.**—Population in 1881, 12,297; in 1891, 13,768.2  
In 1901, 12,760—Decrease, 948. In 1911, 12,501—Decrease, 259; Per cent., 2.6

A Corporation Town and Urban District.—Was formerly a County of a Town, but is now merged in County Louth under Local Government Act, 1898, situate on the river Boyne, and place of considerable and increasing trade. It has Steamers to Liverpool of considerable size, also occasional sailings between Drogheda and Glasgow, and large exports of cattle, sheep, provisions, linns, &c. It has both cotton and linen factories, flax spinning mills, corn mills and stores, brewery; also, iron works, and a chemical manure factory. Market day—Saturday. Weekly half holiday—Thursday. The Irish Packing Co. Ltd. have started an extensive Chilled Beef and Tanning Industry, also Egg and Fowl Exportery.

**CORPORATION.**

Mayor, Philip Monahan  
Town Clerk, J. Carr  
Solicitor, P. Tallan  
Borough Engineer, J. J. Burke, C.E.  
Sec. Gas & Water Dept., M. Fitzpatrick  
Treasurer, P. P. Keeley.

**MAGISTRATES.**

George H. Daly | J. H. Cooke  
B. R. T. Balfour | P. Lynch  
James McCarthy | James Harbinson  
Peter Moore

Resident Magistrate, C. H. Robinson  
Petty Sessions Clerk, John Kealy

**CLERK OF CROWN AND PEACE.**

A. N. Sheridan, Annaskeagh, Dundalk.  
**CROWN & SESSIONAL CROWN SOLICITOR**  
A. Gartlan, Newry.

**CORONER.**

M. J. Kierans, Solicitor.

**DISTRICT-INSPECTOR R.I.C.**  
P. J. Egan.

**CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.**

President (1920), A. J. McQuillan  
Vice-President, R. Webster, r.c.  
Hon. Sec., Chas. Connolly  
Secretary, Thos. Robinson

**WHITWORTH HALL.**

Manager, J. M'Gorrick

**POOR LAW UNION.**

Board meets every Thursday  
Chairman, P. Monahan  
R.C. Chaplain, Rev. Fr. Nulty, P.P., V.F.  
O.I. Chaplain, Rev. R. T. Brunskill  
Clerk, T. Dowdall  
Medical Officer, Dr. G. Hamill  
Master, J. Langan  
Solicitor, P. Tallan

**NOTARY PUBLIC**—F. G. M'Keever, LL.B.

**MUNICIPAL TECHNICAL SCHOOL.**

Right Rev. Monsignor Segrave, P.P., V.G.,  
Chairman.  
Rev. Chancellor L. P. T. Ledoux, M.A., Vice-  
Chairman.  
Principal and Secretary, Edward Daly  
Hon. Secretary, J. Carr

**ROYAL LIFE-BOAT INSTITUTION.**

Hon. Secretary, Richard Hill



**DROGHEDA—continued.****HARBOUR COMMISSIONERS.**

Chairman, The Mayor for time being  
Solicitor, F. G. McKeever, LL.B.  
Secretary, Thomas Byrne  
Harbour Master, J. M'Donnell

**COMMISSIONER FOR TAKING AFFIDAVITS**

M. J. Kierans

LLOYD'S AGENT.  
M. Butterly & Co.

**INLAND REVENUE.**

Officers, J. O'Leary, H. Armstrong

**POST OFFICE.**

Postmaster, P. T. McCool.  
Income Tax Collector, John P. May

RATE COLLECTOR, Jas. J. M'Quillan

**REGISTRAR OF MARRIAGES.**

P. Connor

**LANCASHIRE & YORKSHIRE RAILWAY**

Agent, P. Barker

**BANKS.**

Bank of Ireland, Agent, J. J. Grayson  
Provincial Bank, Manager, A. Pearson  
Belfast Bank, Manager, E. Q. Whitty  
Hibernian Bank, Manager, J. W. Broderick.

Munster and Leinster Bank, Manager  
T. Duff.

DROGHEDA ADVERTISING CO., LTD.  
Secretary Manager, Thos. Robinson

**DUNLEER.**—Population in 1911, 427. Weekly half holiday Thursday.  
Weekly Market, Friday.

**MAGISTRATES.**

G. H. Robinson, R.M. | Colonel Butler  
Edmond O'Connor | Charles D. King  
J. Maguire | Thos. Mathews  
P. McGee | J. V. Magrane  
P. Daly | B. Woods

C.P.S., James Dromgoole, Dunleer

**DISPENSARY.**

Dist. Medical Officer, J. J. Donegan, M.D.  
Postmaster, J. F. Maguire.

**CLERGY**

Rev. J. H. Kelly, M.A., Rector  
Rev. J. Byrne, P.P., Rev. P. Corcoran,  
c.c., Rev. Peter Rogers, c.c.

**GREENORE.**—Population, 289. Weekly half holiday—Saturday.

Greenore is a Steam-packet Station of the Holyhead and Greenore Line, having daily sailings to and from Holyhead, with through Railway connection to London and all parts of England and Scotland. A Coastguard Station, and a favourite seaside resort. Golf Links have been formed. A steamer plies several times a day to and from Greencastle and Warrenpoint. These sailing, interrupted during the war, will be resumed when possible.

**GREENORE RAILWAY.**

Traffic Department, G. W. Andrews.

Loco. Department, Ivor. E. Mercer

**COASTGUARD.**

Chief Officer, Mr. Guppy.

**HARBOUR OFFICE OF THE CARLINGFORD LOUGH COMMISSION.**

Chairman, W. Moorhead.  
Secretary, James Thompson.  
Harbour Master, Captain Doran.

Local Justice, T. Chambers, c.e.

**GOLF CLUB.**

Capt. J. A. Newell.

**NEWRY.**—Population in 1891, 13,691; 1901, 13,121—Decrease 570.

In 1911, 12,453—Decrease, 684; Per cent., 5.2.

A Parliamentary Borough and very prosperous ancient Town, with large and increasing trade, corn and flour mills, mineral water manufactories timber yards, iron foundries, spinning mills, granite quarries, and a large export trade in grain, cattle, eggs, butter, &c. The water, the gas, the abattoir, the free library, the technical school, the gymnasium, and the splendid markets are under control of Urban Council, while nine of the fifteen members of the Newry Port and Harbour Trust are appointed by the Urban Council. Market days—Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday. Half Holiday, Wednesday

**BANKS.**

Bank of Ireland, Agent, R. W. Topp.  
Belfast Bank, Manager, W. H. Coleman  
Provincial Bank, Man., T. H. Richardson  
Northern Bank, Manager, J. A. Newell  
Ulster Bank, J. McConnell  
Munster & Leinster Bank, O. C. Barry  
Loan Company, Manager, W. Gillespie

**COUNTY COURT JUDGE AND CHAIRMAN OF QUARTER SESSIONS.**

For Down, A. H. Bates, K.C.  
For Armagh, G. C. Greene, K.C.

**JUDGES' REGISTRARS.**

For Down, H. Disney  
For Armagh, Claude Wilson.

**INLAND REVENUE.**

Officer, J. O'Connell

**NEWRY CUSTOMS DISTRICT OFFICE.**

(This office—situated at Merchants quay—is the headquarters of the Louth and Down Customs District of Ports, consisting of Newry and Dundalk. Here is also the head office of the Board of Trade in respect of the same limits.)

Collector of Customs for Louth & Down District, J. C. Hutchinson.

All the Bonded Warehouses in Newry are under the Customs.

Board of Trade—There is no separate establishment in the District under the Board of Trade. The Customs Officers in the district discharge Board of Trade duties, and are assisted, when necessary, by the Coastguard.

**NEWRY BRANCH OF ROYAL NATIONAL LIFEBOAT INSTITUTION.**

Honorary Secretary—Vacant

**LLOYD'S AGENT.**

Fisher & Sons

**COUNTY SURVEYORS.**

Down

R. H. Dorman, C.E., Armagh  
Assistants—Co. Down—D. M. Gracey,  
J. C. M'Candles and J. B. M'Keown

Assistants—Co. Armagh—J. S. Munce,  
J. Taylor, and C. H. Watson.

**RECEIVER OF WRECK.**

Head Receiver for the Louth and Down District, the Collector of Customs, Newry  
J. C. Hutchinson

Deputies of the Head Receiver—

At Newry, Albert Beard, of the Customs  
At Newcastle, co. Down, J. C. Roughton,  
of the Coastguard  
At Dundalk, J. Morris, of the Customs

**TOWN SURVEYOR.**

Charles Blaney, C.E.

**NOTARIES PUBLIC.**

H. Moore, A. Fisher

**COMMISSIONER FOR TAKING AFFIDAVITS**

John F. Small, Solicitor  
H. Moore, Solicitor  
A. Fisher do.  
R. B. Wray do.  
R. Erskine  
P. J. O'Hagan, Solicitor  
W. M. Cronin, Town Clerk

**MAGISTRATES.**

J. Woulfe-Flanagan, R.M.

John Stokes	J. E. Connolly
David Martin	A. F. Campbell
W. H. B. Moorhead	Griffith B. Morgan
H. J. M'Conville	Francis V. Radford
J. S. Glenney	John Greenan
J. E. Connor	G. L. Walker
G. R. Armstrong	Robert S. Redmond
Frank Fisher	Robert Kerr
R. G. Bull	Garnet W. Holt

T. Harland

**PETTY SESSIONS CLERK.**

For Newry, A. W. Devenish Meares

**GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY.**

Stationmaster, Joseph Agnew

**SESSIONAL-CROWN SOLICITOR.**

F. T. Anderson, Armagh, for Co. Armagh  
H. H. Mussin, Belfast, for Down.



## NEWRY DIRECTORY.

## ADMIRALTY COMMISSIONER.

John F. Small, Solicitor

## COMMISSIONERS FOR TAKING ACKNOWLEDGMENTS OF MARRIED WOMEN.

W. M. Cronin, Town Clerk

Hunter Moore, Solicitor, for Countess Armagh and Down.

## REGISTRAR OF MARRIAGES.

A. W. Devenish Mears, Newry Assistant, J. J. Maitland, Basin walk

## REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

Superintendent Registrar, W. R. Bell  
Assistant, J. A. Bell.

## Registrars—

H. W. Smartt, M.D., Richard Flood, M.D.

## INCOME TAX.

Surveyor, T. M. Maguire

## POST OFFICE.

Postmaster and Stamp Distributor—  
Joseph O'Hagan

## NEWRY NO. 1 RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.

Chairman, P. Bradley, J.P.

## NEWRY NO. 2 RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.

Chairman, J. McGuill, J.P.

## NEWRY UNION.

Chairman, D. F. Sheridan  
Clerk and Returning Officer, W. R. Bell  
Master, T. J. Greenan  
Matron, Sisters of Mercy  
Medical Officer, S. E. Martin, M.D.

## FEVER HOSPITAL.

Hon. Secretary, R. A. Mullan  
Hon. Treasurer, T. W. Richardson  
Physician, Dr. Maude  
Secretary, John Thompson

## CORONERS.

Dr. Heron and Dr. Parke, for Down  
E. D. Atkinson, J. E. Peel, and J. F. Small for Armagh

## CONSTABULARY

District Inspector, Richard Barrington.

## NEWRY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

(Town Hall)

President, J. J. McAreavy  
Hon. Secretary, J. Foster

## NEWRY FREE PUBLIC LIBRARY.

(Assembly rooms)

President, J. J. McArevey  
Vice-President, John F. Small  
Secretary, Samuel J. Murray.  
Librarian, Miss McCorry.  
Assistant, Miss Cunningham

## HARBOUR TRUST.

Chairman, F. O'Hagan  
Vice-Chairman, G. L. Walker, J.P.  
Secretary, E. A. Lamb  
Engineer, Vincent J. O'Connell, C.E.  
Cashier, Francis McCoy  
Harbour Master, J. McVeigh  
Inland Inspector, J. R. Monaghan

## URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL.

Meets first and third Monday in each month in New Town Hall.

Chairman, H. J. McConville, J.P.  
Town Surveyor, C. Blaney  
Town Clerk, W. M. Cronin  
Clerk of Markets, T. D. Gallagher  
Solicitor, P. J. O'Hare  
Collector, J. McCann

## NEWRY INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL.

Head-Master, J. Clarke

## Assistants—

Miss Warnock, Miss Edith Cooper, Miss A. Cromie.

## ST. COLMAN'S COLLEGE.

President Rev. D. O'Hagan  
Professors, Rev. M. Gallogly, B.A., and  
Rev. W. Ronan

## DISTRICT INSPECTOR NAT. SCHOOLS,

Mr. P. Fitzpatrick

## CHRISTIAN BROTHERS.

Superior, Rev. Bro. Hegarty

## NEWRY MODEL SCHOOLS.

## Boys' School—

Head-Master, W. H. Scott

Assistant, J. Glancy

## Girls' School—

Principal, Miss Black

Assistant, Mrs. Rainey

## Infants' School—

Principal, Miss McConkey

## WARRENPOINT.—Population, 1,887.

A favourite watering place, included in the Newry, Louth and Down Customs District. In Warrenpoint Roads is the Customs Legal Boarding Stations for the Port of Newry.

## URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL.

Chairman, P. O'Neill, J.P.  
Town Clerk, Vincent Crawford, B.A.  
Solicitor, W. Johnson  
Collector, P. J. Crawford  
Surveyor, P. J. Neary, M.R.I.A.

## WARRENPOINT GOLF CLUB.

Secretary, Col. Mansergh

## CLERGY.

Rev. W. Metcalf, Rector  
Rev. R. E. Glenny, D.D., Clonallon.  
Rev. F. Maginnis, P.P.  
Rev. D. McAllister, C.C.  
Rev. J. G. Rutherford, Presbyterian  
Rev. H. Collier, Wesleyan

## SOUVENIRS OF DUNDALK

GOSS CHINA.

BELLEEK CHINA.

PICTURE POST CARDS.

Models of the Cathedral,  
&c., &c.

W. TEMPEST, Crowe Street,

Opposite Town Hall,

DUNDALK.



## FAIRS FOR 1921.

The Publisher takes every care to ensure accuracy but will not be responsible for errors.

NOTE—Where the dates given fall on SUNDAY the fair is usually held the following day.

## ARMAGH.

Armagh, 1st Thursday in each Month  
Ballybot, 1st Monday each month.  
Camlough, 3rd Monday each month  
Crossmaglen, 1st Friday each month  
Forkhill, 2nd Friday in each month,  
a good Pig Fair  
Hamiltonsbawn, May 26, Nov. 26  
Keady, 2nd Friday each month.  
Killylea, last Friday each month  
Lurgan, 2nd Thursday each month  
Markethill, 3rd Friday each month  
Newtownhamilton, last Saturday each  
month  
Poynitzpass, 1st Sat. each month  
(If the month begins on Saturday,  
the fair is held on Sat. following).  
Portadown, 3rd Saturday.  
Richhill, last Wednesday each month

## CAVAN.

Arvagh, last Friday in Jan, March  
25, Good Friday, May 1, June 8,  
July 8, Aug. 8, Sept. 23, Nov. 1,  
and Friday before Christmas Day  
Bailieborough, 1st Mon. each month  
Ballinanagh, Thurs. before Easter,  
June 6, Aug. 5, Oct. 3, Dec. 21  
Ballyconnell, Jan. 3, Feb. 13, Mar. 17,  
April 18, May 16, June 24, July 29,  
Aug. 29, Sep. 29, Oct. 25, 2nd Fri.  
in Nov., Dec. 3  
Ballyjamesduff, Jan. 12, Feb. 4, Mar.  
8, April 16, May 7, June, 10 July 18,  
Aug. 15th, Sep. 2nd & 29th, Oct.  
26, Nov. 29, Dec. 23  
Bawnboy, 1st Monday each month  
Belturbet, Sep. 1, 1st Thurs. each  
month (except the month of  
September)  
Blacklion, Jan. 22, Feb. 22, Mar. 22,  
April 22, May 22, June 22, July 22,  
Aug. 23, Sep. 22, Oct. 22, Nov. 19,  
Dec. 22.

## CAVAN (Continued).

Cavan Town, 2nd Tues. in Jan., Feb.,  
March, April, June, July, Septem-  
ber, Oct. and Dec., May 14, Aug. 15,  
and Nov. 12.  
Cootehill, 3rd Friday each month; pig  
fair held day before.  
Crossdoney, April 5, May 27, Aug. 26,  
Nov. 17  
Killeshandra, 1st Wednes. in Jan.,  
Feb., July, Aug., Sep., Oct. and  
Dec., March 28, May 9, June 22,  
Kingscourt, 1st Tuesday each month  
Mountnugent, May 2, June 1  
Muff, August 12  
Sherecock, 2nd Wednes. each month  
Swanlinbar, Jan. 14, Feb. 14, March 14  
April 14, May 14, June 14 & 29, July  
14, Aug. 15, Sep. 14, Oct. 14, Nov.  
14 & 28, Dec. 14  
Tullyvin, May 4  
Virginia, Jan. 19, Feb. 16, March 16,  
April 20, May 18, June 15, July 20,  
Aug. 17, Sep. 21, Oct. 19, Nov. 16,  
Dec. 21.

## DOWN.

Ballynahinch, 3rd Thurs. each month  
Ballywalter, June 22  
Banbridge, last Mon. each month,  
also Aug. 29  
Castlewellan, Feb. 14, May 2, June 13,  
Nov. 1, Dec. 12, and 2nd Mon. in  
Jan., March, April, July, Aug. and  
Oct.  
Clough, May 27, July 5,  
Comber, Jan. 5, April 5, June 28, Oct.  
19  
Crossgar, 2nd Wednes. each month  
Downpatrick, 1st Tues. each month  
Dromore, 2nd Sat. each month, May  
12, Oct. 10  
Dundrum, 3rd Tues. each month  
Hillsborough, 3rd Wed. each month  
Hilltown, 2nd Tues. each month  
Kilkeel, last Wednes. each month

## FAIRS FOR 1921 (Continued).

## DOWN continued)

Mayobridge, last Monday each month  
Moira, 1st Thurs. in Feb., May, Aug.,  
and Nov.  
Newry, 1st Mon. each month  
Newtownards, Jan. 24, May 14, Sep.  
23, and 2nd Saturday each month  
Portaferry, 2nd Tuesday each month  
Rathfriland, 1st Wednes. each month  
Rostrevor, 3rd Tuesday each month  
Saintfield, last Wednes. each month  
Searva, March 21, June 20, Sep. 5  
Warrenpoint, last Friday each month

## LOUTH.

Ardee, last Wednes. each month and  
December 17 and 28.  
Carlingford, 1st Sat. each month  
Castlebellingham, Easter Tues., Oct. 10  
Collon, Jan. 1, and last Friday in Jan.,  
last Friday in Feb., March, April,  
May, Aug., Sep., June 29, July  
29, Oct. 20, Nov. 24  
Drogheda, Jan. 12, Feb. 9, March 9,  
April 13, May 12 and 30, June 22,  
July 13, Aug. 10 and 26, Sept. 14  
and 27, Oct. 12 & 31, Nov. 9 and  
29, Dec. 9.  
Dunleer, Jan. 6, Feb. 2, March 2,  
April 6, May 4 and 14, June 1, July  
6, Aug. 3, Sept. 1, Oct. 6, Nov. 7  
Dec. 7 and 20.  
Dundalk, 3rd Wednes. each month,  
with the exception of May, when it  
is held on the 17th  
Louth, 2nd Friday each month  
Mullacrew, 1st Thurs. each month,  
March 25, and Aug. 15

## MEATH.

Athboy, 1st Saturday in each month  
Bective-bridge, May 16, Nov. 1  
Carlanstown-bridge, May 1, Nov. 19,  
Drumconrath, April 21, Aug. 16  
Oct. 21  
Dunboyne, July 9  
Dunshaughlin, April 16, May 14, Oct.  
27, Dec. 10  
Enfield, Third Monday in Feb. May,  
Aug., and November.

Kildalky, Feb. 28, May 14, Aug. 9,  
Dec. 13  
Kells, 2nd Fri., Jan., Feb., Mar., Apl.  
May, June, July, Aug., Nov., and  
Aug. 29, Sep. 9 and 26, Oct. 17,  
31, Nov. 28, Dec. 9, and pig fair  
preceding days.  
Navan, Jan. 5, 19, 27, Feb. 2, 16,  
Mar. 1, 15, 29, April 12, 26, May  
3, 17, 31, June 7, 14, 18, July 12, 26,  
Aug. 9, 16, 23, Sep. 6, 13, 20, 27,  
Oct. 4, 11, 18, 25, Nov. 8, 15, 22, 29,  
Dec. 6, 13  
Nobber, Jan. 20, Feb. 17, March 9,  
April 13 and 27, May 18, June 15,  
July 20, Aug. 10, Sept. 21, Oct. 12,  
Nov. 9, Dec. 14.  
Oldcastle, 3rd Friday each month  
and Sept. 16, Nov. 18  
Ratoath, April 18, June 1, Nov. 21  
Skreen, Mar. 17, June 20, Oct. 12  
Slane, Jan. 7, Feb. 4, Mar. 4, April 1,  
May 6, June 3, July 1, Aug. 5,  
Sept. 2, Oct. 7, Nov. 4, Dec. 2  
Summerhill, April 30, June 9, Sep.  
22, Nov. 25  
Trim, Jan. 26, Feb. 23, Mar. 28, April  
27, May 9, June 29, July 27, Aug.  
31, Sep. 13, Oct. 1, 26, Nov. 16,  
Dec. 28

## MONAGHAN.

Ballybay, 3rd Friday each month.  
Carrickmacross, 2nd Thursday.  
Castleblayney, 1st Wed. each month  
Clones, last Thurs. each month  
Glasslough, 3rd Friday each month  
Monaghan Town, 1st Monday each  
month  
Scotstown, 17th of every month (ex-  
cept when 17th falls on Sunday  
when held on Monday following)

## TYRONE.

Aughur, May 12 Nov. 12, Dec. 5  
Aughnacloy, 1st Wed. each month  
Ballygawley, 2nd Friday each month  
Caledon, 2nd Saturday each month  
Carrickmore, last Friday each month  
Castleterg, last Friday each month  
Clogher, 1st Sat. each month, and  
July 26



## FAIRS FOR 1921 (Continued).

## TYRONE (Continued).

Cookstown, 1st Saturday each month  
Dromore, 17th of each month (except  
when 17th falls on Sunday, when  
held on Monday following).  
Drumquin, last Thursday each month  
Dunemana, Jan. 27, Feb. 24, March  
31, April 28, May 26, June 30, July  
28, Aug. 25, Sept. 29, Oct. 27, Nov.  
24, Dec. 29.  
Fintona, 22nd of each month, except  
May 23, Aug. 28.

## TYRONE (Continued).

Fivemiletown, 1st Friday each month  
Moy, 1st Friday each month  
Newtownstewart, last Monday  
Omagh, 1st Tuesday each month  
Pomeroy, 2nd Tuesday each month  
Strabane, 1st Thurs. each month (ex-  
cept Feb., May, Aug. and Nov.,  
when they are held on Feb. 2, April  
1, May 12, Aug. 2, Nov. 12

## MARKET TOWNS IN FOLLOWING COUNTIES

WITH POPULATION AND MARKET DAYS.

Places where there are Flax Markets held marked thus.\*

## ARMAGH.

\*Armagh, 7,438 Tuesday.  
\*Rallybot, 152, Tuesday, Thurs.  
and Saturday; flax on Thurs.  
Crossmaglen, 754, Friday.  
Keady, 1,426, Friday.  
Lurgan, 11,777, Thursday.  
Marketbill, 784, Friday.  
\*Newtownhamilton, 788, Saturday  
flax, Monday.  
\*Portadown, 9,850, Sat.; flax  
fair, 3rd Friday each month.  
\*Tandragee, 1,444, Wednesday.

## CAVAN.

Arvagh, 716, Friday  
\*Ballieborough, 1,154, Mon.; flax  
fair, 1st Monday each month.  
Ballyconnell, 291, Friday.  
Ballyjamesduff, 692, Tuesday.  
Bellanagh, 410, Saturday.  
\*Belturbet, 1,678, Thursday; flax  
fair, 1st Monday each month.  
\*Cavan, 2,968, Tuesday; Monday,  
Grain; flax fair, 2nd Tuesday  
each month.  
\*Cootehill, 1,598, Friday; flax  
fair, 3rd Friday each month.  
\*Killesandra, 653, Wednesday.

## CAVAN (continued).

Kilnaleek, 322, Thursday.  
Kingscourt, 873, Tuesday.  
Mullagh, 247, Friday.  
Shercock, 272, Wednesday.  
Swanlinbar, 402, Saturday.  
Virginia, 562, Thursday.

## DOWN.

\*Banbridge, 5,000, Monday and  
Tuesday; flax, Monday.  
Castlewellan, 895, Monday.  
Dromore, 2,459, Saturday.  
Gilford, 1,276, Friday.  
Hillsborough, 698, Wednesday.  
\*Killkeel, 1,367, Wednesday; flax,  
Tuesday.  
\*Newry, 13,121, Tuesday, Thurs.,  
Saturday; flax, Thursday.  
\*Newtownards, 9,197, Saturday.  
\*Rathfriland, 1,461, Wednesday;  
flax fair, 1st Wednesday each  
month.

## LOUTH.

Ardee, 2,067, Tuesday.  
Carlingford, 554, Saturday.  
Drogheda, 12,745, Sat. and Wed.  
Dundalk, 13,067, Monday.

## MEATH.

Athboy, 633, Thursday.  
Kells, 2,427, Saturday.  
Navan, 8,936, Wed. and Sat.  
Oldcastle, 820, Monday.  
Trim, 1,534, Saturday.

## MONAGHAN.

\*Ballybay, 1,378, Sat.; flax fair  
3rd Sat.; and middle market  
that day fortnight.  
Carrickmacross, 1,779, Thursday.  
\*Castleblayney, 1,771, Wednesday;  
flax, Saturday.  
\*Clones, 2,632, Thursday.  
\*Monaghan, 2,933, Monday; flax  
fair, 1st Monday, and middle  
market, 3rd Wed.; corn, Wed.  
and Saturday.

## TYRONE.

\*Aughnacloy, 1,110, Wednesday  
\*Cookstown, 3,841, Saturday;  
Tuesday, grain only.  
\*Dungannon, 3,812, Monday and  
Thursday; flax, Thursday.  
Moy, 494, Saturday.  
\*Newtownstewart, 1,171, Mon.  
\*Omagh, 4,039, Saturday.

For BEST QUALITY of

BEEF &amp; MUTTON &amp; LAMB

CALL AT

(When in Season)

P. MARTIN, Victualler,

12, CLANBRASSIL ST., DUNDALK.



## DUNDALK POST OFFICE.

LETTER RECEIVER

AT

CROWE STREET

Opposite the Town Hall

WEEK DAYS.

10.45 a.m.

3.15 p.m.

4.45 p.m.

6.15 "

9.30 "

SUNDAYS.

3.45 p.m.

All the other Receivers are 5  
or 10 minutes earlier.

Tempest is Agent for Milner's  
Safes, Ordnance Maps, Adver-  
tisements in all Papers.  
Yost Typewriters.

See our complete range of  
Waterman Fountain Pens.

If you have a suggestion for  
Improving this Annual please  
let us know.

## CALENDAR, 1921.

January.		February.		March.		April.	
S	2 9 16 23 30	S	6 13 20 27	S	6 13 20 27	S	3 10 17 24
M	3 10 17 24 31	M	7 14 21 28	M	7 14 21 28	M	4 11 18 25
Tu	4 11 18 25	Tu	1 8 15 22	Tu	1 8 15 22 29	Tu	5 12 19 26
W	5 12 19 26	W	2 9 16 23	W	2 9 16 23 30	W	6 13 20 27
Th	6 13 20 27	Th	3 10 17 24	Th	3 10 17 24 31	Th	7 14 21 28
F	7 14 21 28	F	4 11 18 25	F	4 11 18 25	F	1 8 15 22 29
S	1 8 15 22 30	S	5 12 19 26	S	5 12 19 26	S	2 9 16 23 30
May.		June.		July.		August.	
S	1 8 15 22 29	S	5 12 19 26	S	3 10 17 24 31	S	7 14 21 28
M	2 9 16 23 30	M	6 13 20 27	M	4 11 18 25	M	1 8 15 22 29
Tu	3 10 17 24 31	Tu	7 14 21 28	Tu	5 12 19 26	Tu	2 9 16 23 30
W	4 11 18 25	W	1 8 15 22 29	W	6 13 20 27	W	3 10 17 24 31
Th	5 12 19 26	Th	2 9 16 23 30	Th	7 14 21 28	Th	4 11 18 25
F	6 13 20 27	F	3 10 17 24	F	1 8 15 22 29	F	5 12 19 26
S	7 14 21 28	S	4 11 18 25	S	2 9 16 23 30	S	6 13 20 27
September.		October.		November.		December.	
S	4 11 18 25	S	2 9 16 23 30	S	6 13 20 27	S	4 11 18 25
M	5 12 19 26	M	3 10 17 24 31	M	7 14 21 28	M	5 12 19 26
Tu	6 13 20 27	Tu	4 11 18 25	Tu	1 8 15 22 29	Tu	6 13 20 27
W	7 14 21 28	W	5 12 19 26	W	2 9 16 23 30	W	7 14 21 28
Th	1 8 15 22 29	Th	6 13 20 27	Th	3 10 17 24	Th	1 8 15 22 29
F	2 9 16 23 30	F	7 14 21 28	F	4 11 18 25	F	2 9 16 23 30
S	3 10 17 24	S	1 8 15 22 29	S	5 12 19 26	S	3 10 17 24 31



## POSTAL INFORMATION.

For detailed particulars see Post Office Guide pages 8 to 16.

## LETTERS (Inland).

Not exceeding 3 oz. in weight, 2d.; for every additional oz. or fraction of 2 oz.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

## FOREIGN RATES OF POSTAGE.

Letters not exceeding one ounce, to America, 2d.; to Other Countries,  $2\frac{1}{2}$ d. For Newspapers, and Printed Papers generally,  $\frac{3}{4}$ d. per 2 oz. Patterns and Samples, 1d. for first 4 oz., and  $\frac{1}{2}$ d. for each additional 2 oz.

## IMPERIAL LETTER POSTAGE.

$1\frac{1}{2}$ d. per oz. between the United Kingdom and British Post Offices abroad.

## PRINTED PAPERS.

Not exceeding 1 oz. in weight,  $\frac{1}{4}$ d.; exceeding 1 oz. but not exceeding 2 oz. in weight, 1d. and so on, at the rate of  $\frac{1}{4}$ d. for every subsequent 2 oz. up to 2 lbs. No printed papers may exceed 2 lbs. in weight.

## PARCEL POST.

For a parcel addressed to any part of the United Kingdom not exceeding 2 lbs., 9d; 5 lbs., 1/-; 8 lbs.,  $1\frac{1}{3}$ -. not exceeding 11 lbs.  $1\frac{1}{6}$ -. Compensation for loss or damage to parcel will be given as follows:—An amount not exceeding £2 without payment of any special fee, if a certificate of posting is produced. For registration and insurance of Inland Parcels, see "Registration and Insurance," in Guide. 'Parcel Post' should be clearly written in left-hand top corner of parcel. Dimensions not to exceed in length 3 ft. 6 in., length and girth combined, 6 ft. The sender's name and address should appear on the cover or within every parcel.

## TELEGRAMS.

Twelve words, 1/-; each word after 1d.

## POSTAL ORDERS.

Issued at the following rate:—6d., 1s., 1s. 6d., 2s., 2s. 6d., 3s., and every additional 6d. to 21/- 15s., 15s. 6d. to 21s. Poundage, 6d. to 2/6-, 1d.; 3/- to 15/-,  $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. 15/6- to 21/- 2d.

## MONEY ORDERS.

*Inland.*—For sums not exceeding £3, 4d.; not exceeding £10, 6d.; not exceeding £20, 8d.; not exceeding £30, 10d.; not exceeding £40, 1/-.  
*Foreign and Colonial.*—See P. O. Guide.

Telegraph Money Orders up to £40 are now issued at the principal Post Offices throughout the Kingdom.





## LIST OF IRISH MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

(U) Unionist ; (N) Nationalist ; (S.F.) Sinn Feiners

ANTRIM Co.	DERRY CITY.	GALWAY Co.	MONAGHAN Co.
Col. M'Calmont U	J. McNeill, S.F.	Dr. Cusack S.F.	E. Blythe S.F.
Major Kerr	DERRY Co.	F. Fahy S.F.	S. M'Entee S.F.
Smiley U	Dr. H. Anderson U	P. O'Maille S.F.	NATIONAL UNIV.
Major O'Neill U	son U	L. Mellows S.F.	John M'Neill S.F.
Capt. C. Craig U	D. Henry, K.C. U	KERRY Co.	QUEEN'S UNIV.
ARMAGH Co.	DONEGAL Co.	N. J. Crowley S.F.	Sir W. Whitla U
J. Donnelly N	E. J. Kelly N	F. Lynch S.F.	QUEEN'S Co.
Lt.-Col. Allen U	J. O'Doherty S.F.	P. Beasley S.F.	K. O'Higgins S.F.
J. R. Lonsdale U	J. Sweeney S.F.	A. Stack S.F.	ROSCOMMON Co.
BELFAST.	P. J. Ward S.F.	KILDARE Co.	H. Boland S.F.
Sir E. Carson U	DOWN Co.	D. Buckley S.F.	Count Plunkett S.F.
W. J. Lindsay U	Col. Sir J. Craig U	A. O'Connor S.F.	SLIGO Co.
Jos. Devlin N	D. D. Reid U	KILKENNY CITY	J. J. Clancy S.F.
T. Moles U	T. W. Brown U	J. O'Mara S.F.	A. McCabe S.F.
Capt. Dixon U	D. M. Wilson U	W. P. Cosgrove S.F.	TIPPERARY Co.
T. H. Burn U	J. MacVeagh N	King's Co.	P. M'Cann S.F.
S. M'Guffin U	DUBLIN UNIV.	Dr. M'Cartan S.F.	P. J. Maloney S.F.
T. Donald U	A. W. Samuels U	LEITRIM Co.	J. A. Burke S.F.
R. J. Lynn U	Sir R. Woods U	Jas. Dolan S.F.	J. M'Donagh S.F.
CARLOW Co.	DUBLIN CITY.	LIMERICK CITY	TYRONE Co.
J. Lennon S.F.	D. Mulcahy S.F.	P. Collivet S.F.	T. J. Harbinson N
CAVAN Co.	S. O'Kelly S.F.	LIMERICK Co.	A. Griffith S.F.
A. Griffith S.F.	P. Shanahan S.F.	Dr. Hayes S.F.	W. Coote U
P. Galligan S.F.	J. Magrath S.F.	C. Collins S.F.	WATERFORD CITY
CLARE Co.	M. Staines S.F.	LONGFORD Co.	Capt. Redmond N
E. de Valera S.F.	Madame	J. M'Guinness S.F.	WATERFORD Co.
B. O'Higgins S.F.	Markievicz S.F.	LOUTH Co.	C. Brugha S.F.
CORK CITY.	T. Kelly S.F.	J. J. O'Kelly S.F.	WESTMEATH Co.
J. J. Walsh S.F.	DUBLIN Co.	MAYO Co.	WEXFORD Co.
L. de Roiste S.F.	F. Lawless S.F.	Dr. Crowley S.F.	R. Sweetman S.F.
CORK Co.	Gavan Duffy S.F.	J. M'Bride S.F.	Dr. Ryan S.F.
D. Kent S.F.	D. Fitzgerald S.F.	E. de Valera S.F.	WICKLOW Co.
P. O'Keefe S.F.	Sir M. Dockrell U	W. Seares S.F.	R. G. Barton S.F.
T. Hunter S.F.	FERMANAGH Co.	MEATH Co.	J. Etchingham S.F.
M. Collins S.F.	E. M. Archdale U	L. Mellows S.F.	
D. Lynch S.F.	J. O'Mahony S.F.	E. Duggan S.F.	
J. Hayes S.F.			

## Relative strength of the Irish Parties—

Unionists, 26 ; Liberals, 0 ; Nationalists, 6 ; All for Ireland League, 0 ;  
Sinn Fein, 73.

## Relative strength of the Irish Parties in January, 1918—

Unionists 18 ; Liberals, 2 ; Nationalists, 70 ; All for Ireland League, 6.  
Sinn Feiners, 4.

WHEN A MAN DIES WITHOUT LEAVING A WILL,  
HOW IS HIS PROPERTY DIVIDED?

The following are the Rules by which the Personal Estates of English Persons, and the Movable Estates of Scotch Persons dying without leaving a will, are distributed. No nearer relations are supposed to exist than those named. Where an asterisk (\*) is prefixed the regulation applies only to Scotland.

It is to be observed that by the Intestates Estates Act (53 and 54 Vict. c. 29) a very important alteration has been made in the law as regards provisions for widows of men who die intestate, and without issue, after 1st September, 1890: it is enacted that if the real and personal estate together do not exceed £500, the whole is to go to the widow; if it exceeds £500, the widow is to have a charge on both proportionately for £500. The provision is to be in addition to her share of the residue. This does not apply to Scotland.

If the Intestate die, leaving	His representatives take in the proportion following:—
Wife only, no blood relations .. .. .	Half to wife, other half to the Crown.
Wife, no near relations .. .. .	Half to wife, rest to next-of-kin in equal degree to intestate, or their legal representatives.
Wife and child, or children, and children of a deceased child .. .. .	One-third to wife, rest to child or children; and if children are dead, then to the representatives (that is, their lineal descendants).
Wife and father .. .. .	*One-third to wife; one-third to living children in equal shares; one-third equally among living children per capita and issue of dead children per stirpes.
Wife and mother .. .. .	Half to wife, and half to father.
Wife, brother, or sister and children of a deceased brother or sister .. .. .	Half to wife, and half to mother.
Wife, mother, nephews, and nieces .. .. .	*Half to wife; one-sixth to mother, two-sixths to Crown falling kin.
Wife, mother, brothers, sisters, and nieces (children of deceased brothers and sisters) .. .. .	Half to wife, one-fourth to living brother or sister, one-fourth to deceased brother's or sister's children.
No wife or child .. .. .	*Half to wife; one-sixth to brother, two-sixths equally among children of dead brother or sister.
Children by one or more wives and the issue of deceased children .. .. .	Half to wife, or one-fourth to mother, and other fourth to nephews and nieces per stirpes.
Husband and children .. .. .	*Half to wife; one-sixth to mother, two-sixths among nephews and nieces per stirpes.
Mother, but no wife, child, father, brother, sister, nephew, or niece .. .. .	Half to wife, residue to mother, brother, sisters, and nieces.
Mother and brother .. .. .	*Half to wife; one-sixth to mother, two-sixths among the brothers and sisters (who take per capita), and the nieces who take per stirpes.
Mother, and brothers and sisters .. .. .	All to next-of-kin and their legal representatives.
Father, and brothers and sisters .. .. .	All children equally per capita, issue of deceased children per stirpes; no difference between children of different wives.
Child and grandchild by deceased child .. .. .	*One-half equally amongst all living children; the other half equally amongst living children per capita, and issue of dead children per stirpes.
If no child, children, or representatives of them .. .. .	Whole to husband.
Brother or sister, and children of a deceased brother or sister .. .. .	The whole to mother.
Brother and grandfather .. .. .	*One-third to mother; two-thirds to the Crown falling kin.
Brother's grandson, and brother or sister's daughter .. .. .	Equally.
Brother and two aunts .. .. .	*Mother one-third; brother two-thirds.
Brother and wife .. .. .	Whole to them equally.
Grandfather, no nearer relation .. .. .	*Mother one-third; brothers and sisters two-thirds equally per capita.
Father's father, and mother's mother .. .. .	Whole to father.
Grandmother, uncle, or aunt .. .. .	*One-half to father, the other half equally amongst brothers and sisters per capita.
Uncle, and deceased uncle's child .. .. .	Half to child, half to grandchild, who takes by representation.
Uncle by mother's side, and deceased uncle or aunt's child .. .. .	*Three-fourths to child, one-fourth to grandchild.
Two aunts, nephew, and niece .. .. .	All to next-of-kin in equal degree to intestate.
Uncle's or aunt's children, and brother's or sister's grandchildren .. .. .	Half to brother or sister per capita, half to children or deceased brother or sister per stirpes.
Nephew by brother, and nephew by half-sister .. .. .	Whole to brother.
Nephew by deceased brother, and nephews and nieces by deceased sister .. .. .	All to daughter.
	All to brother.
	Half to brother, half to wife.
	All to grandfather.
	Equally to both.
	All to grandmother.
	*All to uncle or aunt if paternal.
	All to uncle.
	All to uncle.
	*Child of deceased paternal uncle or aunt takes in exclusion of maternal uncle.
	Equally to all.
	*Nephew and niece.
	Equally to all.
	*Brother's or sister's grandchildren.
	Equally per capita.
	*All to nephew by brother.
	Each in equal shares per capita, and not per stirpes.
	*The same.

NOTE.—Per capita, that is, taking individually and not by representation. Per stirpes, that is, through descent and not in their own rights.



## THE DEAF AND DUMB ALPHABET.



## TABLE FOR MEASURING STANDING WHEAT.

The following table gives a formula for measuring with sufficient accuracy the amount of wheat on an acre before it is harvested.

2 oz. per square yard = 10.08½ bushels per acre.

2½	"	"	"	=	12.56½	"	"
3	"	"	"	=	15.11½	"	"
3½	"	"	"	=	17.63½	"	"
4	"	"	"	=	20.16½	"	"
4½	"	"	"	=	22.68½	"	"
5	"	"	"	=	25.20	"	"
6	"	"	"	=	30.25	"	"
7	"	"	"	=	35.28½	"	"
8	"	"	"	=	40.32½	"	"

Make a wood or iron frame one yard square; let it down carefully over the standing grain and then shell and weigh all the grain on the straws within the frame.

## BREEDERS' TABLE.

SHOWING PERIOD OF GESTATION FOR HORSES, COWS, &c.

DATE.	HORSE. 48 weeks.	COW 40 weeks.	SHEEP OR GOAT. 21 weeks.	PIG. 16 weeks.	DOG. 9 weeks.	CAT. 55 days.	DATE.	HORSE. 48 weeks.	COW 40 weeks.	SHEEP OR GOAT. 21 weeks.	PIG. 16 weeks.	DOG. 9 weeks.	CAT. 55 days.
Jan. 1	Dec. 2	Oct. 8	May 27	Apr. 22	Mar. 4	Feb. 25	July 5	June 5	Apr. 11	Nov. 28	Oct. 24	Sep. 5	Aug. 28
" 6	" 12	" 13	June 1	" 27	" 9	Mar. 2	" 10	" 10	" 16	Dec. 3	" 29	" 10	Sep. 2
" 11	" 17	" 18	" 6	May 2	" 14	" 7	" 15	" 15	" 21	" 8	Nov. 3	" 15	" 7
" 16	" 22	" 23	" 11	" 7	" 19	" 12	" 20	" 20	" 26	" 13	" 8	" 20	" 12
" 21	" 27	" 28	" 16	" 12	" 24	" 17	" 25	" 25	May 1	" 18	" 13	" 25	" 17
" 26	" 31	Nov. 2	" 21	" 17	" 29	" 22	" 30	" 30	" 6	" 23	" 18	" 30	" 22
Feb. 5	Jan. 1	" 7	" 26	" 22	Apr. 3	" 27	Aug. 4	July 5	" 11	" 28	" 23	Oct. 5	" 27
" 10	" 16	" 17	July 1	" 27	" 8	" 31	" 9	" 10	" 16	Jan. 2	" 28	" 10	Oct. 2
" 15	" 21	" 22	" 6	June 1	" 13	Apr. 5	" 14	" 15	" 21	" 7	Dec. 3	" 15	" 7
" 20	" 26	" 27	" 11	" 6	" 18	" 10	" 19	" 20	" 26	" 12	" 8	" 20	" 12
" 25	" 31	Dec. 2	" 16	" 11	" 23	" 15	" 24	" 25	" 31	" 17	" 13	" 25	" 17
Mar. 2	" 7	" 7	" 21	" 16	" 28	" 20	" 29	" 30	June 5	" 22	" 18	" 30	" 22
" 7	Feb. 5	" 12	" 31	" 26	May 3	" 25	Sep. 3	Aug. 4	" 10	" 27	" 23	Nov. 4	" 27
" 12	" 10	" 17	Aug. 5	July 1	" 13	May 5	" 8	" 9	" 15	Feb. 1	" 28	" 9	Nov. 1
" 17	" 15	" 22	" 10	" 6	" 18	" 10	" 13	" 14	" 20	" 6	Jan. 2	" 14	" 6
" 22	" 20	" 27	" 15	" 11	" 23	" 15	" 18	" 19	" 25	" 11	" 7	" 19	" 11
" 27	" 25	Jan. 1	" 20	" 16	" 28	" 20	" 23	" 24	" 30	" 16	" 12	" 24	" 16
Apr. 1	Mar. 2	" 6	" 25	" 21	June 2	" 25	Oct. 3	Sep. 3	" 10	" 26	" 22	Dec. 4	" 26
" 6	" 7	" 11	" 30	" 26	" 7	" 30	" 8	" 8	" 15	Mar. 3	" 27	" 9	Dec. 1
" 11	" 12	" 16	Sep. 4	" 31	" 12	June 4	" 13	" 13	" 20	" 8	Feb. 1	" 14	" 6
" 16	" 17	" 21	" 9	Aug. 5	" 17	" 9	" 18	" 18	" 25	" 13	" 6	" 19	" 11
" 21	" 22	" 26	" 14	" 10	" 22	" 14	" 23	" 23	" 30	" 18	" 11	" 24	" 16
" 26	" 27	" 31	" 19	" 15	" 27	" 19	" 28	" 28	Aug. 4	" 23	" 16	" 29	" 21
May 1	Apr. 1	Feb. 5	" 24	" 20	July 2	" 24	Nov. 2	Oct. 3	" 9	" 28	" 21	Jan. 3	" 26
" 6	" 6	" 10	" 29	" 25	" 7	" 29	" 7	" 8	" 14	Apr. 2	" 26	" 8	" 31
" 11	" 11	" 15	Oct. 4	" 30	" 12	July 4	" 12	" 13	" 19	" 7	Mar. 3	" 13	Jan. 5
" 16	" 16	" 20	" 9	Sep. 4	" 17	" 9	" 17	" 18	" 24	" 12	" 8	" 18	" 11
" 21	" 21	" 25	" 14	" 9	" 22	" 14	" 22	" 23	" 29	" 17	" 13	" 23	" 16
" 26	" 26	Mar. 2	" 19	" 14	" 27	" 19	" 27	" 28	Sep. 3	" 22	" 18	" 28	" 21
" 31	May 1	" 7	" 24	" 19	Aug. 1	" 24	Dec. 2	Nov. 2	" 8	" 27	" 23	Feb. 2	" 26
June 5	" 6	" 12	" 29	" 24	" 6	" 29	" 7	" 7	" 15	May 2	" 28	" 7	" 31
" 10	" 11	" 17	Nov. 3	" 29	" 11	Aug. 3	" 12	" 12	" 18	" 7	Apr. 2	" 12	Feb. 5
" 15	" 16	" 22	" 8	Oct. 4	" 16	" 8	" 17	" 17	" 23	" 12	" 7	" 17	" 10
" 20	" 21	" 27	" 13	" 9	" 21	" 13	" 22	" 22	" 28	" 17	" 12	" 22	" 16
" 25	" 26	Apr. 1	" 18	" 14	" 26	" 18	" 27	" 27	Oct. 3	" 22	" 17	" 27	" 20
" 30	" 31	" 6	" 23	" 19	" 31	" 23	" 31	Dec. 3	" 7	" 27	" 21	Mar. 4	" 25

The period of gestation for a Rabbit is 30 days, and of incubation for Geese 30 days, for Turkey or Duck 28 days, Partridge or Pheasant 24 days.



LIVE STOCK PRODUCE TABLE.

JAN.	Mare.	Cow.	Ewe.	Sow.	FEB.	Mare.	Cow.	Ewe.	Sow.	MAR.	Mare.	Cow.	Ewe.	Sow.
1	Dec. 1	Oct. 10	My. 29	Apr. 21	1	Jan. 1	No. 10	Jun. 29	My. 22	1	Jan. 29	Dec. 8	Jul. 27	Jun. 19
2	11	30	22	21	2	11	30	23	2	30	9	28	20	20
3	12	31	23	22	3	12	31	24	3	31	10	29	21	21
4	13	June 1	24	23	4	13	2	25	4	Feb. 1	11	30	22	22
5	14	2	25	24	5	14	3	26	5	2	12	31	23	23
6	15	3	26	25	6	15	4	27	6	3	13	Aug. 1	24	24
7	16	4	27	26	7	16	5	28	7	4	14	2	25	25
8	17	5	28	27	8	17	6	29	8	5	15	3	26	26
9	18	6	29	28	9	18	7	30	9	6	16	4	27	27
10	19	7	30	29	10	19	8	31	10	7	17	5	28	28
11	20	8	May 1	30	11	20	9	June 1	11	8	18	6	29	29
12	21	9	2	31	12	21	10	2	12	9	19	7	30	30
13	22	10	3	1	13	22	11	3	13	10	20	8	July 1	31
14	23	11	4	2	14	23	12	4	14	11	21	9	2	2
15	24	12	5	3	15	24	13	5	15	12	22	10	3	3
16	25	13	6	4	16	25	14	6	16	13	23	11	4	4
17	26	14	7	5	17	26	15	7	17	14	24	12	5	5
18	27	15	8	6	18	27	16	8	18	15	25	13	6	6
19	28	16	9	7	19	28	17	9	19	16	26	14	7	7
20	29	17	10	8	20	29	18	10	20	17	27	15	8	8
21	30	18	11	9	21	30	19	11	21	18	28	16	9	9
22	31	19	12	10	22	Dec. 1	20	12	22	19	29	17	10	10
23	23	Nov. 1	20	11	23	2	21	13	23	20	30	18	11	11
24	24	2	21	12	24	3	22	14	24	21	31	19	12	12
25	25	3	22	13	25	4	23	15	25	22	Jan. 1	20	13	13
26	26	4	23	14	26	5	24	16	26	23	2	21	14	14
27	27	5	24	15	27	6	25	17	27	24	3	22	15	15
28	28	6	25	16	28	7	26	18	28	25	4	23	16	16
29	29	7	26	17	29	8	27	19	29	26	5	24	17	17
30	30	8	27	18	30	9	28	20	30	27	6	25	18	18
31	31	9	28	19	31	10	29	21	31	28	7	26	19	19

APR.	Mare.	Cow.	Ewe.	Sow.	MAY.	Mare.	Cow.	Ewe.	Sow.	JUNE.	Mare.	Cow.	Ewe.	Sow.
1	Mar. 1	Jan. 8	Aug. 27	Jul. 20	1	Mar. 1	Feb. 7	Sep. 26	Aug. 19	1	May 1	Mar. 10	Oct. 27	Sep. 19
2	9	28	21	20	2	9	28	21	20	2	11	11	28	20
3	10	29	22	21	3	10	29	22	21	3	12	12	29	21
4	11	30	23	22	4	11	30	23	22	4	13	13	30	22
5	12	31	24	23	5	12	31	24	23	5	14	14	31	23
6	13	Sept. 1	25	24	6	13	Oct. 1	25	24	6	15	15	Nov. 1	24
7	14	2	26	25	7	14	2	26	25	7	16	16	2	25
8	15	3	27	26	8	15	3	27	26	8	17	17	3	26
9	16	4	28	27	9	16	4	28	27	9	18	18	4	27
10	17	5	29	28	10	17	5	29	28	10	19	19	5	28
11	18	6	30	29	11	18	6	30	29	11	20	20	6	29
12	19	7	31	30	12	19	7	31	30	12	21	21	7	30
13	20	8	Aug. 1	31	13	20	8	Aug. 1	31	13	22	22	8	Oct. 1
14	21	9	2	1	14	21	9	2	1	14	23	23	9	2
15	22	10	3	2	15	22	10	3	2	15	24	24	10	3
16	23	11	4	3	16	23	11	4	3	16	25	25	11	4
17	24	12	5	4	17	24	12	5	4	17	26	26	12	5
18	25	13	6	5	18	25	13	6	5	18	27	27	13	6
19	26	14	7	6	19	26	14	7	6	19	28	28	14	7
20	27	15	8	7	20	27	15	8	7	20	29	29	15	8
21	28	16	9	8	21	28	16	9	8	21	30	30	16	9
22	29	17	10	9	22	29	17	10	9	22	31	31	17	10
23	30	18	11	10	23	30	18	11	10	23	23	23	18	11
24	31	19	12	11	24	31	19	12	11	24	24	24	19	12
25	2	20	13	12	25	2	20	13	12	25	25	25	20	13
26	3	21	14	13	26	3	21	14	13	26	26	26	21	14
27	4	22	15	14	27	4	22	15	14	27	27	27	22	15
28	5	23	16	15	28	5	23	16	15	28	28	28	23	16
29	6	24	17	16	29	6	24	17	16	29	29	29	24	17
30	7	25	18	17	30	7	25	18	17	30	30	30	25	18
31	8	26	19	18	31	8	26	19	18	31	31	31	26	19

LIVE STOCK PRODUCE TABLE (continued).

JULY.	Mare.	Cow.	Ewe.	Sow.	AUG.	Mare.	Cow.	Ewe.	Sow.	SEP.	Mare.	Cow.	Ewe.	Sow.
1	My. 31	Apr. 9	Nov. 26	Oct. 19	1	July 1	My. 10	Dec. 27	No. 19	1	Aug. 1	Jun. 10	Jan. 27	Dec. 20
2	June 1	10	27	20	2	2	11	28	20	2	2	11	28	21
3	2	11	28	21	3	3	12	29	21	3	3	12	29	22
4	3	12	29	22	4	4	13	30	22	4	4	13	30	23
5	4	13	30	23	5	5	14	31	23	5	5	14	31	24
6	5	14	Dec. 1	24	6	6	15	Jan. 1	24	6	6	15	Feb. 1	25
7	6	15	2	25	7	7	16	2	25	7	7	16	2	26
8	7	16	3	26	8	8	17	3	26	8	8	17	3	27
9	8	17	4	27	9	9	18	4	27	9	9	18	4	28
10	9	18	5	28	10	10	19	5	28	10	10	19	5	29
11	10	19	6	29	11	11	20	6	29	11	11	20	6	30
12	11	20	7	30	12	12	21	7	30	12	12	21	7	31
13	12	21	8	31	13	13	22	8	Dec. 1	13	13	22	8	Jan. 1
14	13	22	9	Nov. 1	14	14	23	9	2	14	14	23	9	2
15	14	23	10	2	15	15	24	10	3	15	15	24	10	3
16	15	24	11	3	16	16	25	11	4	16	16	25	11	4
17	16	25	12	4	17	17	26	12	5	17	17	26	12	5
18	17	26	13	5	18	18	27	13	6	18	18	27	13	6
19	18	27	14	6	19	19	28	14	7	19	19	28	14	7
20	19	28	15	7	20	20	29	15	8	20	20	29	15	8
21	20	29	16	8	21	21	30	16	9	21	21	30	16	9
22	21	30	17	9	22	22	31	17	10	22	22	31	17	10
23	22	May 1	18	10	23	23	Jun. 1	18	11	23	23	2	18	11
24	23	2	19	11	24	24	2	19	12	24	24	3	19	12
25	24	3	20	12	25	25	3	20	13	25	25	4	20	13
26	25	4	21	13	26	26	4	21	14	26	26	5	21	14
27	26	5	22	14	27	27	5	22	15	27	27	6	22	15
28	27	6	23	15	28	28	6	23	16	28	28	7	23	16
29	28	7	24	16	29	29	7	24	17	29	29	8	24	17
30	29	8	25	17	30	30	8	25	18	30	30	9	25	18
31	30	9	26	18	31	31	9	26	19					

OCT.	Mare.	Cow.	Ewe.	Sow.	Nov.	Mare.	Cow.	Ewe.	Sow.	Dec.	Mare.	Cow.	Ewe.	Sow.
1	Aug. 31	Jul. 10	Feb. 26	Jan. 19	1	Oct. 1	Aug. 10	Mar. 29	Feb. 19	1	Oct. 31	Sep. 9	Apr. 28	Mar. 21
2	Sept. 1	11	27	20	2	2	11	30	20	2	Nov. 1	10	29	22
3	2	12	28	21	3	3	12	31	21	3	2	11	30	23
4	3	13	Mar. 1	22	4	4	13	Apr. 1	22	4	3	12	May 1	24
5	4	14	2	23	5	5	14	2	23	5	4	13	2	25
6	5	15	3	24	6	6	15	3	24	6	5	14	3	26
7	6	16	4	25	7	7	16	4	25	7	6	15	4	27
8	7	17	5	26	8	8	17	5	26	8	7	16	5	28
9	8	18	6	27	9	9	18	6	27	9	8	17	6	29
10	9	19	7	28	10	10	19	7	28	10	9	18	7	30
11	10	20	8	29	11	11	20	8	Mar. 1	11	10	19	8	31
12	11	21	9	30	12	12	21	9	2	12	11	20	9	Apr. 1
13	12	22	10	31	13	13	22	10	3	13	12	21	10	2
14	13	23	11	Feb. 1	14	14	23	11	4	14	13	22	11	3
15	14	24	12	2	15	15	24	12	5	15	14	23	12	4
16	15	25	13	3	16	16	25	13	6	16	15	24	13	5
17	16	26	14	4	17	17	26	14	7	17	16	25	14	6
18	17	27	15	5	18	18	27	15	8	18	17	26	15	7
19	18	28	16	6	19	19	28	16	9	19	18	27	16	8
20	19	29	17	7	20	20	29	17	10	20	19	28	17	9
21	20	30	18	8	21	21	30	18	11	21	20	29	18	10
22	21	31	19	9	22	22	31	19	12	22	21	30	19	11
23	22	Aug. 1	20	10	23	23	Sept. 1	20	13	23	22	Oct. 1	20	12
24	23	2	21	11	24	24	2	21	14	24	23	2	21	13
25	24	3	22	12	25	25	3	22	15	25	24	3	22	14
26	25	4	23	13	26	26	4	23	16	26	25	4	23	15
27	26	5	24	14	27	27	5	24	17	27	26	5	24	16
28	27	6	25	15	28	28	6	25	18	28	27	6	25	17
29	28	7	26	16	29	29	7	26	19	29	28	7	26	18
30	29	8	27	17	30	30	8	27	20	30	29	8	27	19
31	30	9	28	18						31	30	9	28	20



### CALENDAR—1920.

JANUARY.		FEBRUARY.		MARCH.		APRIL.	
Sun.	4 11 18 25	Sun.	1 8 15 22 29	Sun.	7 14 21 28	Sun.	4 11 18 25
Mon.	5 12 19 26	Mon.	2 9 16 23	Mon.	1 8 15 22 29	Mon.	5 12 19 26
Tues.	6 13 20 27	Tues.	3 10 17 24	Tues.	2 9 16 23 30	Tues.	6 13 20 27
Wed.	7 14 21 28	Wed.	4 11 18 25	Wed.	3 10 17 24 31	Wed.	7 14 21 28
Th.	1 8 15 22 29	Th.	5 12 19 26	Th.	4 11 18 25	Th.	1 8 15 22 29
Fri.	2 9 16 23 30	Fri.	6 13 20 27	Fri.	5 12 19 26	Fri.	2 9 16 23 30
Sat.	3 10 17 24 31	Sat.	7 14 21 28	Sat.	6 13 20 27	Sat.	3 10 17 24
MAY.		JUNE.		JULY.		AUGUST.	
Sun.	2 9 16 23 30	Sun.	6 13 20 27	Sun.	4 11 18 25	Sun.	1 8 15 22 29
Mon.	3 10 17 24 31	Mon.	7 14 21 28	Mon.	5 12 19 26	Mon.	2 9 16 23 30
Tues.	4 11 18 25	Tues.	1 8 15 22 29	Tues.	6 13 20 27	Tues.	3 10 17 24 31
Wed.	5 12 19 26	Wed.	2 9 16 23 30	Wed.	7 14 21 28	Wed.	4 11 18 25
Th.	6 13 20 27	Th.	3 10 17 24	Th.	1 8 15 22 29	Th.	5 12 19 26
Fri.	7 14 21 28	Fri.	4 11 18 25	Fri.	2 9 16 23 30	Fri.	6 13 20 27
Sat.	1 8 15 22 29	Sat.	5 12 19 26	Sat.	3 10 17 24 31	Sat.	7 14 21 28
SEPTEMBER.		OCTOBER.		NOVEMBER.		DECEMBER.	
Sun.	5 12 19 26	Sun.	3 10 17 24 31	Sun.	7 14 21 28	Sun.	5 12 19 26
Mon.	6 13 20 27	Mon.	4 11 18 25	Mon.	1 8 15 22 29	Mon.	6 13 20 27
Tues.	7 14 21 28	Tues.	5 12 19 26	Tues.	2 9 16 23 30	Tues.	7 14 21 28
Wed.	1 8 15 22 29	Wed.	6 13 20 27	Wed.	3 10 17 24	Wed.	1 8 15 22 29
Th.	2 9 16 23 30	Th.	7 14 21 28	Th.	4 11 18 25	Th.	2 9 16 23 30
Fri.	3 10 17 24	Fri.	1 8 15 22 29	Fri.	5 12 19 26	Fri.	3 10 17 24 31
Sat.	4 11 18 25	Sat.	2 9 16 23 30	Sat.	6 13 20 27	Sat.	4 11 18 25

### CALENDAR—1922.

JANUARY.		FEBRUARY.		MARCH.		APRIL.	
S.	1 8 15 22 29	S.	5 12 19 26	S.	5 12 19 26	S.	2 9 16 23 30
M.	2 9 16 23 30	M.	6 13 20 27	M.	6 13 20 27	M.	3 10 17 24
Tu.	3 10 17 24 31	Tu.	7 14 21 28	Tu.	7 14 21 28	Tu.	4 11 18 25
W.	4 11 18 25	W.	1 8 15 22	W.	1 8 15 22 29	W.	5 12 19 26
Th.	5 12 19 26	Th.	2 9 16 23	Th.	2 9 16 23 30	Th.	6 13 20 27
F.	6 13 20 27	F.	3 10 17 24	F.	3 10 17 24 31	F.	7 14 21 28
S.	7 14 21 28	S.	4 11 18 25	S.	4 11 18 25	S.	1 8 15 22 29
MAY.		JUNE.		JULY.		AUGUST.	
S.	7 14 21 28	S.	4 11 18 25	S.	2 9 16 23 30	S.	6 13 20 27
M.	1 8 15 22 29	M.	5 12 19 26	M.	3 10 17 24 31	M.	7 14 21 28
Tu.	2 9 16 23 30	Tu.	6 13 20 27	Tu.	4 11 18 25	Tu.	1 8 15 22 29
W.	3 10 17 24 31	W.	7 14 21 28	W.	5 12 19 26	W.	2 9 16 23 30
Th.	4 11 18 25	Th.	1 8 15 22 29	T.	6 13 20 27	Th.	3 10 17 24 31
F.	5 12 19 26	F.	2 9 16 23 30	F.	7 14 21 28	F.	4 11 18 25
S.	6 13 20 27	S.	3 10 17 24	S.	1 8 15 22 29	S.	5 12 19 26
SEPTEMBER.		OCTOBER.		NOVEMBER.		DECEMBER.	
S.	3 10 17 24	S.	1 8 15 22 29	S.	5 12 19 26	S.	3 10 17 24 31
M.	4 11 18 25	M.	2 9 16 23 30	M.	6 13 20 27	M.	4 11 18 25
Tu.	5 12 19 26	Tu.	3 10 17 24 31	Tu.	7 14 21 28	Tu.	5 12 19 26
W.	6 13 20 27	W.	4 11 18 25	W.	1 8 15 22 29	W.	6 13 20 27
Th.	7 14 21 28	Th.	5 12 19 26	Th.	2 9 16 23 30	Th.	7 14 21 28
F.	1 8 15 22 29	F.	6 13 20 27	F.	3 10 17 24	F.	1 8 15 22 29
S.	2 9 16 23 30	S.	7 14 21 28	S.	4 11 18 25	S.	2 9 16 23 30

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WE HAVE IT.

Does your Dentist recommend a particular Dentrifice ?

WE HAVE IT.

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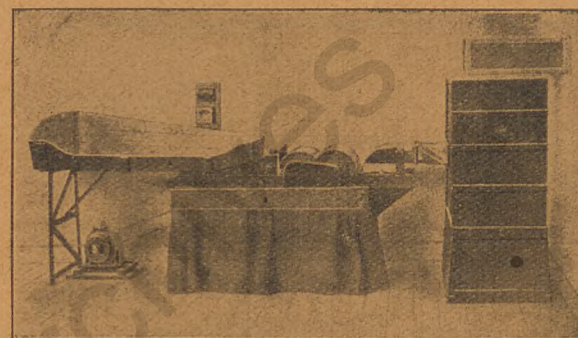
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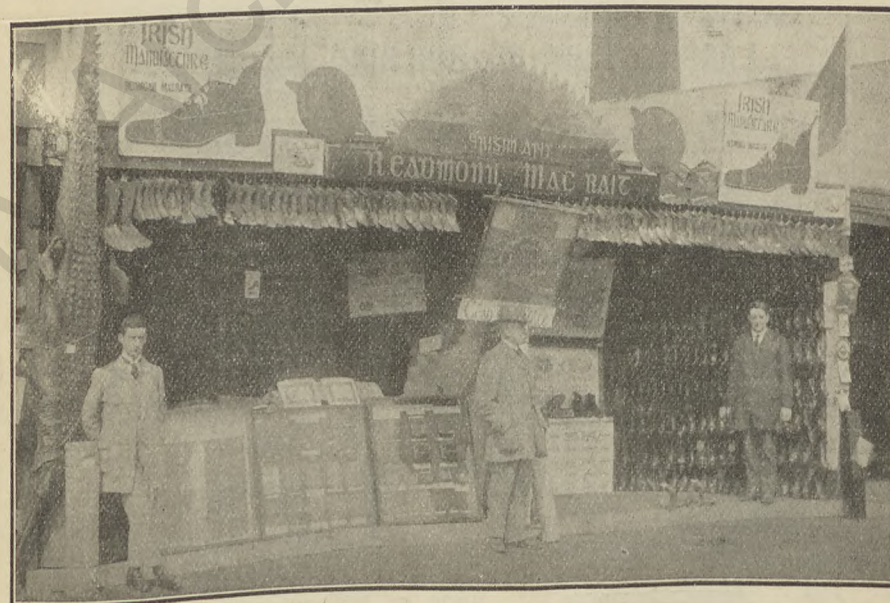
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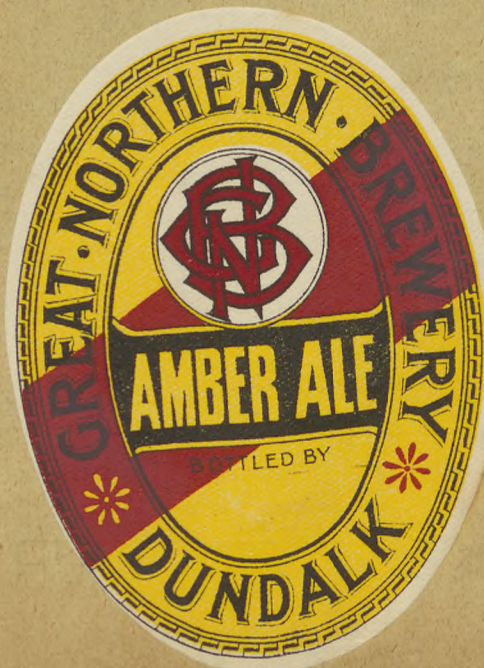
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